

# The CLARITY Climate Services Information System - providing hazard characterisation at European scale -

12.04.2019, Vienna

Claudia Hahn (claudia.hahn@zamg.ac.at)

Robert Goler, Astrid Kainz, Rosmarie de Wit, Maja Zuvela-Aloise



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 730355.





- Development of a **Climate Services Information System (CSIS)** to support climate change adaptation planning in urban areas and transport infrastructure projects
- **Co-creation** with suppliers, purveyors and end-users
- Demonstration and validation of added value in **4 pilots**





## Climate Services Information System (CSIS) – Online Screening Tool

- Screening of potential hazards, exposed elements at risk, general adaptation options, ..
- Based on available open data (e.g. EURO-CORDEX, Urban Atlas)
- EU Level

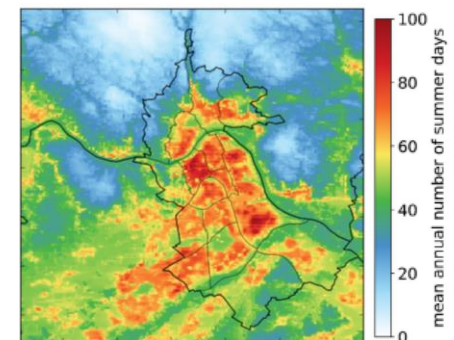
## Marketplace

- Project owners are offered relevant Expert Services and Solutions based on results of the screening
- Expert Studies in pilot sites (Naples, Linz, Sweden, Spain) showcase the benefit

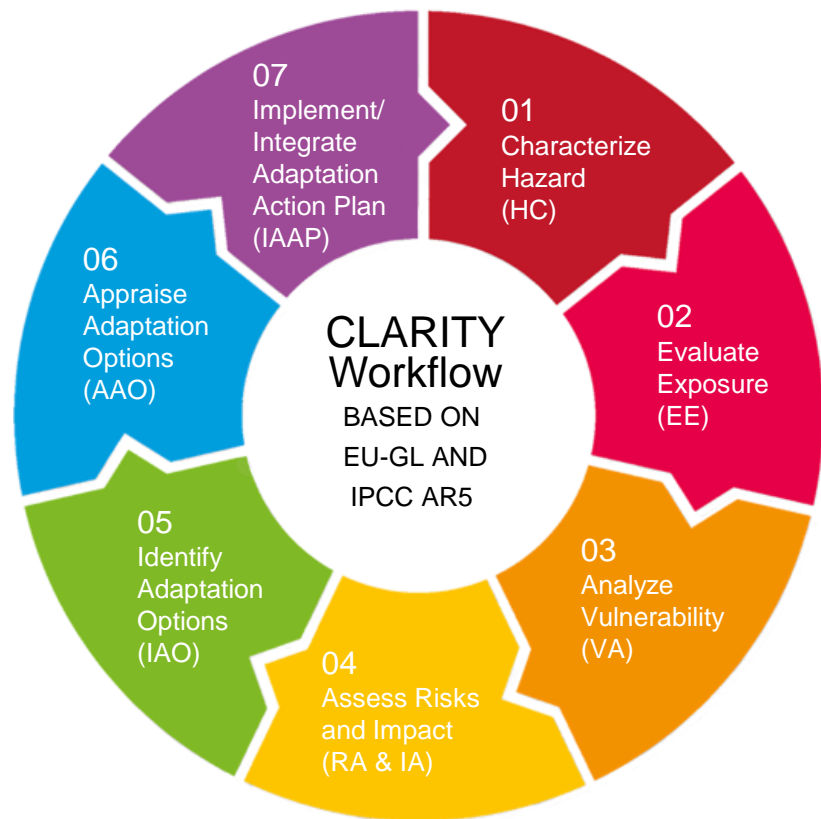


<https://euro-cordex.net/>

Finer spatial resolution



Urban climate modelling: Linz



## CLARITY WORKFLOW

- Based on “Non-paper guidelines for project managers: making vulnerable investments climate resilient”
- Updated to comply with the 5<sup>th</sup> Assessment Report of the IPCC to promote integrated modelling approach for Disaster Risk Reduction and Climate Change Adaptation

**For more details about the EU-GL method please check:**

<http://climate-adapt.eea.europa.eu/metadata/guidances/non-paper-guidelines-for-project-managers-making-vulnerable-investments-climate-resilient/guidelines-for-project-managers.pdf>



## AT EUROPEAN SCALE

- Calculation of climate indices (ETCCDI, ECA&D)
- Based on 16 Global Climate Model – Regional Climate Model combinations from **EURO-CORDEX** simulations (spatial resolution: 12.5 km)
- Temperature and precipitation will be bias corrected using E-OBS data
- Representative Concentration Pathways RCP: **RCP2.6, RCP4.5, RCP8.5**
- Reference Period: **1971 – 2000**
- Future Periods: **2011 – 2040,**  
**2041 – 2070,**  
**2071 - 2100**



<https://euro-cordex.net/>

## HAZARDS

### Heat Waves / Heat



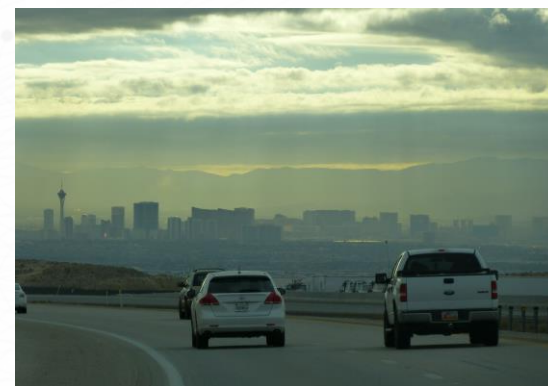
Consecutive summer days  
( $T_{max} > 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ )  
Consecutive days  $T_{max} > 75\text{th}$   
percentile (Apr-Sept)  
Summer days ( $T_{max} > 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ )  
Hot days ( $T_{max} > 30^{\circ}\text{C}$ )  
Tropical nights ( $T_{min} > 20^{\circ}\text{C}$ )

