



The International Soil Moisture Network (ISMN): an open-source data hosting facility in support of hydrological research

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<https://ismn.geo.tuwien.ac.at>



Overview

- 1) The International Soil Moisture Network (ISMN)
- 2) Future focus
- 3) Provider example: GROW citizen science project
- 4) User examples – ISMN data used for quality assurance of satellite based products/services



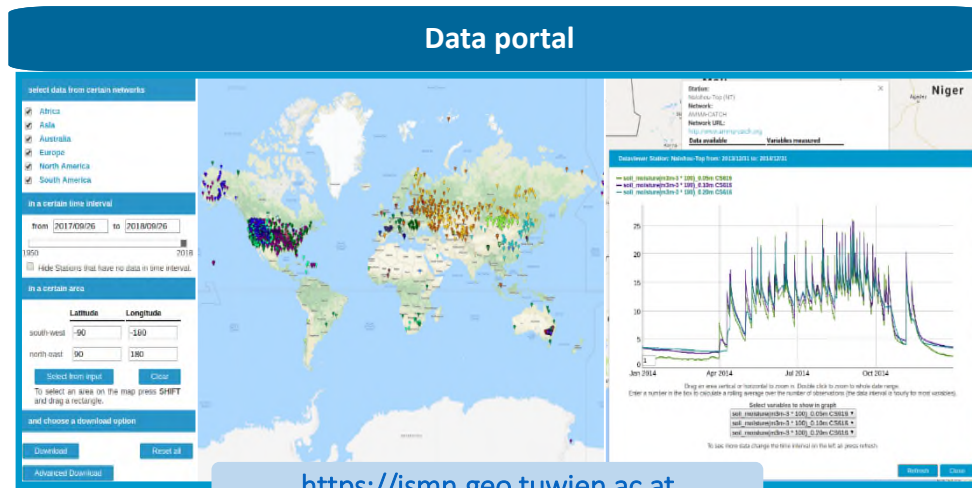
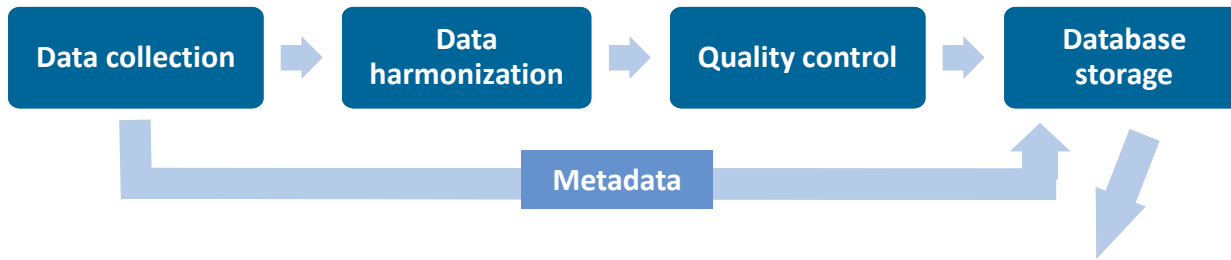


1) The International Soil Moisture Network (ISMN)

ISMN = a global **in situ** (surface and subsurface) **soil moisture** database



established in 2009 with international cooperation ([ESA](#), [WCRP GEWEX](#), [CEOS](#), [GTN-H](#))



- Easy and FREE access to the data
- Surface and Subsurface measurements
- Harmonization of in situ data for a meaningful comparison
- Quality control for reliability and accuracy
- Long time series for climate trend detection
- Availability on a global scale
- Communication tool for provider and user



Data Collection

Data Harmonization

Quality Control

Database Storage

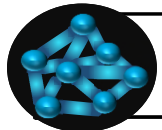
Data Portal



In situ data + metadata



Soil moisture + 7 additional variables integrated in the DB (see Figure 1)



63 networks participate (status May 2020)



>2600 stations with several depths integrated (status February 2020)



Time series available from 1952 up to near real time (see graph)



Daily update of 6 NRT networks → ~950 stations (status May 2020)

