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Assessing the potential of digitalization by real-time monitoring of bacterial concentration in urban water systems

Caradot N., Seis W., Schwarzmüller H., Rouault P. – [KWB, Berlin](#)

Angelescu D.E., Huynh V., Hausot A. – [FLUIDION, Paris](#)

Goffin A., Jehanno P., Tabuchi J.P. – [SIAAP, Paris](#)

Fatone F. – [UNIVPM, Ancona, Italy](#)

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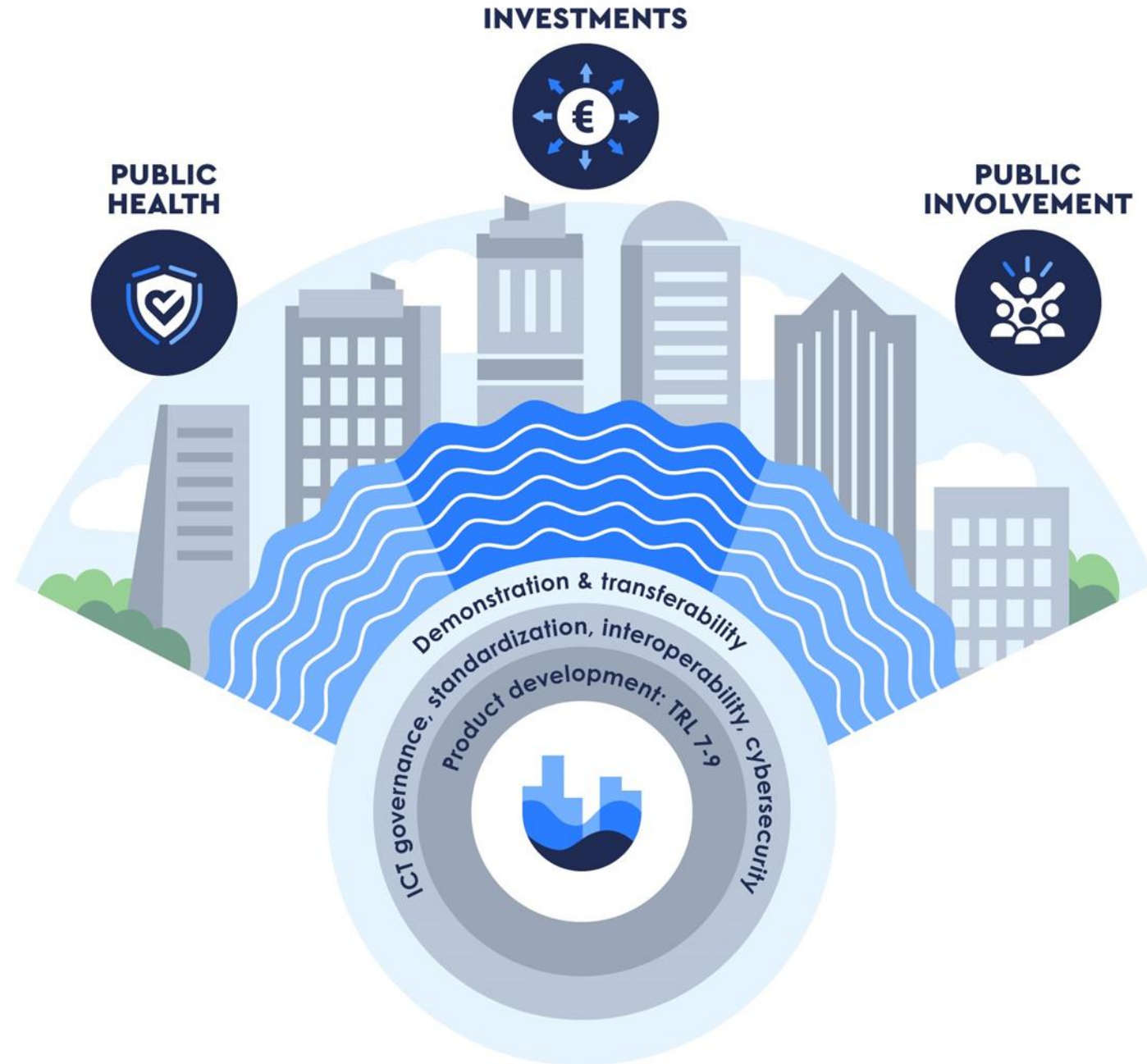
Leading urban water management to its digital future