### Extreme Cold



Consecutive frost days  
( $T_{min} < 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ )  
Frost days ( $T_{min} < 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ )  
Ice days ( $T_{max} < 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ )  
Percentage of days when  
 $T_{min} < 10\text{th percentile}$

### Thermal Stress



Extreme temperature  
range



## HAZARDS

### Extreme Precipitation



RX1day - highest 1 day precipitation amount

RX5day - highest 5 day precipitation amount

Snow days

R20mm – number of days with daily precipitation > 20 mm

### Storms



Wind98p – 98th percentile of daily max wind speed

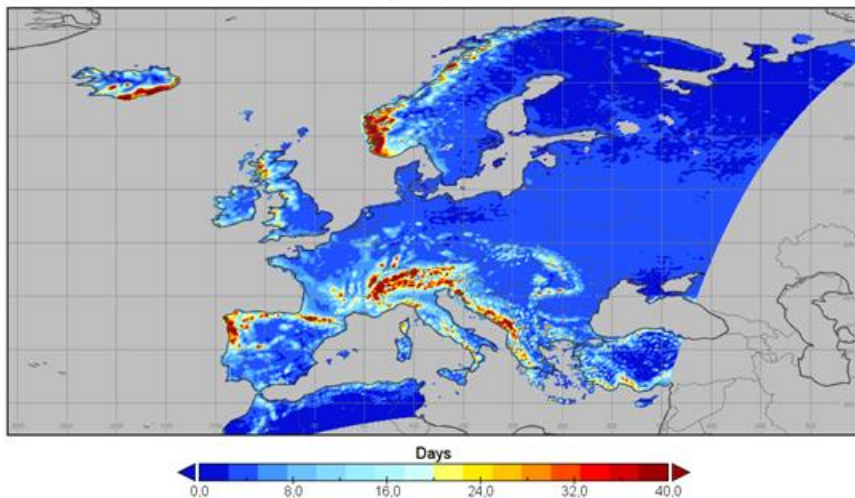
### Drought



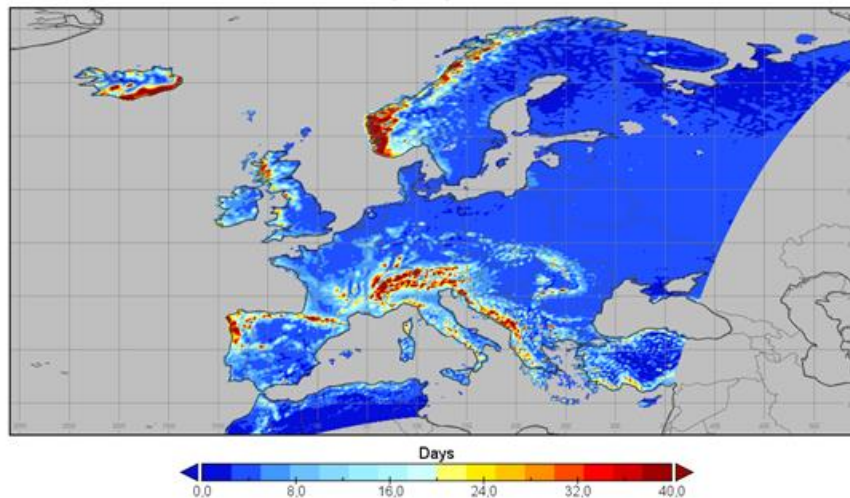
CDD - Consecutive dry days ( $RR < 1\text{mm}$ )

Other hazards: River flooding, forest fires, landslides

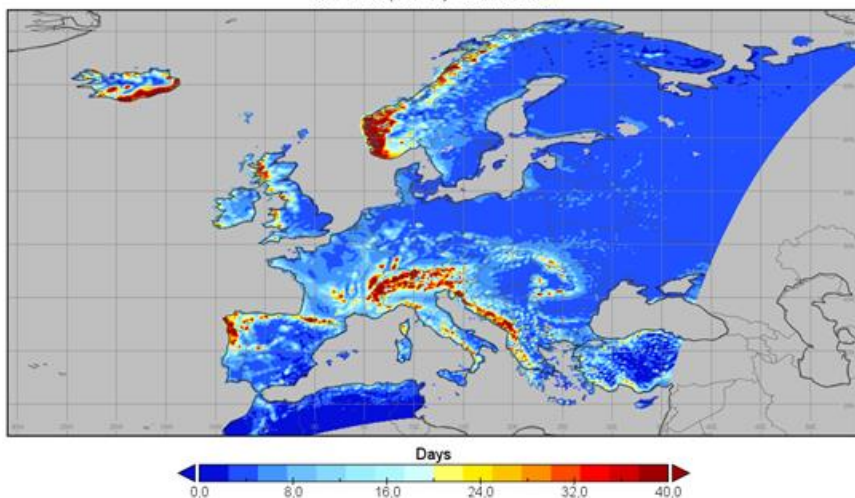
The number of days in a year with a daily precipitation total of at least 20mm.  
1971 - 2000 (baseline) - ensemble mean