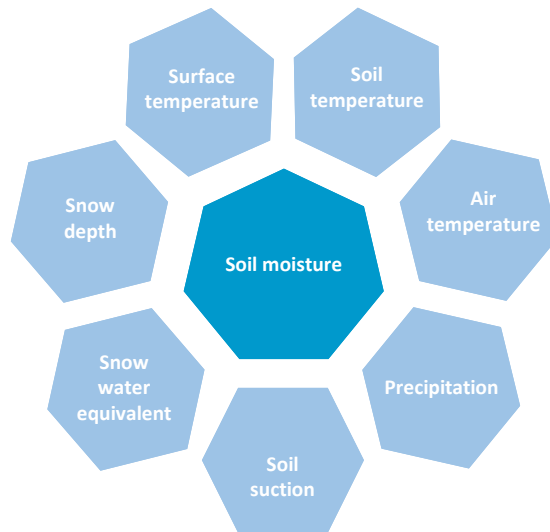
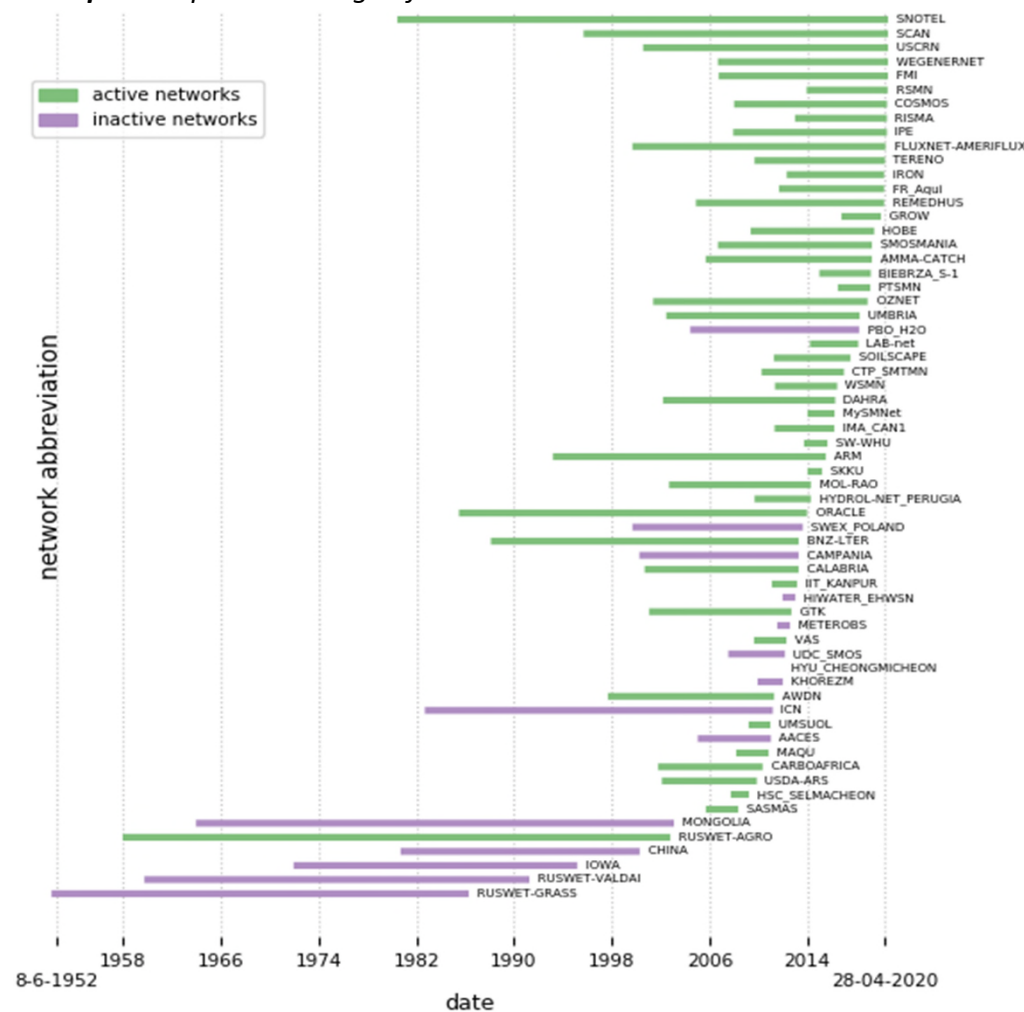
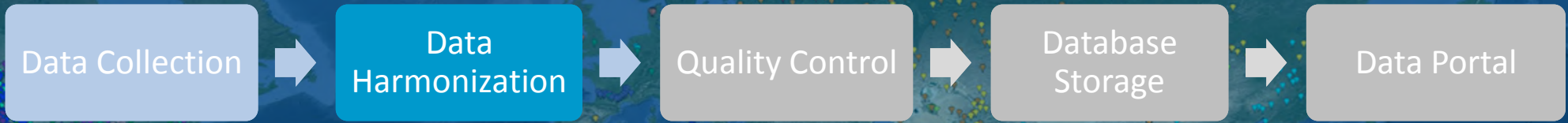