H2020 innovation action | 5 M€ funding

Project start: June 2019 | Duration: 3.5 years

Project objective

- Create linkages between the physical and digital worlds
- Develop and demonstrate **15 advanced digital solutions** to address water-related challenges
- Lighthouse to raise awareness of other cities and accelerate market uptake



Scope within the water cycle

Groundwater and drinking water abstraction

Stormwater and sewer networks

WWTP and reuse

Surface water



24 partners

KOMPETENZ ZENTRUM
Wasser Berlin



Utilities

R&D

Companies and SME



PARTNERS4URBANWATER
Langeveld | Liefing | Schilperoort | De Haan | Post



Innovation

#Copenhagen

Flooding and environmental impacts

- > Machine learning flow forecast
- > Real time control sewer/WWTP



#Paris

2024 Olympic games

- > E-coli sensors
- > Early warning system for bathing water quality



#Berlin



Infrastructure perf. and public involvement

- > ML for wells management
- > Online tracking of illicit connections
- > Augmented Reality for groundwater

#Milan

Safe water-reuse

- > Drone for water stress monitoring
- > Matchmaking platform
- > Nexus energy and carbon monitoring



#Sofia

ROI and operational costs

- > Low-costs CSO monitoring
- > HD camera for sewer cleaning



Innovation

→ Check all our digital solutions on our website > [Digital-water.city](https://digital-water.city)

Focus EGU 2020 > one solution

→ Development and test of a new sensor for real-time bacterial measurements, manufactured by the company Fluidion

#Paris

Improve bathing water management in the river Seine for the Olympic games of 2024

