



Center of Excellence for Exascale in Solid Earth

# e-infrastructures and natural hazards.

## The Center of Excellence for Exascale in Solid Earth (ChEESE)

EGU 2020 - 13497

5 May 2020

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This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 823844

# Centers of Excellence (CoE)

Centers of Excellence have been funded under H2020 in order to:

- Promote research in HPC **applications** towards highly scalable, optimised codes and the path to Exascale performance
- Provision of **services** supporting different usage models for the community needs addressing the full scientific/industrial workflow
- Commitment to the **co-design** approach, including the identification of suitable applications relevant to the development of HPC technologies towards Exascale
- Provide specialised **training** and capacity building for increased adoption of advanced HPC in industry and academia
- Widening the **access to codes** and fostering transfer of know-how to user communities

# ChEESE General Objectives

1. Preparation of **10 flagship codes** in the area of Solid Earth
2. To develop **12 Pilot Demonstrators** (PDs) and related **workflows** to enable services oriented to society on hazard assessment, urgent computing, and early warning forecast
3. Engage with the European Plate Observing System (EPOS) to facilitate **access to HPC applications**, infrastructures and large volumes of data across the SE Community.
4. In collaboration with the Consortium stakeholders (IUB), test the services in an **operational environment** and perform a market analysis for exploitation of services.
5. Provide specialized **training**, including on services and capacity building measures.

# Consortium of 13 partners from 7 countries

	<b>BSC</b>	Barcelona Supercomputing Center
	<b>INGV</b>	Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia
	<b>IMO</b>	Icelandic Met Office
	<b>ETH</b>	Swiss Federal Institute of Technology
	<b>HLRS</b>	High Performance Computing Center Stuttgart
	<b>CINECA</b>	CINECA
	<b>TUM</b>	Technical University of Munich
	<b>LMU</b>	Ludwig Maximillians Universität
	<b>UMA</b>	Universidad de Malaga
	<b>NGI</b>	Norges Geotekniske Institutt
	<b>IPGP</b>	Institut de Physique du Globe de Paris
	<b>CNRS</b>	Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique
	<b>BA</b>	Bull SAS



# 10 flagship (open source) codes

No	Area	Code name
1	Computational Seismology	ExaHyPE
2		Salvus
3		SeisSol
4		SPECFEM3D
5	Magnetohydrodynamics	PARODY_PDAF
6		XSHELLS
7	Physical Volcanology	ASHEE
8		FALL3D
9	Tsunamis	T-HySEA
10		L-HySEA

- Intra-node optimization
- Thread parallelism
- Memory optimization
- Porting to accelerators
- Heterogeneous computing
- Load balance
- Fault tolerance
- Parallel asynchronous I/O
- Workflow manager
- Schedulers
- Pre-process utilities
- Visualization and post-process

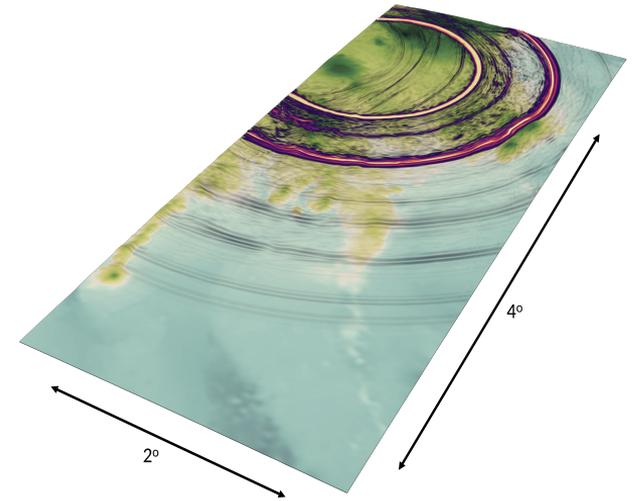
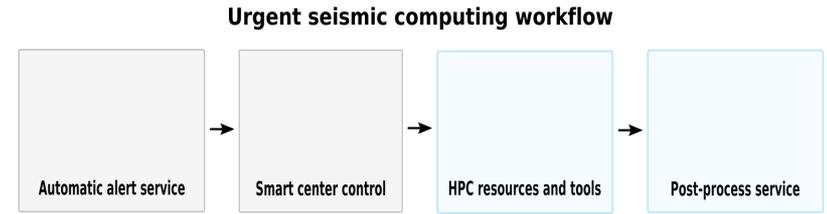
# 12 Pilot Demonstrators and related services