Figure 1: 8 in situ variables can be implemented in the database (per station and depth).



Graph: Temporal coverage of ISMN networks.



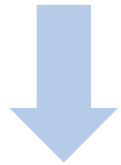


Data transformed **from provider format to ISMN standard**

PROVIDER
format

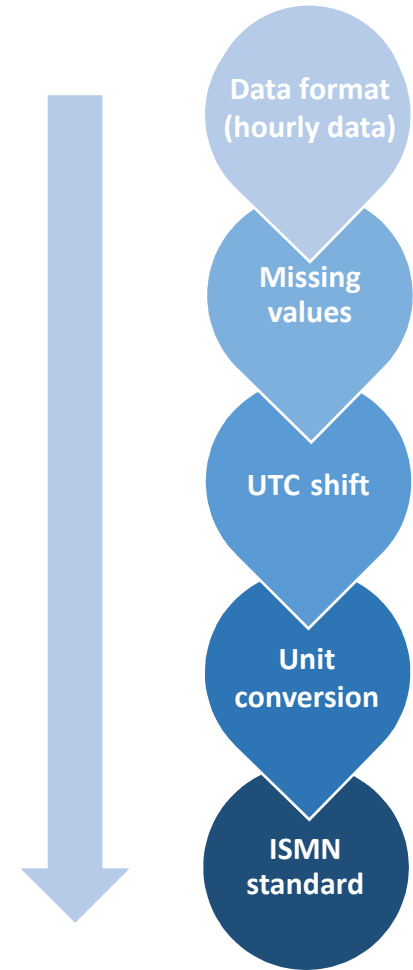
every network provider has its own system

- data access (http, ftp, E-Mail)
- data format
- etc.



ISMN
standard

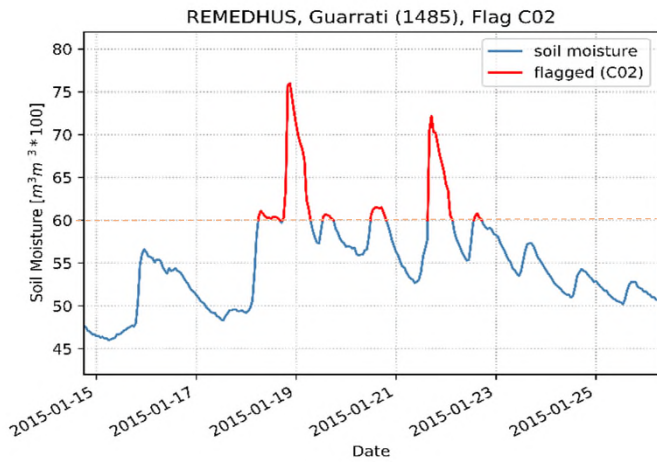
- unified data format
- hourly data
- UTC
- same units