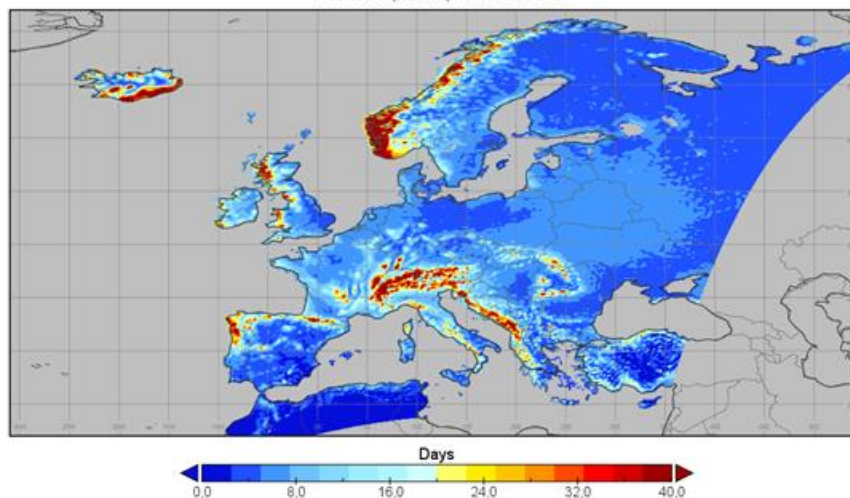
The number of days in a year with a daily precipitation total of at least 20mm.  
2071 - 2100 (RCP2.6) - ensemble mean



The number of days in a year with a daily precipitation total of at least 20mm.  
2071 - 2100 (RCP4.5) - ensemble mean



The number of days in a year with a daily precipitation total of at least 20mm.  
2071 - 2100 (RCP8.5) - ensemble mean

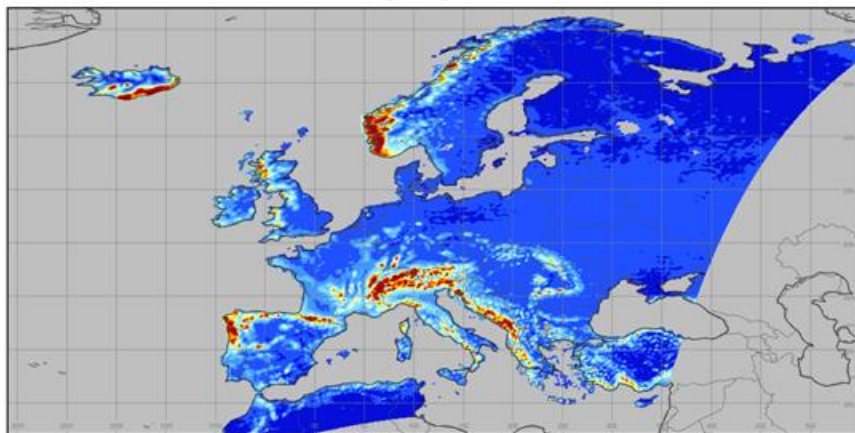


Preliminary results!

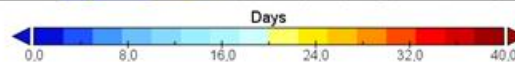
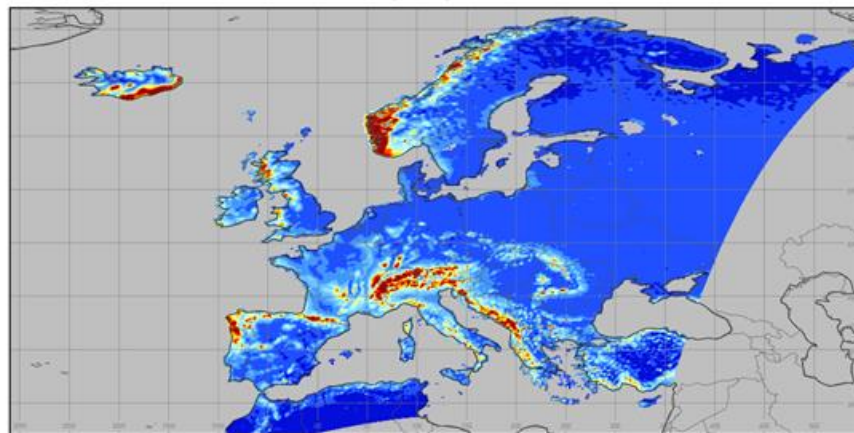




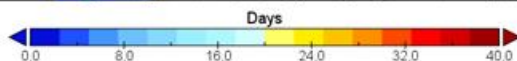
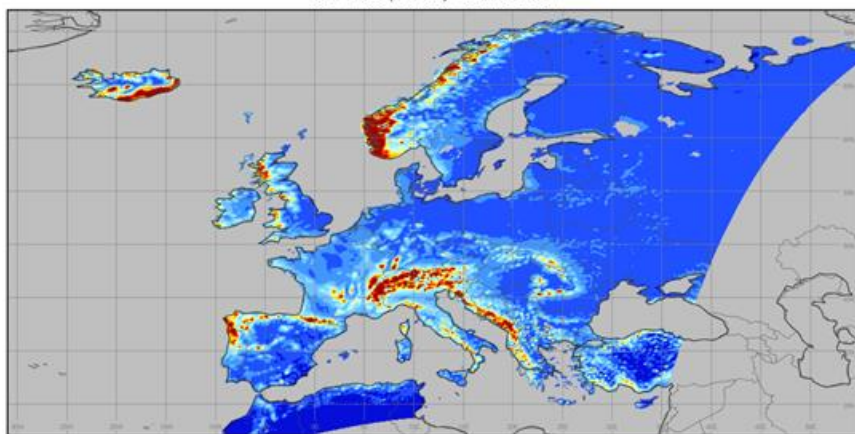
The number of days in a year with a daily precipitation total of at least 20mm.  
1971 - 2000 (baseline) - ensemble mean