No	Pilot Demonstrator name	Area	Flagship Code	Related service
1	Urgent seismic simulations	CS	ExaHyPE, Salvus, SPECFEM3D	Urgent computing
2	Faster than real-time tsunami simulations	T	T-HySEA, L-HySEA	Urgent computing
3	High-resolution volcanic plume simulation	PV	ASHEE, FALL3D	None
4	Physics-based tsunami-earthquake interaction	CS	SeisSol, ExaHyPE	None
5	Physics-based probabilistic seismic hazard assessment (PSHA)	CS	SeisSol, ExaHyPE, AWP-ODC(*)	Hazard assessment
6	Probabilistic volcanic hazard assessment (PVHA)	PV	FALL3D	Hazard assessment
7	Probabilistic tsunami hazard assessment (PTHA)	T	T-HySEA L-HySEA	Hazard assessment
8	Probabilistic Tsunami Forecast (PTF) for early warning and rapid post event assessment	T	T-HySEA	Early warning
9	Seismic tomography	CS	SPECFEM3D, Salvus	Other
10	Array-based statistical source detection and restoration and Machine learning from monitoring	CS PV	BackTrackBB (**)	None
11	Geomagnetic forecasts	MHD	PARODY_PDAF, XSHELLS	None
12	High-resolution volcanic ash dispersal forecast	PV	FALL3D	Urgent computing

# Service typologies: urgent seismic simulations

<b>Codes</b>	ExaHyPE, Salvus, SPECFEM3D
<b>Lead partner(s)</b>	ETH (L); BSC, INGV, LMU, TUM, IMO
<b>TRL initial</b>	3
<b>TRL target</b>	5-6

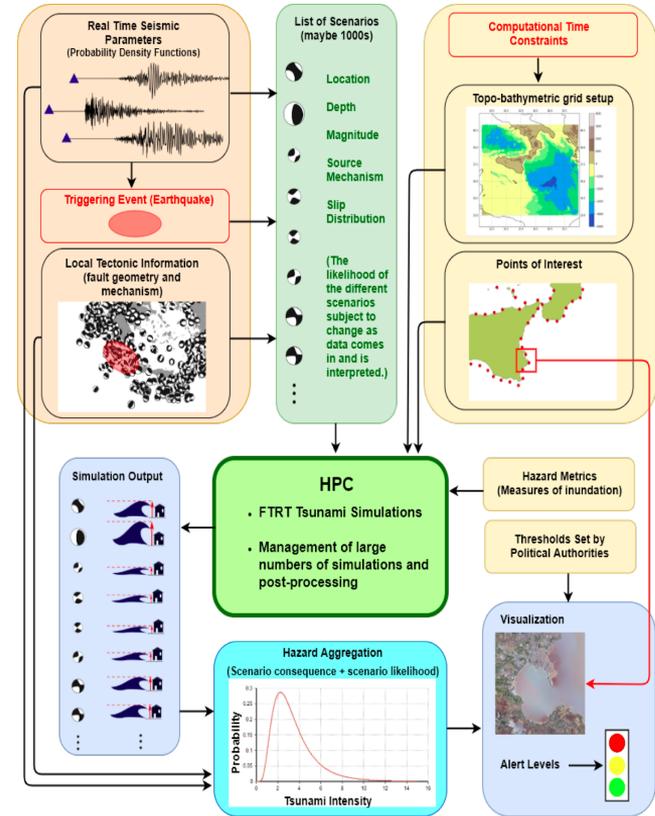
- Employ urgent supercomputing to obtain fast (hours) shaking maps for regions affected by recent earthquakes
- Physically-based 3D modelling of seismic waves
- Urgent seismic simulation workflow and protocol
- Test cases:
  - South Iceland Seismic zone
  - Turkey
  - Mexico



# Service typologies: tsunami early warning system

<b>Codes</b>	Tsunami-HySEA
<b>Lead partner(s)</b>	INGV (L), UMA, NGI
<b>TRL initial</b>	3
<b>TRL target</b>	6-8

- Provide rapid tsunami impact probability distribution along the coasts
- Combines data on seismic parameters with large ensembles of FTRT tsunami simulations
- Prototype Implementation of the PTF workflow for the Mediterranean Sea, e.g. ARISTOTLE ENHSP (European Natural Hazard Scientific Partnership)