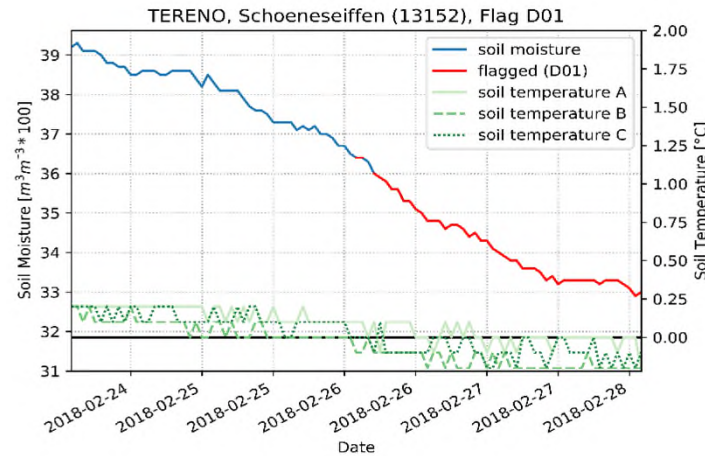


3 ISMN flagging methods: data is flagged not erased

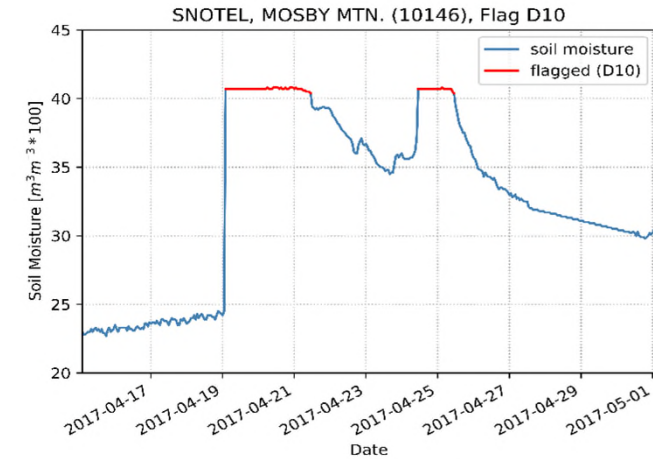
1) Geophysical Dynamic Range
- thresholds for all variables checked



2) Geophysical Consistency
- soil temperature/precipitation checked to flag soil moisture



3) Spectrum– Based Approach
- detection of data spikes and plateaus



Flag category	Flag values	Definition
C	C01 - C03	Threshold based flags for all variables used in the ISMN (soil moisture, soil temperature, temperature air, etc.)
D	D01 - D10	Questionable /dubious
M		Parameter value missing OR derived parameter can not be computed
G		Good

- 💧 Keeping original flags from provider (rarely applied)
- 💧 ISMN quality flags added to each measurement ([CEOP standards](#))
- 💧 For a more detailed overview of the ISMN flags : [Flag list](#)

*Dorigo, W.A., Xaver, A., Vreugdenhil, M., Gruber, A., Hegyiová, A., Sanchis-Dufau, A.D., Zamojski, D., Cordes, C., Wagner, W., and Drusch, M. (2013). [Global Automated Quality Control of In Situ Soil Moisture data from the International Soil Moisture Network](#). *Vadose Zone Journal*, 12, 3, doi:10.2136/vzj2012.0097*



Data Collection

Data Harmonization

Quality Control

Database Storage

Data Portal

Database storage : metadata + data time series + ISMN flags (+ provider flags (rarely sent))

Data extraction from data portal : <https://ismn.geo.tuwien.ac.at/>

Data reader + metadata extraction package on gitHub: <https://github.com/TUW-GEO/ismn>

Data access FOR FREE via a web interface

<https://ismn.geo.tuwien.ac.at/>

Data access and download for free

~ 10 000 datasets stored in DB

> 3200 registered users

~ 1100 Peer reviewed publications making use of ISMN data (status January 2020)





1) ISMN: data provider and user community



Provider support:



½ yearly provider reports sent (statistical data for each network: e.g. how many downloads of their data, flagging statistic, etc.)



