

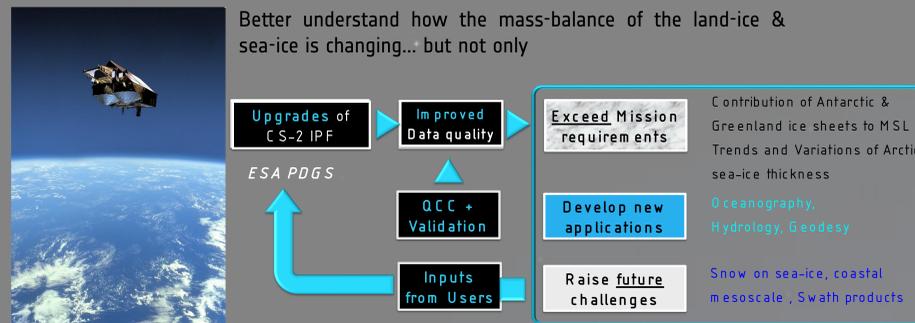
M. Meloni¹, J. Bouffard², T. Parrinello², E. Webb³, B. Wright³, Michele Scagliola⁴, Marco Fornari⁵

¹SERCO C/O ESA (European Space Agency), ²European Space Agency | Earth Observation Directorate | Frascati, Italy, ³Telespazio VEGA UK Ltd (UK), ⁴Aresys, ⁵RHEA C/O ESA (European Space Agency)

→ **ESA'S ICE MISSION**

→ **CryoSat Mission in a nutshell**

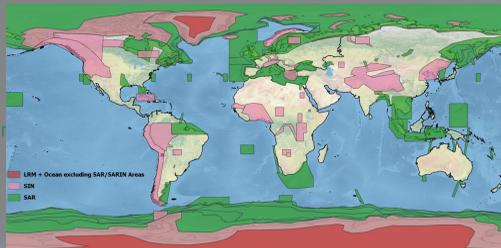
➤ **Mission Challenges**



➤ **SIRAL instrument and geographical Mode Mask**

Ku-band altimeter operating in 3 modes, function of a geographical mask [SARin/SARin LRM/LRM,SAR]

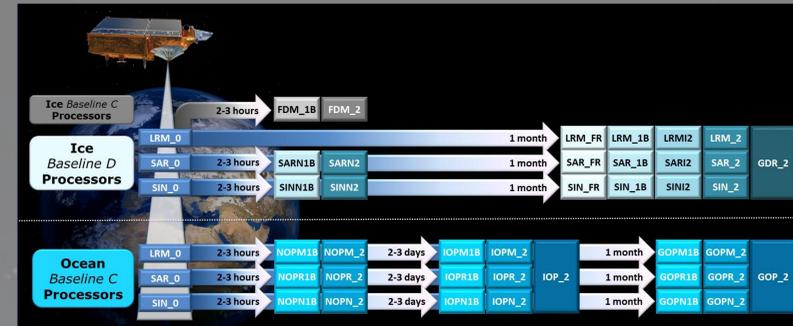
New Mask Released in August 2019



CryoSat 10th Year Anniversary Science Conference
 5-8 October 2020
www.cryosat10years.org

→ **Current ESA CryoSat Products**

➤ **CryoSat data processed both over ocean and ice surfaces**



- Ice Products to achieve the mission objectives / Generated with Baseline-D since May 2019
 - ➔ New **NRT chain** with 2-3 Hrs latency operational since beginning August 2019
 - ➔ Reprocessing of Ice Baseline-D data completed
- Ocean Products since April 2014 / Generated with Baseline-C since November 2017 / Contain ocean parameters optimized for scientific & operational applications
 - ➔ Reprocessing of Ocean Baseline-C data completed

To access CryoSat data, contact: eohelp@esa.int

→ **ESA Quality-Control and Validations**

➤ **CryoSat data QCV both over ocean and ice surfaces**

- Routine QC and Instrument performance (IDEAS+): Status Nominal
- Monitoring of internal Cal (ARESYS): CAL stable since the beginning of operations
- External Calibrations at Transponders (IsardSat): Biases corrected in Baseline C
- Ocean QCV (TUDelft+NOC): Products agreed / exceed reference ocean missions – see [Calafat et al \(2017, RSE\)](#)
- CryoSat Performance Monitoring of ice data (MSSL): most of known issues resolved with Baseline C
- CryoSat SciEnce-oriented data Analysis over sea-ICE areas (AlongTrack, AWI, LEGOS, CLS) : Started

To access to CryoSat QCV Reports, visit: <https://earth.esa.int/web/spppa/mission-performance/esa-missions/cryosat/>

