



Knowledge Inventory for hydrogeology research



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# The KINDRA H2020 project: a knowledge inventory for hydrogeology research

EGU meeting, Vienna, April 16, 2015

HS8.2.1 - Groundwater resources in a changing environment



**SAPIENZA**  
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## Project partners



including:

- A Joint Panel of Experts (10 members)
- 20 third parties (associations acting as national members of EFG network)

## Aims of the project (2015-2017)

*To create an inventory of GW knowledge-base and then use the inventory to identify critical research challenges, in line with the implementation of the WFD and new innovation areas within integrated water resources management based on the latest research.*

- ✓ Create a uniform EU-harmonised categorisation approach / terminology for reporting groundwater research (a Hydrogeological Research Classification System – HRC-SYS).
- ✓ Carry out EU-wide assessment of existing practical and scientific knowledge (using the developed HRC-SYS) focusing on EU, national, regional, international and EU-third party scientific activities
- ✓ Create a European Inventory of Groundwater Research and Innovation (EIGR). This register will be supported by a web-service that will be searchable by selected key-words and will support users with query functions for statistics, diagrams, and others concise data elaboration.
- ✓ Use the data in the register and the developed analytical tools (qualitative/quantitative) to assess the performance of key ongoing EU, national, regional, international and EU-third party hydrogeological scientific and innovation activities and results.
- ✓ Compare the results with existing recommendations and position papers, outcomes of past Projects workshops, recommendations by the EIP on Water /WssTP
- ✓ Define research gaps and corresponding suggestions for research agendas in line with WFD
- ✓ Deploy the Register as a public-access service, to be used as a permanent, searchable service on ongoing hydrogeological research and innovation

# Project structure

## WP4 - Dissemination and communication (LPRC)

Dissemination and management  
 Dissemination and support services  
 Leveraging dissemination and dialogue

### WP1 - Methodology framework development (SAPIENZA)

harmonised framework for reporting hydrogeology-related research and innovation (programmes, projects, results, agendas, etc) in Europe:

- Hydrogeological Research Classification System – HRC – SYS
- European Inventory of Groundwater Research- EIGR



### WP2 - Data collection and processing (EFG)

EU- wide assessment of existing practical and scientific knowledge on hydrogeology-related research and innovation in Europe:

- National workshops on Hydrogeology
- Data collection and processing
- country reports



### WP3 - Research gaps and recommendations (GEUS)

Identify research gaps in hydrogeology research that have relevance for the implementation of the Water Framework and Groundwater Directives (WFD and GWD)

- Hydrogeology research evaluated
- Research gaps identified
- Recommendations formulated