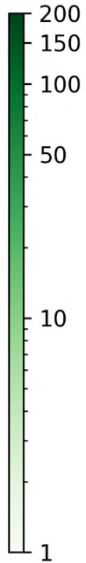
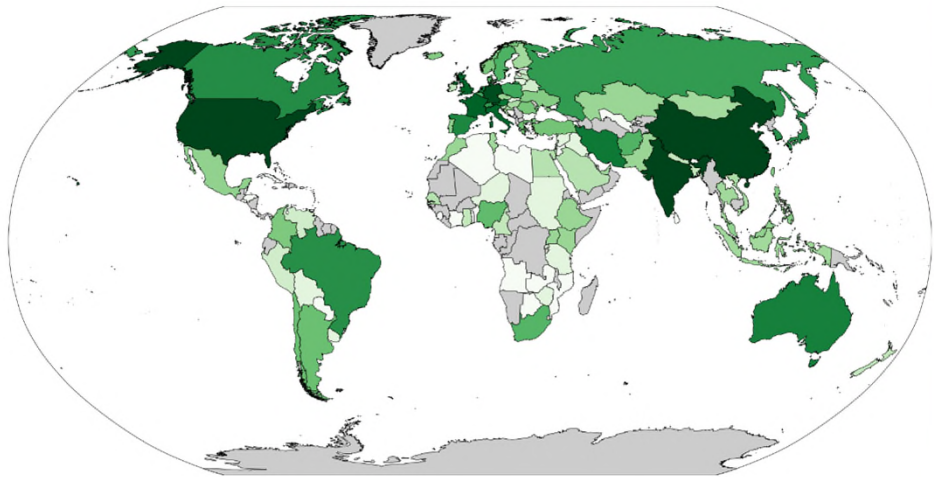
User community:



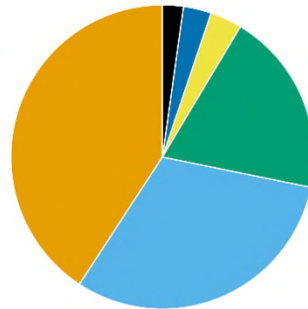
½ yearly newsletter sent to user (Information about: ISMN, updates, new networks, publications, workshop participation, etc.)

Citing policy:
ISMN AND individual networks MUST BE cited

Number of users/organisations subscribed to the ISMN

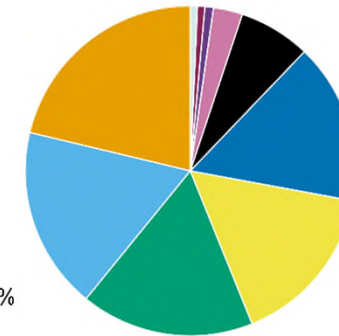


Continental distribution of ISMN users:



- Asia (40.8 %)
- Europe (31.0 %)
- North America (19.6 %)
- Africa (3.4 %)
- South America (3.0 %)
- Australia (2.2 %)

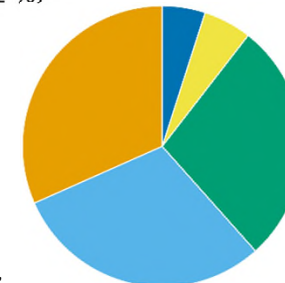
Usage area of ISMN data by users:



- Not given (21.3 %)
- Water (17.9 %)
- Disasters (17.0 %)
- Agriculture (16.0 %)
- Climate (15.8 %)
- Ecosystems (7.0 %)
- Weather (2.9 %)
- Biodiversity (0.8 %)
- Energy (0.7 %)
- Health (0.7 %)

Not given ... before statistics where recorded

Organization type of ISMN user:



- Research organisation (31.6 %)
- Higher or secondary education (30.0 %)
- Non profit organisation (27.8 %)
- Public body (5.6 %)
- Private company (5.0 %)

Graphs (status 02/2020): User statistics recorded in respect of the [European General Protection Regulation](#).