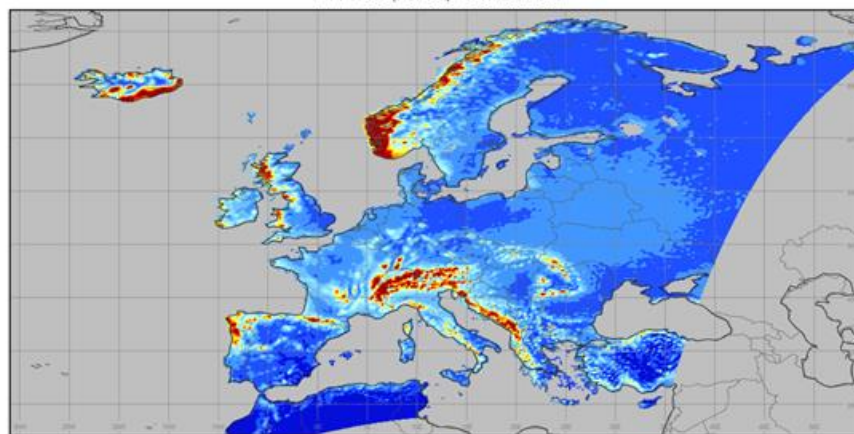
The number of days in a year with a daily precipitation total of at least 20mm.  
2011 - 2040 (RCP8.5) - ensemble mean



The number of days in a year with a daily precipitation total of at least 20mm.  
2041 - 2070 (RCP8.5) - ensemble mean



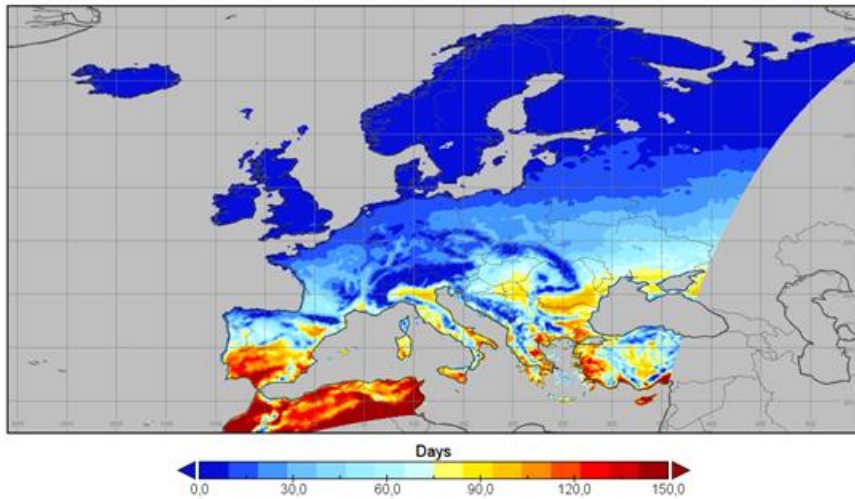
The number of days in a year with a daily precipitation total of at least 20mm.  
2071 - 2100 (RCP8.5) - ensemble mean



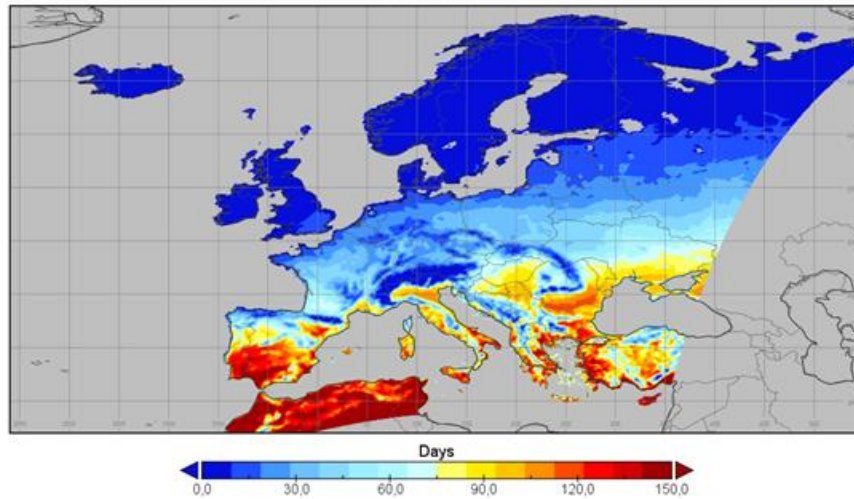
Preliminary results!



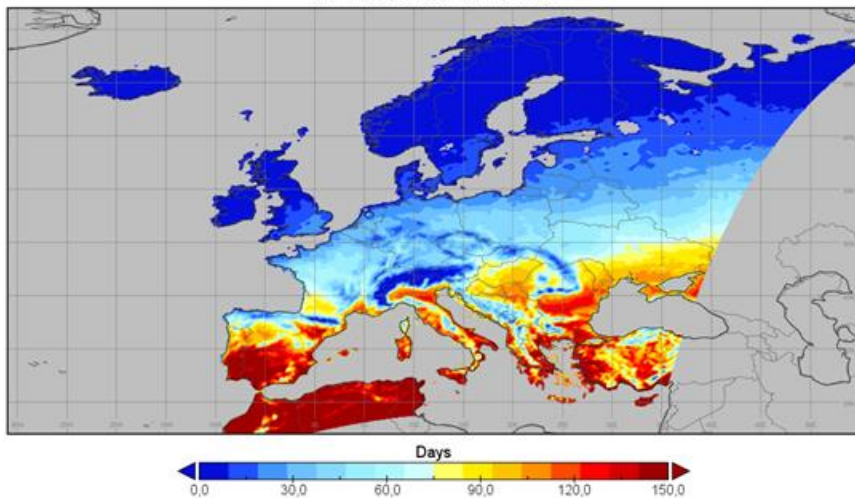
Summer days (Tmax > 25 °C)  
1971 - 2000 (baseline) - ensemble mean