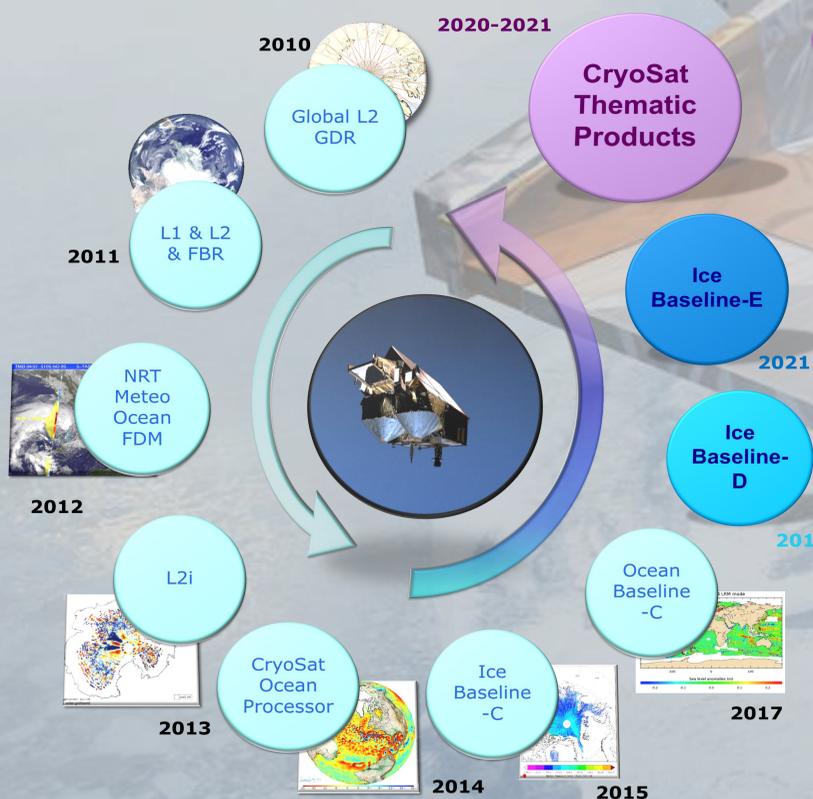
→ **CryoSat ICE Baseline-D Improvements**

Baseline-D Evolutions and Improvements

- Land-Ice SARin elevations show a slight improvement [roll angle issue fixed].
- The new surface type mask & slope model around Antarctica also show better results.
- Sea-Ice SARin freeboard is now computed.
- SAR freeboard less noisy and no more overestimated.
- Over the ocean and inland water bodies Baseline-D SAR data shows a large increase in the number of valid observations.
- Stack Peakiness parameter added: improved leads/floes classification

Meloni, et al.: **CryoSat Ice Baseline-D Validation and Evolutions, The Cryosphere Discuss.**, <https://doi.org/10.5194/tc-2019-250>, in review, 2019.

→ **CryoSat Product Evolutions**



Why? Increase significantly the number of CryoSat end-users
When? First Land Ice Cryo-TEMPO Swath operational from May 2020
What? Simplified – Thematic – Rapidly evolving ESA products

Why? Improve CryoSat products over the Sea ice and Land ice
When? Operational in 2021 / Reprocessing planned for 2021
What? NetCDF / Improved Retracker and corrections + New fields

Why? Improve CryoSat products over the Sea ice and Land ice
When? Production started in May 2019 / Full reprocessing completed
What? NetCDF / Improved SAR(IN) freeboard + Up-to-Date Corrections

For suggestions about product evolutions, contact: jerome.bouffard@esa.int

→ **Conclusion and Perspectives**

➤ **ESA Current CryoSat product status**

- Ocean Baseline-C Products : Nominal / Suited for oceanographic application **Associated full Reprocessing completed**
- Ice Baseline Products : Exceed initial mission requirements / **Ice Baseline-D in operation since 27th May 2019 and full mission reprocessing completed**