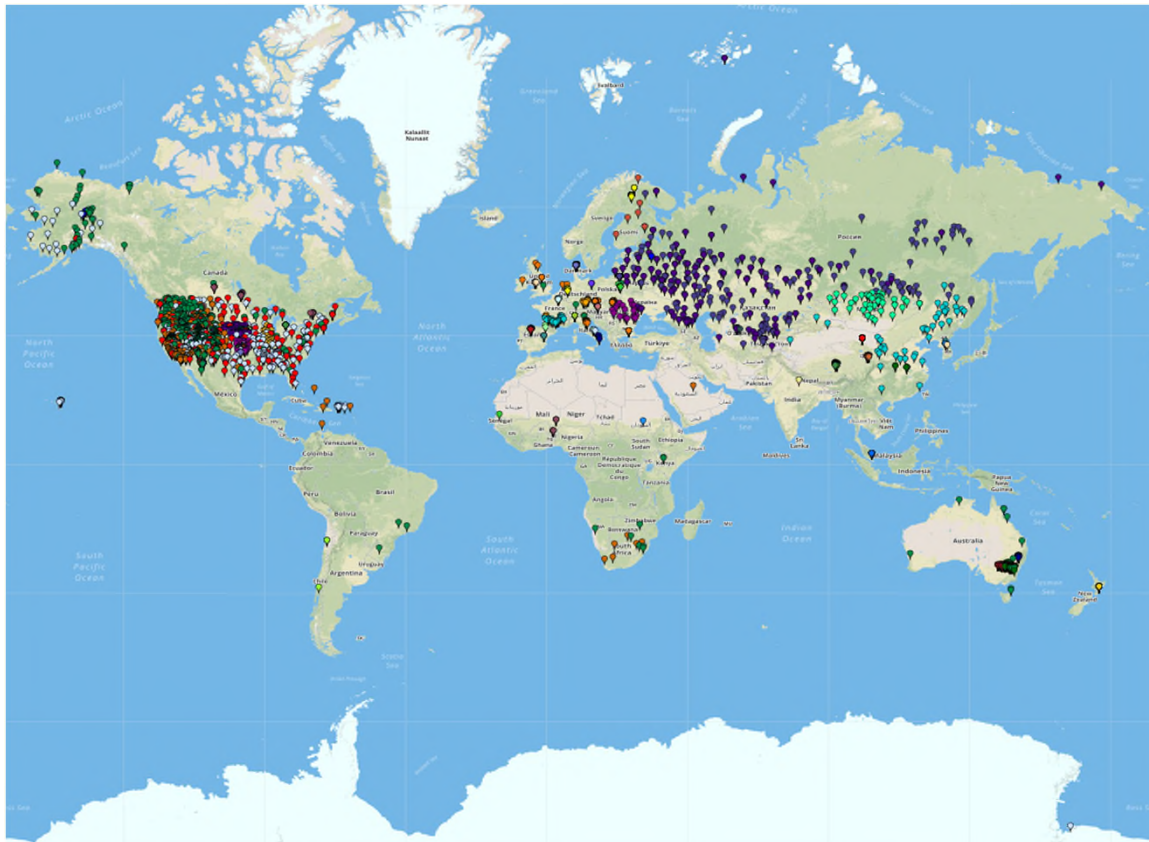




2) ISMN: Future focus



Outlook:



Picture 2 : All available stations within ISMN on a global scale (status 04/2020).



Searching/Investigation of ideas for filling the gaps especially in the southern hemisphere (see picture 2)

- Citizen science project could be one solution (please see next slide)
- Ideas are always welcome!



ISMN is working towards full traceability

→ from data collection on site to data download at ISMN platform ([Fiducial Reference Measurements System](#))

- DOI for download is planned
 - Full traceability of data processes/changes etc.