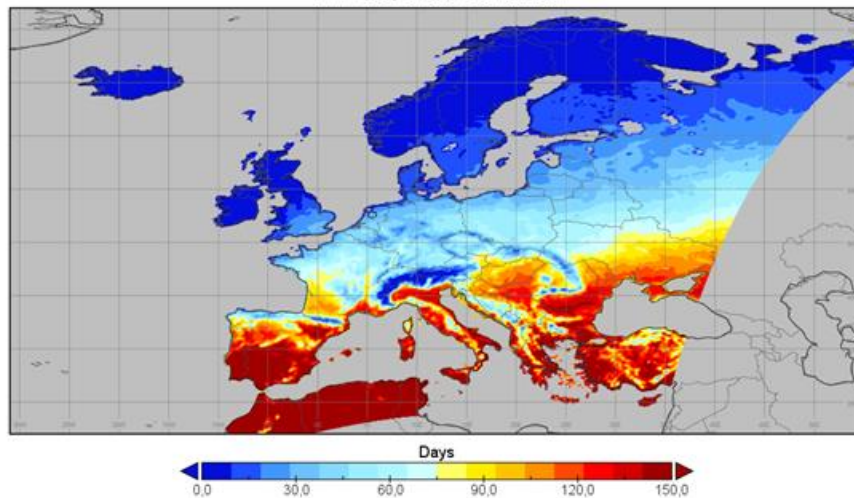
Summer days (Tmax > 25 °C)  
2011 - 2040 (RCP8.5) - ensemble mean



Summer days (Tmax > 25 °C)  
2041 - 2070 (RCP8.5) - ensemble mean



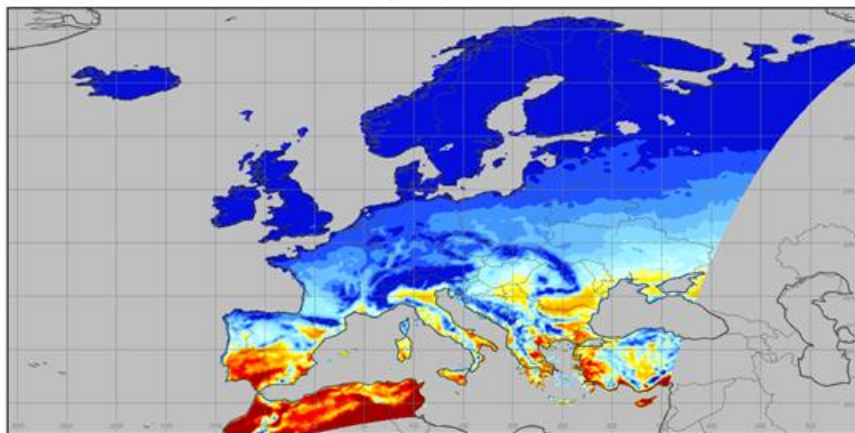
Summer days (Tmax > 25 °C)  
2071 - 2100 (RCP8.5) - ensemble mean



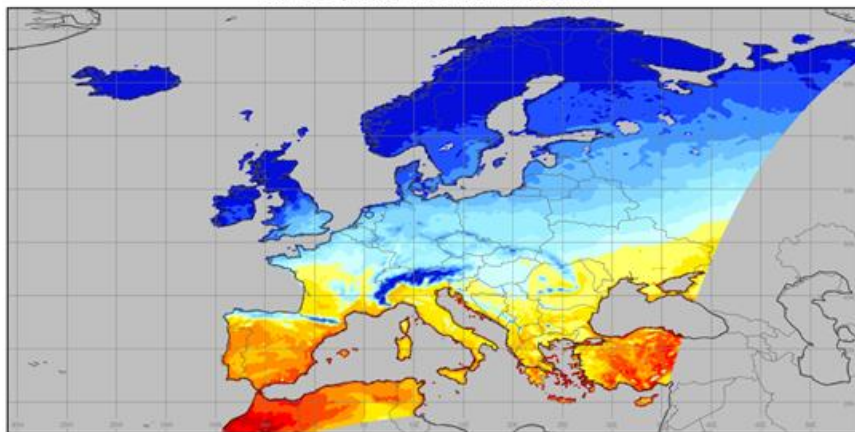
Preliminary results!



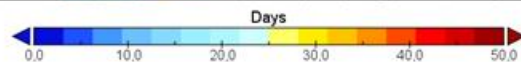
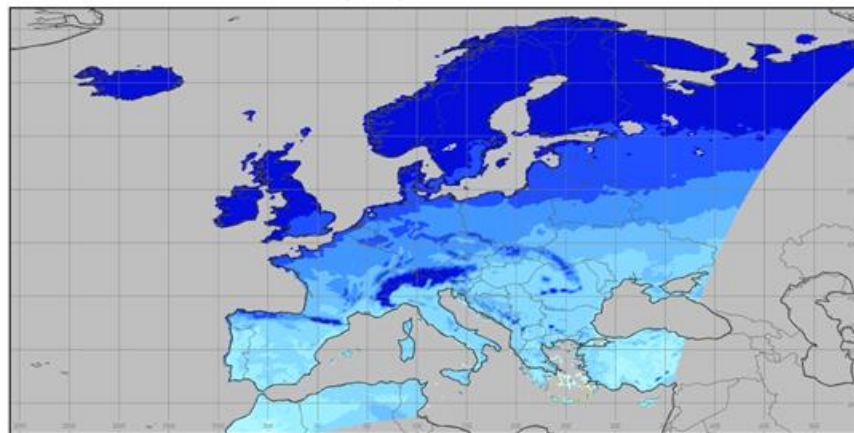
Summer days (Tmax > 25 °C)  
1971 - 2000 (baseline) - ensemble mean