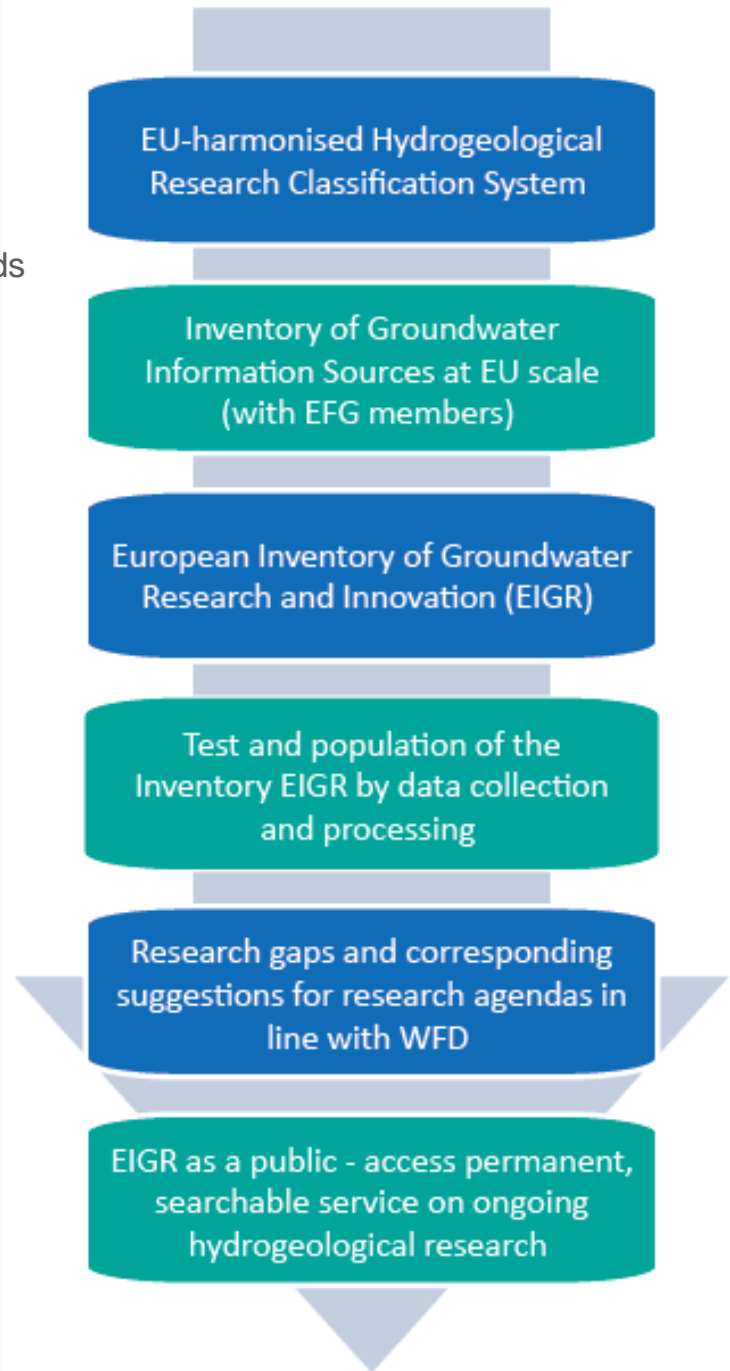
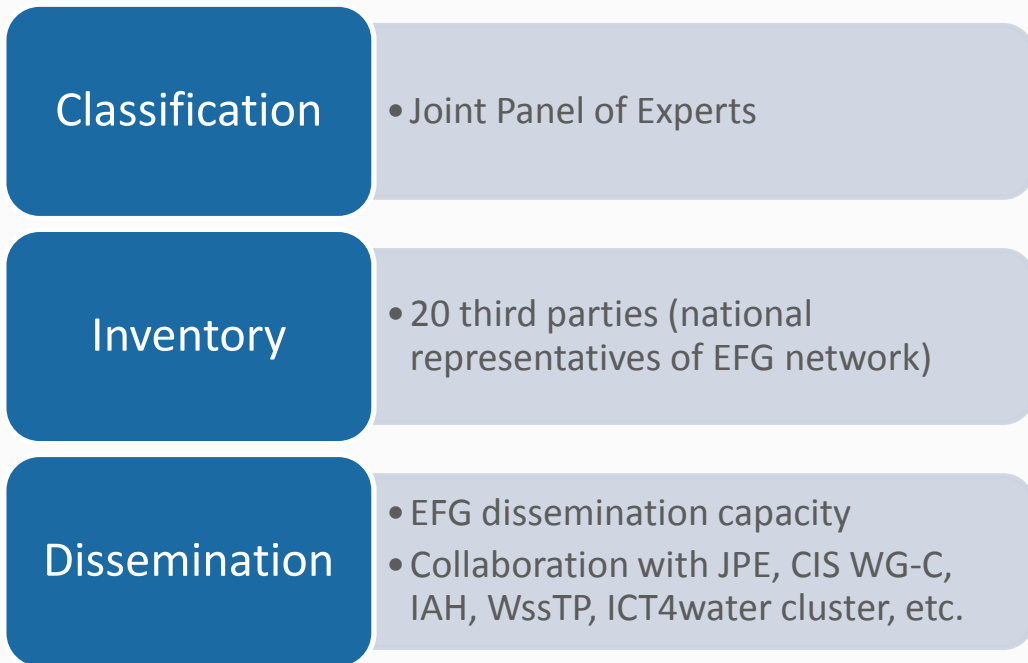
## WP5 - Project management (SAPIENZA)