➤ **Mid/Long-term perspectives**

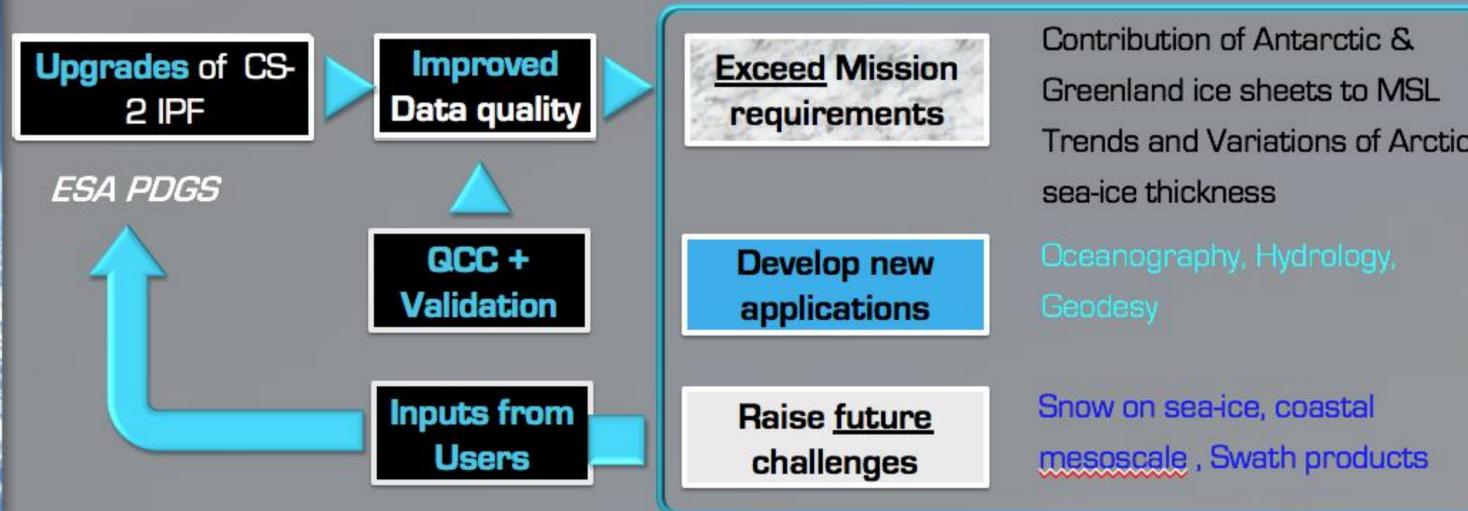
- Freezing of the requirements for L1 and L2 Baseline-E implementation.
- First Cryo-TEMPO SWATH operations and reprocessing.
- Develop other CEOS/QA4EO compliant CryoSat Thematic Products (polar ocean, sea ice, hydrology) to be used by non altimetry experts (e.g. Climate scientist) and generate easily accessible multi-thematic products including uncertainty and traceable quality indexes.
- Enhance the use of CryoSat in creating interactions with multi-thematic communities & international programs to support the preparation of a potential Copernicus S-9/CRISTAL *Polar Topography mission for Ice & Snow*

→ CryoSat Mission in a nutshell

➤ Mission Challenges



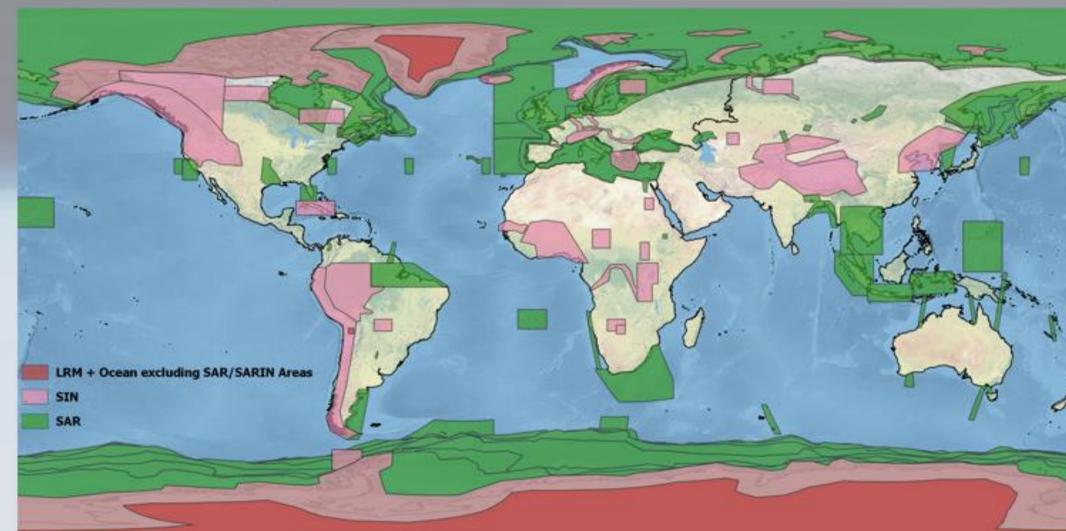
Better understand how the mass-balance of the land-ice & sea-ice is changing... but not only



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New Mask Released in August 2019