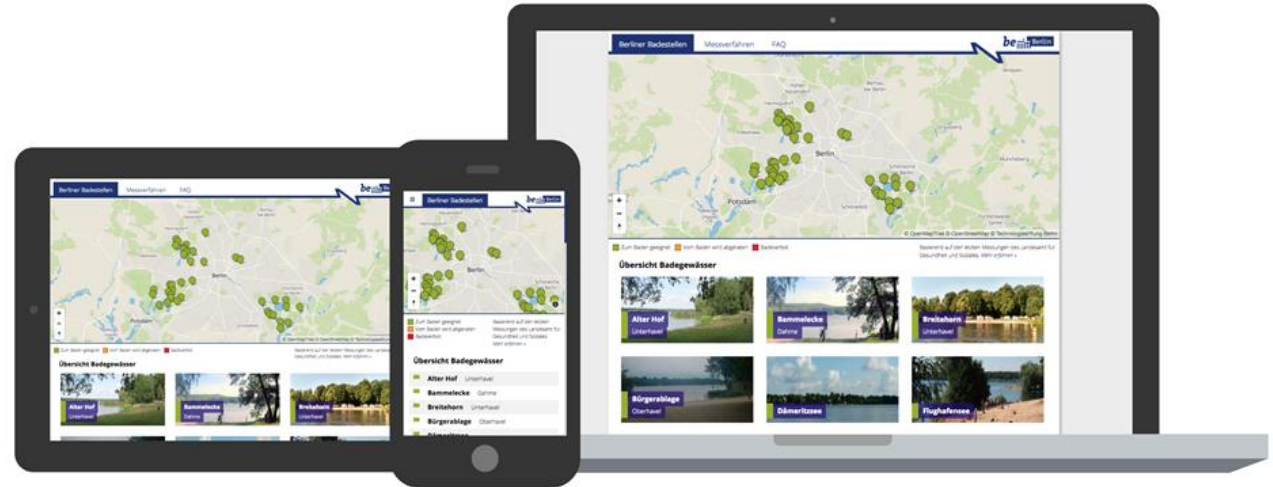


#Paris



© fluidion.com

*Real-time measurement of
bacterial contamination*



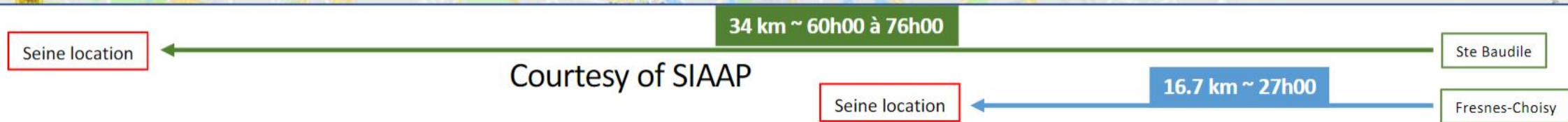
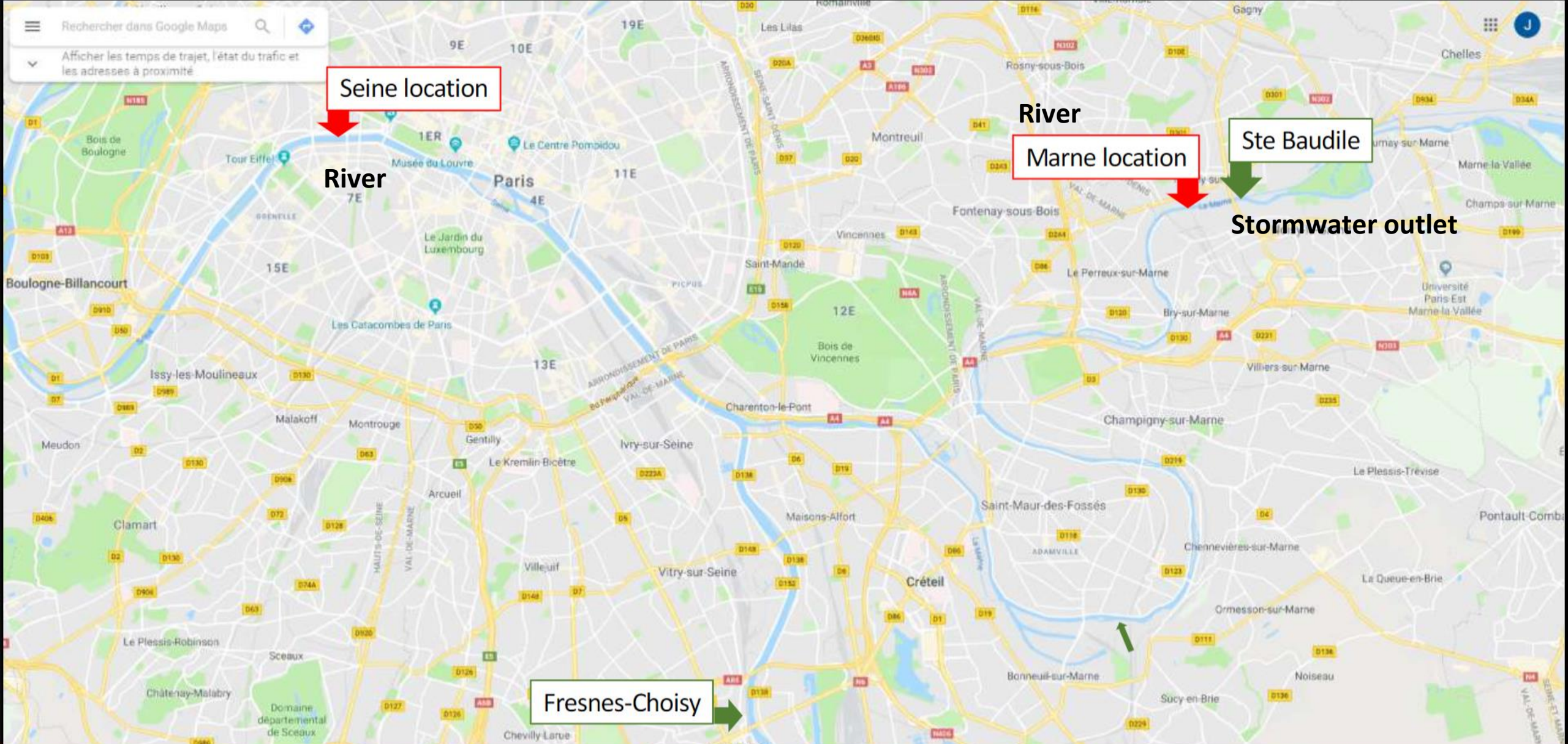
Mockup: Technologiestiftung Berlin