Quality Assurance and Risk Management  
 Project Coordination  
 Project management  
 Exploitation of results and IPR

# Vision of the project

- From the state of the art to research and knowledge gaps and trends
- Our inventory will include research RESULTS, not a research list
- Keywords and a classification system have to be selected
- Obtained data in the register can be analyzed and evaluated using developed analytical tools

## Who can help us?



# WP1 - Methodology framework development (classification), based on three main categories

## RESEARCH TOPICS

BASIC KNOWLEDGE  
THEORETICAL ADVANCEMENTS  
INSTRUMENTS AND TOOLS  
POLLUTION AND REMEDIATION  
VULNERABILITY/PROTECTION  
THRESHOLDS & BACKGROUNDS  
E-FLOWS AND GDE  
SW-GW INTERACTIONS  
WATER SCARCITY AND DROUGHT  
Etc.

**Corresponding to branches  
(main keywords) of  
hydrogeology research**

## SOCIETAL & ENVIRONMENTAL CHALLENGES

FOOD  
HEALTH  
INDUSTRY  
ENERGY  
CLIMATE  
AGRICULTURE  
ENVIRONMENT  
ECOSYSTEMS & ECOSERVICES  
URBAN AREAS & SMART CITIES  
Etc.

**Themes expressing  
pressures and needs**

## ACTIVITIES & ACTIONS

GW BODIES CHARACTERIZATION  
GW BUDGETS  
MONITORING  
GUIDELINES & BEST PRACTICES  
QUALITY ASSESSMENT  
MODELING  
POLICY AND GOVERNANCE  
REGIONAL STUDIES  
CONCEPTUAL MODELS  
Etc.

**Corresponding to  
technical evaluations  
and decisions**

# Methodology for classification

- **Identification of relevant keywords from WFD, GWD and Blueprint documents**
- **Research of keywords using Web of Sciences (including search statistics):**

TS=Groundwater

TS=Groundwater AND keyword = AD: Country of author affiliation

TS=Groundwater AND keyword = TEXT: country for which keyword appears

Search for keywords in 'abstract' and 'keywords indication'

- **Research of keywords using Google Scholar (including reports, book chapters etc):**

Bibliography of the 5 most cited papers with "AD" and the 5 most cited papers in "text"

Time period 2006-2015 (to be extended to 2000)

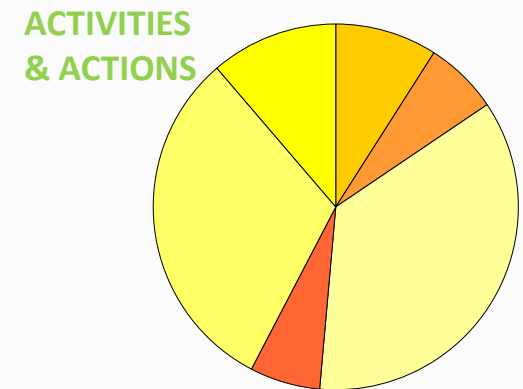
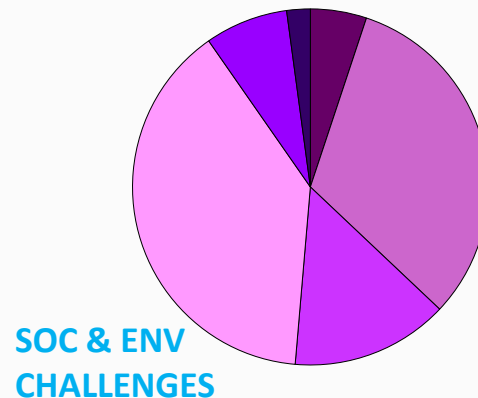
Note: TS=Search Term, AD=Affiliation address of authors; time period=2006-2015