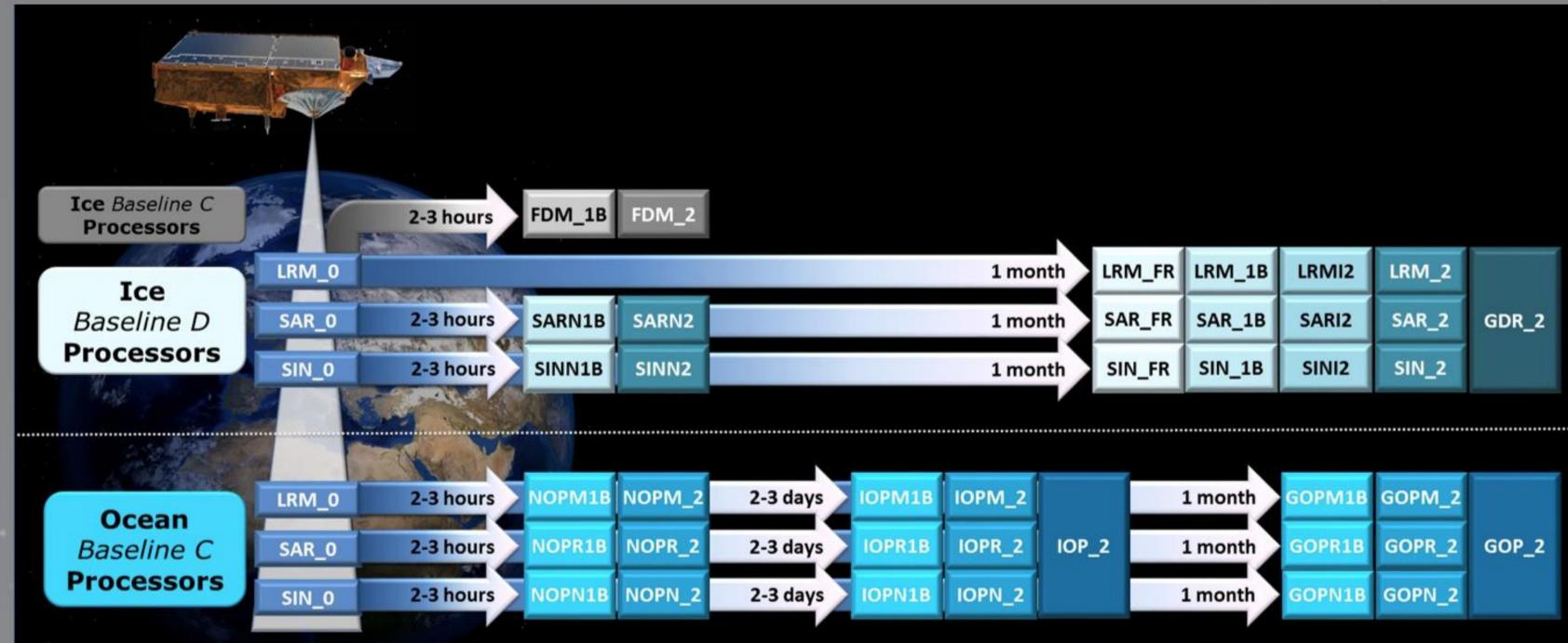
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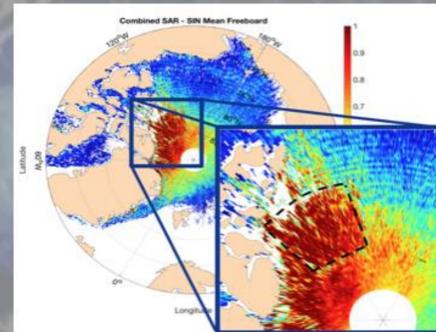
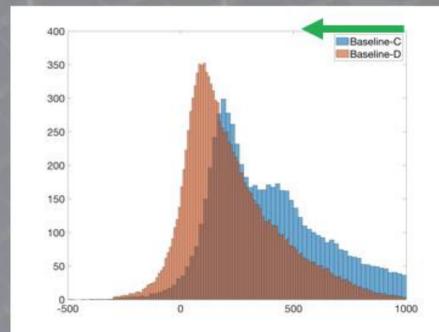
Baseline-D Evolutions and Improvements