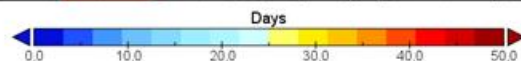
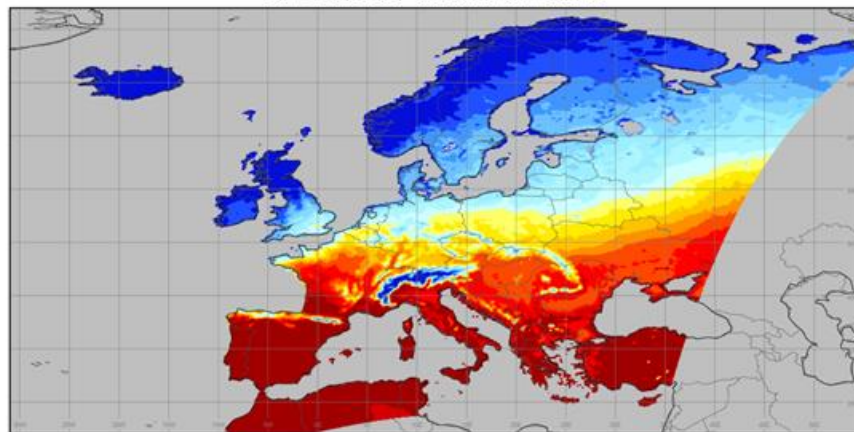
Change in summer days (Tmax > 25 °C) compared to baseline  
2041 - 2070 (RCP8.5) - calculated for ensemble means



Change in summer days (Tmax > 25 °C) compared to baseline  
2011 - 2040 (RCP8.5) - calculated for ensemble means



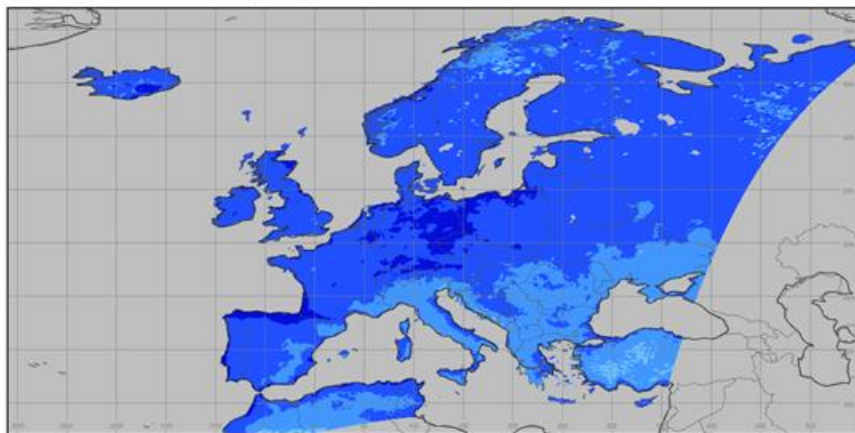
Change in summer days (Tmax > 25 °C) compared to baseline  
2071 - 2100 (RCP8.5) - calculated for ensemble means



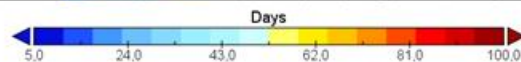
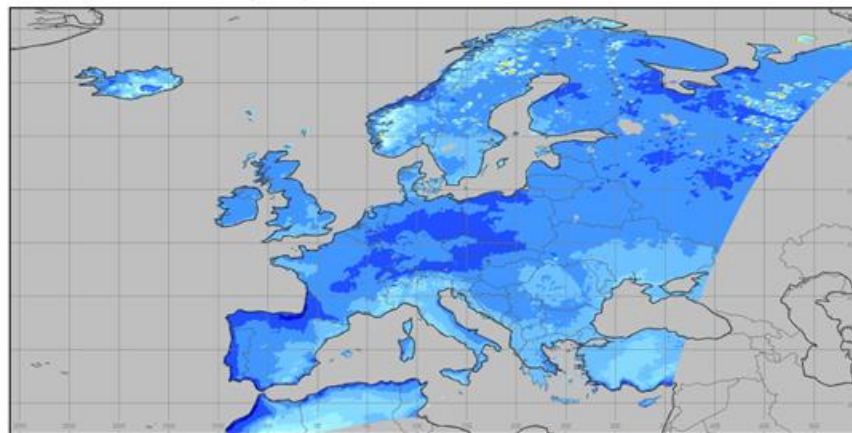
Preliminary results!



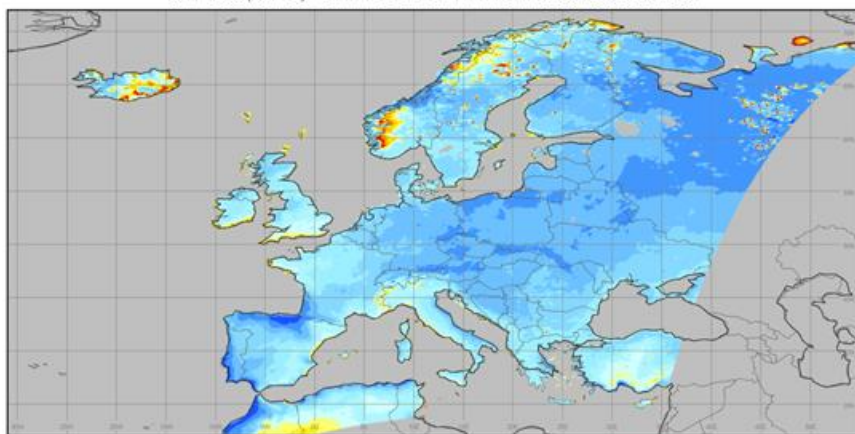
Consecutive days when Tmax > 75th percentile of the Apr-Sep days  
1971 - 2000 (baseline) - SMHI / ICHEC-EC-EARTH / RCA4 climate model combination