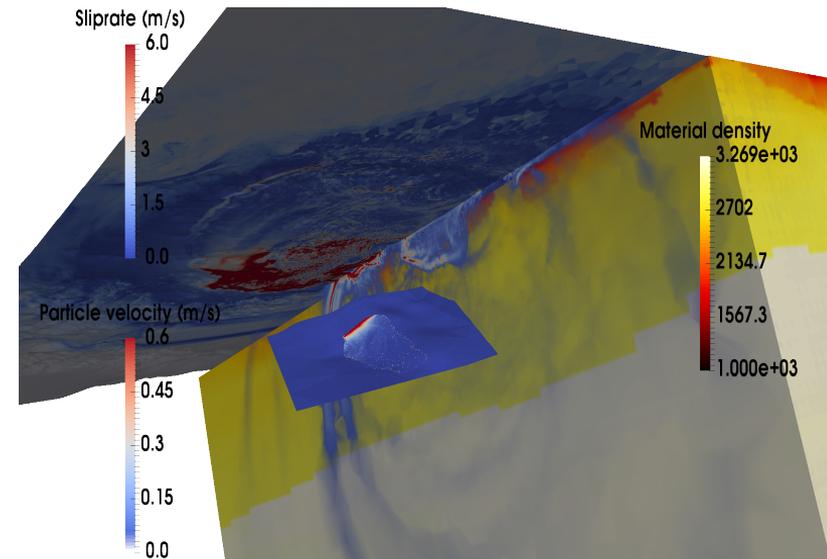


# Service typologies: probabilistic hazard assessment

## I. Physics-based PSHA

<b>Codes</b>	SeisSol, ExaHyPE, AWP-ODC(*)
<b>Lead partner(s)</b>	LMU, TUM, IMO, INGV, BSC
<b>TRL initial</b>	4
<b>TRL target</b>	6-7

- Enable physics-based PSHA with state-of-the-art multi-physics earthquake simulation
- Target e-science environments: EPOS, USGS Science Applications for Risk Reduction (SAFRR), Nuclear Power Plants, insurance companies, etc.
- Test cases
  - Northern Iceland (Tjörnes Fracture Zone; TFZ)
  - Southern Iceland Seismic Zone

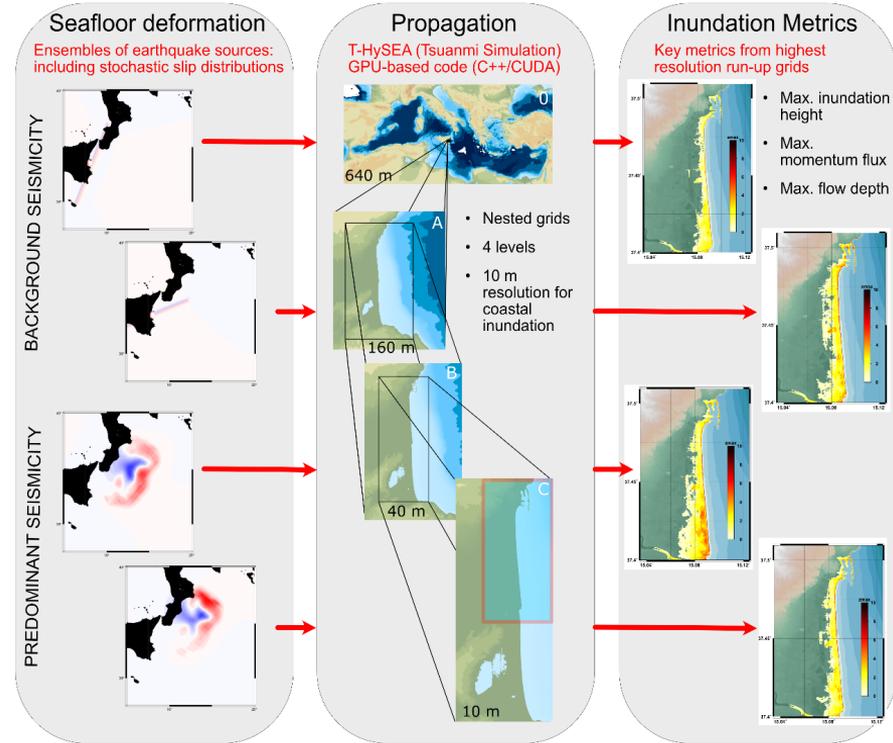


# Service typologies: probabilistic hazard assessment

## II. Tsunamis (PTHA)

<b>Codes</b>	T-HySEA and L-HySEA
<b>Lead partner(s)</b>	NGI (L); INGV, UMA
<b>TRL initial</b>	3
<b>TRL target</b>	5-7