NetCDF-4 Format

Baseline-C Issues Fixed

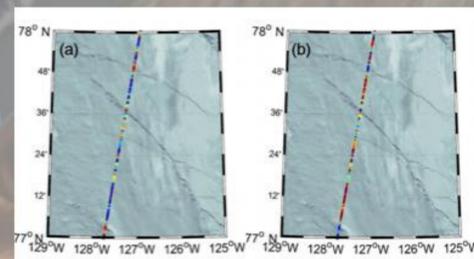
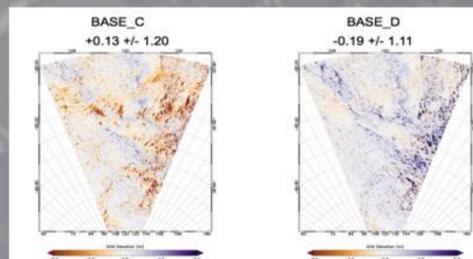
Freeboard SNR Improved

Freeboard in SARIn Patches



New Slope Model for Antarctica and Greenland (LRM)

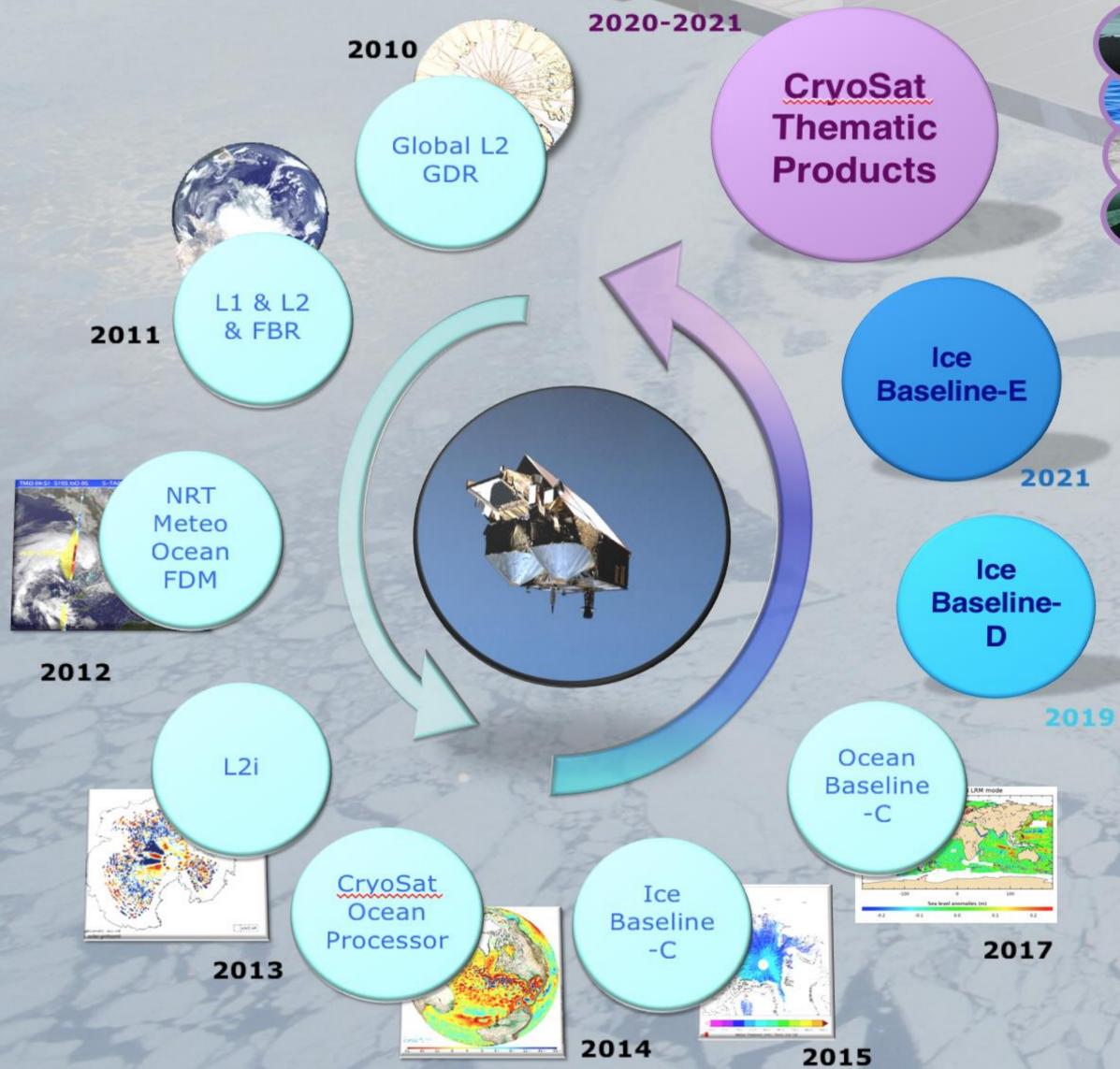
Lead Detection Based on stack peakiness



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