- **Analyses of the number of hits found with the searches:**

Sorting of keywords by: *Total number of papers, Total citations, average citations, H-index, Highest citations*

- **Results:**

Graphical display in diagrams and organization of keywords in the main three categories



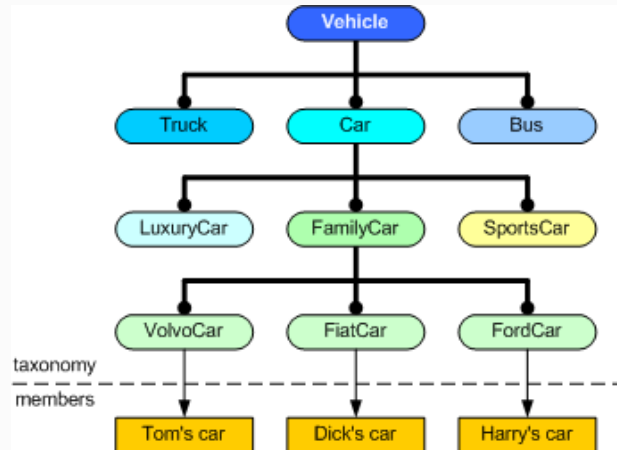


# How to combine the main three categories (taxonomy and ontology)?

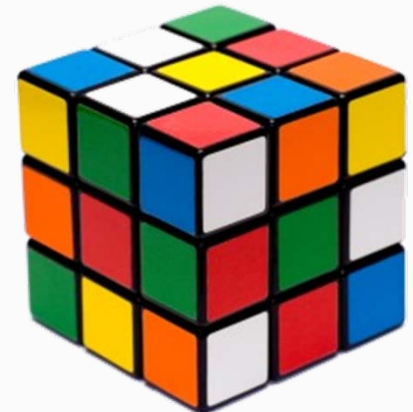
## a) Matrices

PROBABILITY LEVEL	SEVERITY CATEGORY			
	I CATASTROPHIC	II CRITICAL	III MARGINAL	IV NEGLIGIBLE
(A) Frequent	1 (IA)	3 (IIA)	7 (IIIA)	13 (IVA)
(B) Probable	2 (IB)	5 (IIB)	9 (IIIB)	16 (IVB)
(C) Occasional	4 (IC)	6 (IIC)	11 (IIIC)	18 (IVC)
(D) Remote	8 (ID)	10 (IID)	14 (IIID)	19 (IVD)
(E) Improbable	12 (IE)	15 (IIE)	17 (IIIE)	20 (IVE)

## b) tree-organized groups



## c) 3D organization



## WP4 - Dissemination synergies and strategies

- ✓ Our network is available for interacting with other groups, for dissemination and common initiatives (joint workshops, shared non-technical documents, etc.)
- ✓ EC requires coordination among all Water4a projects (WIDEST, WaterInnEU, FREEWAT and BlueSCities); and with 10 previous « water » FP7 projects federated in the ICT4water cluster
- ✓ We are interested to have contacts with stakeholders, EIP water action groups, SPI researches, JRC water, water JPI, scientific associations (IAH, EGU), water networks (as WssTP and others), SMEs, etc.
- ✓ Knowing the results of past and on-going project on groundwater is necessary for us to build a successful project
- ✓ We are looking for information to help us to build and populate our inventory: archives, monitoring databases, guidance and best practice documents, etc.
- ✓ We are performing a preliminary inventory of information sources (by EFG members) and a stakeholder analysis by a survey to provide a continuous assessment monitoring of end-user interest
- ✓ We activated accounts on main social media networks
- ✓ The EFG and IAH communities are reached by their newsletters



# Thanks for coming

Have a nice day!