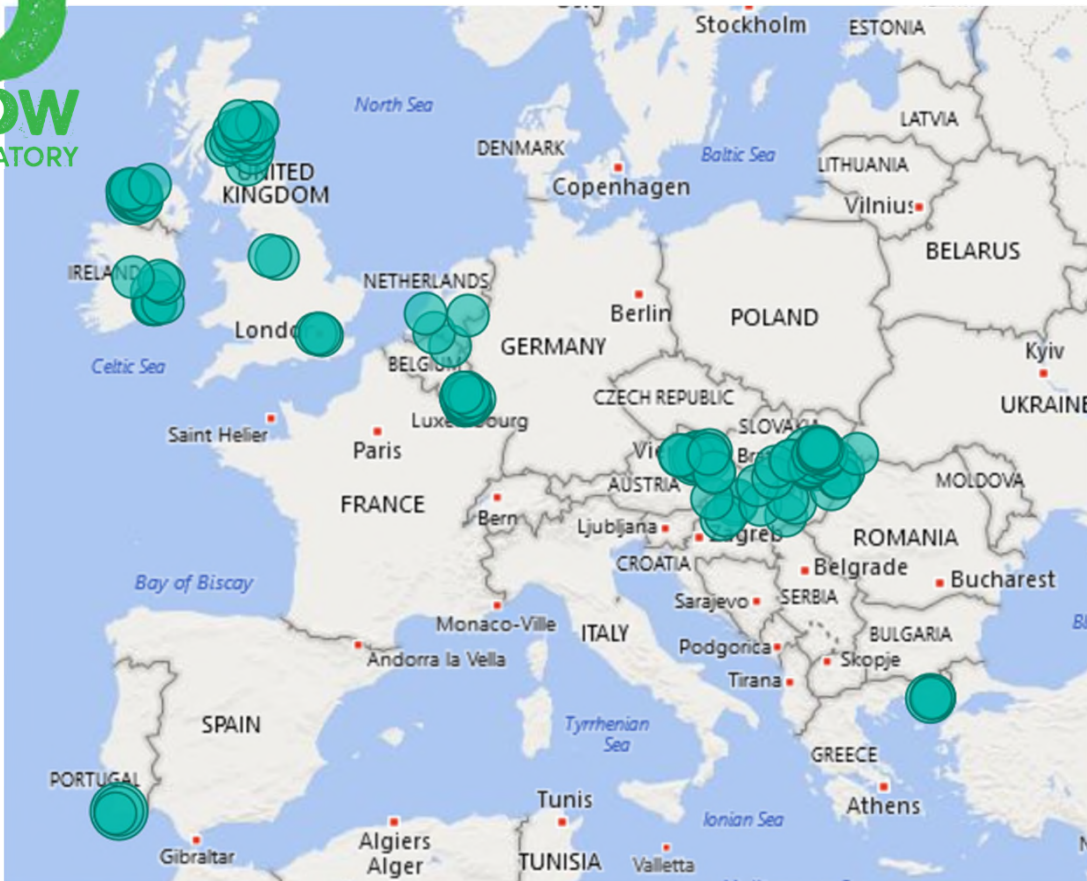


3) Provider example: GROW citizen science project

1/2



GROW
OBSERVATORY



Citizen science and satellite validation?

- 🌱 **GROW observatory project (H2020)**
 - **3 year project:** ended October 2019 (data updates possible)
- 🌱 **Flower power low cost sensors**
 - **15'000** soil moisture sensors
 - distributed **across Europe** to
 - Scientists and
 - Citizens (farmers, gardeners, etc.)



ISMN : 151 stations of GROW network integrated

For more information on about the Grow project : Angelika Xaver et. al.: <https://doi.org/10.5194/gi-2019-38>





4) User examples – ISMN data used for quality assurance of satellite based products/services :



Climate Change Initiative (CCI): soil moisture

EGU: [Towards long-term satellite root-zone soil moisture: 40-year Soil Water Index dataset from ESA CCI COMBINED Soil Moisture product.](#)
Wednesday May 6th: 8:30 – 10:15 : HS6.3: Remote sensing of soil moisture



Copernicus Climate Change Service (C3S) soil moisture

EGU: [ESA CCI and C3S Soil Moisture: latest product updates and climate assessment.](#)
Wednesday May 6th: 8:30 – 10:15 : HS6.3: Remote sensing of soil moisture



Soil Water Index (Copernicus Global Land Service)

<https://land.copernicus.eu/global/products/ssm>

Quality Assurance for Soil Moisture
Validation of satellite soil moisture products
against in-situ and model reference data

<https://qa4sm.eodc.eu/>

EGU: [QA4SM: Development of a traceable online satellite soil moisture validation system](#)
Wednesday May 6th: 8:30 – 10:15 : HS6.3: Remote sensing of soil moisture

The ISMN is also the only in-situ soil moisture partner with the [Global Terrestrial Network Hydrology \(GTN-H\)](#) = a joint project of the [World Meteorological Organization \(WMO\)](#) and the [Global Climate Observing System \(GCOS\)](#)





Please contact us if you want to know more!

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[CLIMERS - climers.geo.tuwien.ac.at](http://climers.geo.tuwien.ac.at)