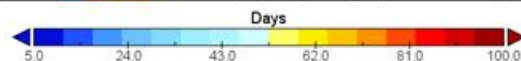
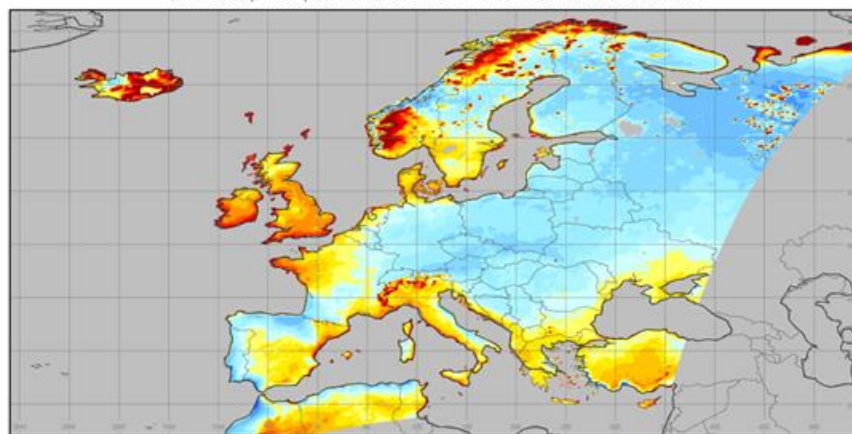
Consecutive days when Tmax > 75th percentile of the Apr-Sep days  
2011 - 2040 (RCP8.5) - SMHI / ICHEC-EC-EARTH / RCA4 climate model combination



Consecutive days when Tmax > 75th percentile of the Apr-Sep days  
2041 - 2070 (RCP8.5) - SMHI / ICHEC-EC-EARTH / RCA4 climate model combination



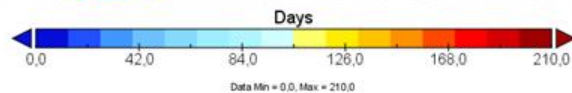
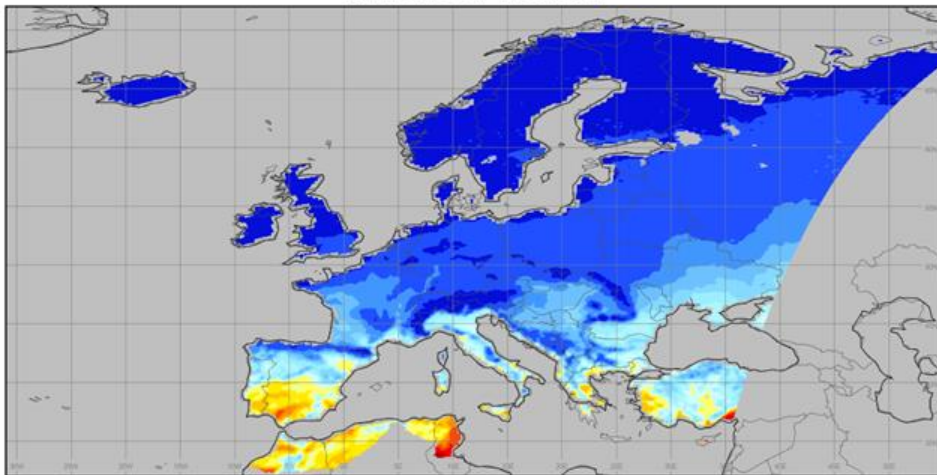
Consecutive days when Tmax > 75th percentile of the Apr-Sep days  
2071 - 2100 (RCP8.5) - SMHI / ICHEC-EC-EARTH / RCA4 climate model combination



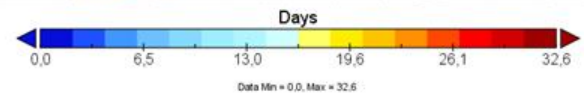
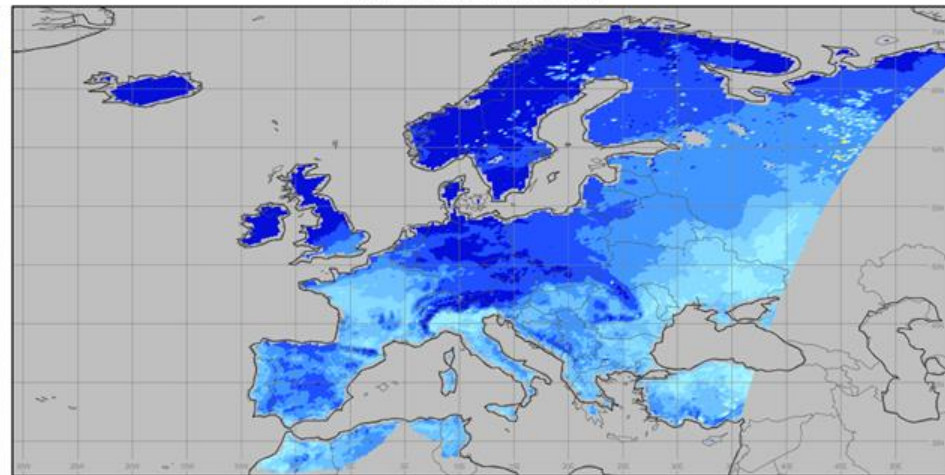
Preliminary results!




Ensemble mean - consecutive summer days ( $T_{max} > 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ )  
2071-2100 (RCP8.5) - bias corrected



Standard deviation - consecutive summer days ( $T_{max} > 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ )  
2071-2100 (RCP8.5) - bias corrected




Preliminary results!