- Enable fast computation of tsunami-generation covering uncertainty quantification
- Telescopic grids to combine regional tsunami simulations at oceanic scale with local inundation simulations
- Test case:
  - West Sicily

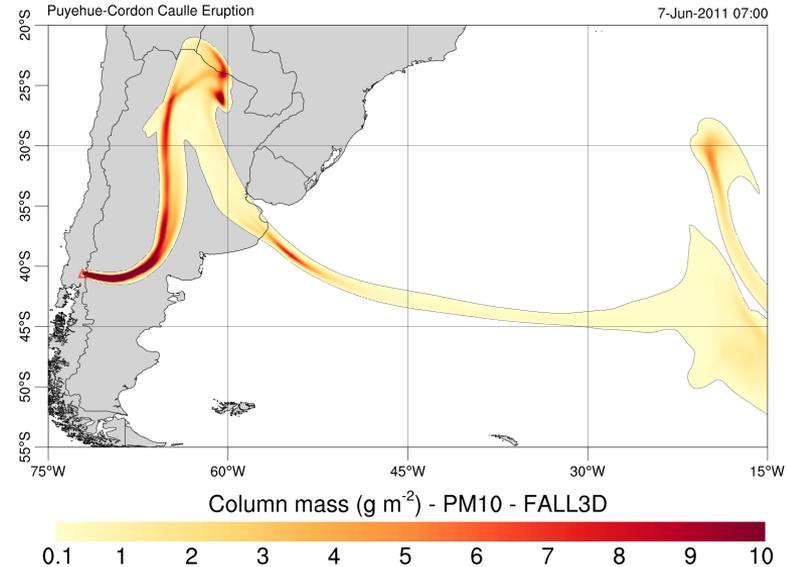


# Service typologies: probabilistic hazard assessment

## III. Volcanoes (PVHA)

<b>Codes</b>	FALL3D, ASHEE
<b>Lead partner(s)</b>	INGV (L); BSC, IMO
<b>TRL initial</b>	3
<b>TRL target</b>	6-7

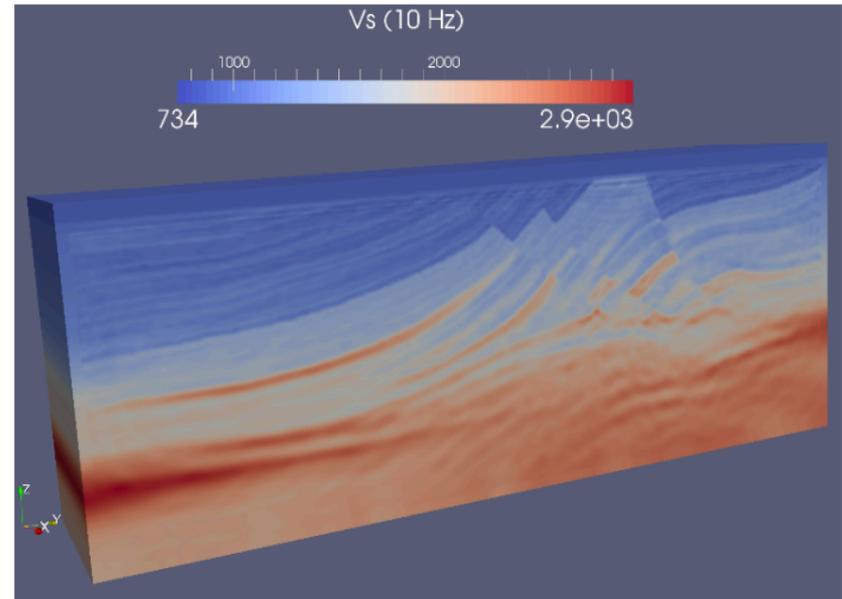
- Short-term and long-term PVHA
- Explore the natural variability associated to meteorological conditions and volcanic phenomena
- Proximal and distal tephra fallout and airborne ash concentration
- Test cases:
  - Campi Flegrei
  - Jan Mayen



# Service typologies: seismic tomography

<b>Codes</b>	SPECFEM3D, Salvus
<b>Lead partner(s)</b>	INGV (L); CNRS, ETH
<b>TRL initial</b>	4
<b>TRL target</b>	6

- HPC workflow for subsurface imaging: from selection of data to visco-elastic FWI computation and post-processing of results
- Up to 15 Hz
- Test cases
  - Japan
  - Pyrenees
  - North Sea



# A wide board of users and Industry



# Future service integration



# Want to know more?



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