CLARITY CSIS
Home
Studies
Solution Offers
My account
Log out

Study
**Hazard Characterization**
Hazard Characterization - Local Effects
Exposure Evaluation
Vulnerability Analysis
Risk and Impact Assessment
Adaptation Options: Identification

Introduction
Data
Table
**Maps**
Twins
Summary

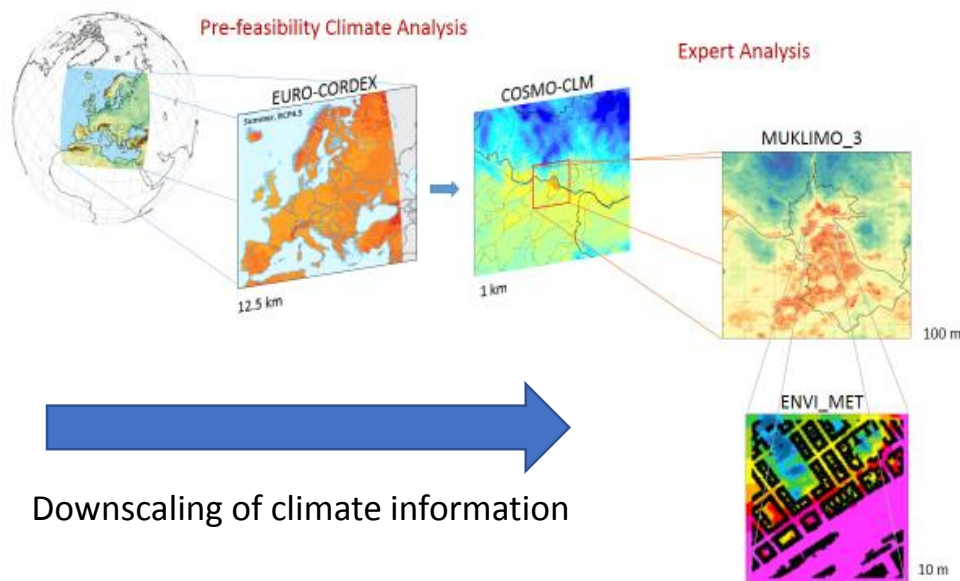
Analysis Map



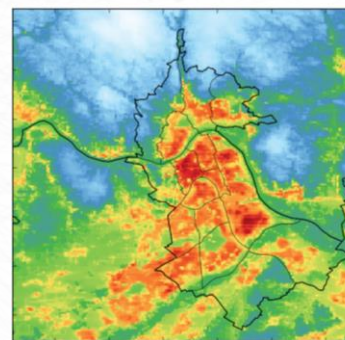
Include in Report



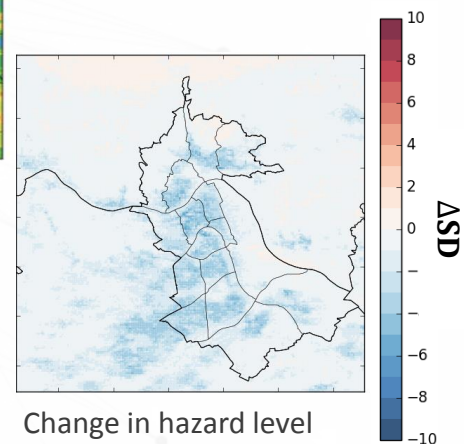
## LOCAL HAZARD ANALYSIS



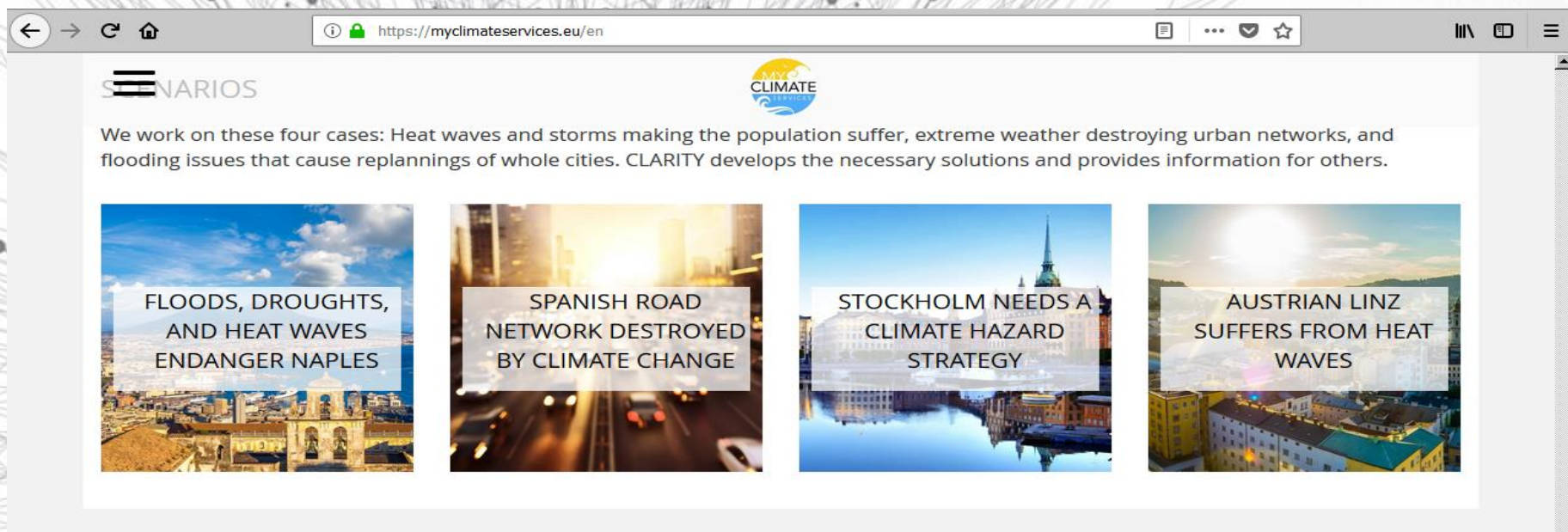
Assessment of specific adaptation options: Demonstration case Linz



Reference simulation



Change in hazard level



- Information about the demonstration cases
- Information about CSIS and Climate Services in general
- Link to CSIS
- Link to Marketplace: brings together Climate Service providers and CSIS users who want to order expert studies



## CLARITY Project

<http://clarity-h2020.eu/>

## Climate Services Information System (CSIS) & Marketplace :

<https://myclimateservices.eu/en>