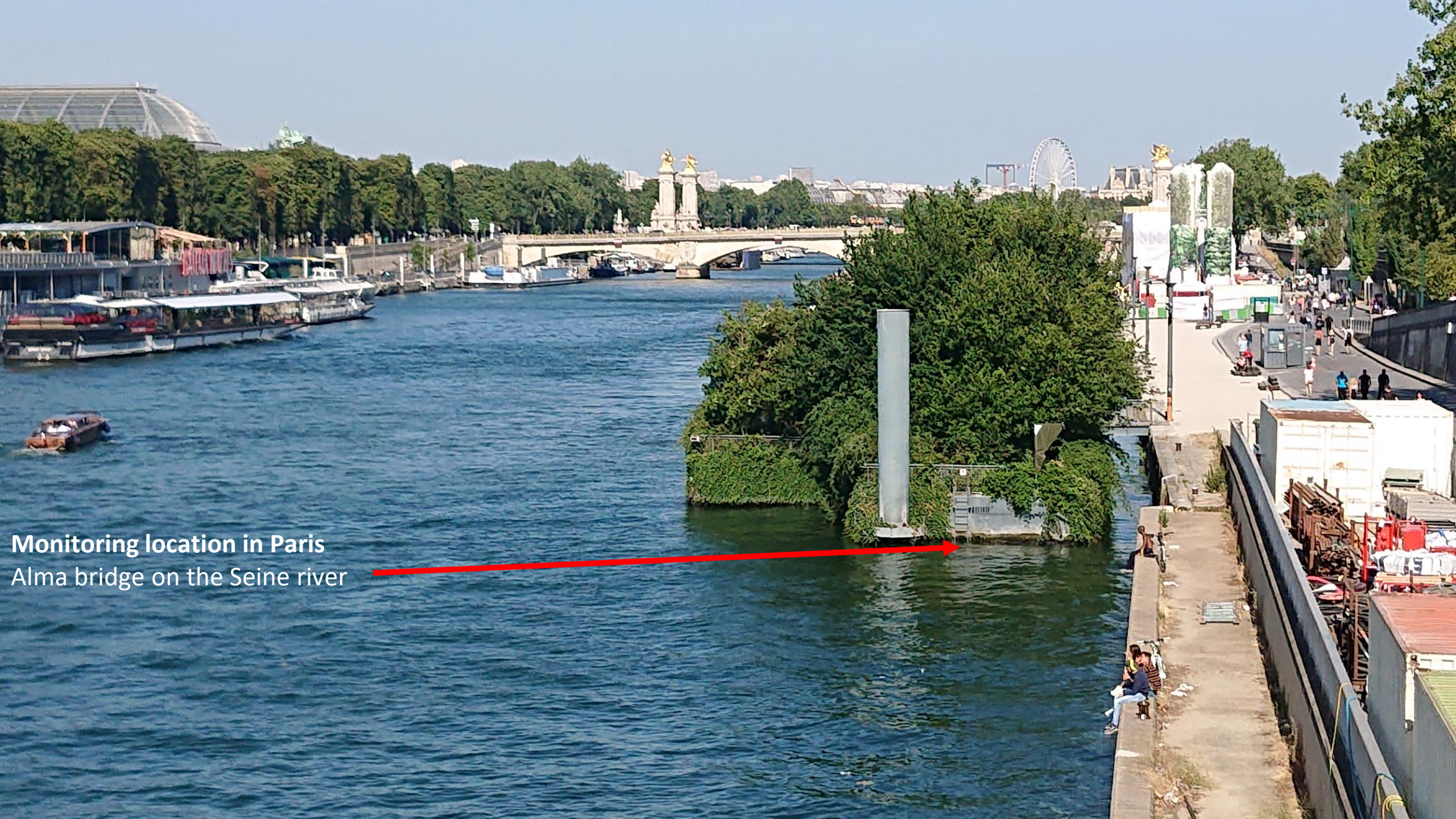
*Early warning system to forecast
bathing water quality and
communicate with the public*

ALERT System advantages

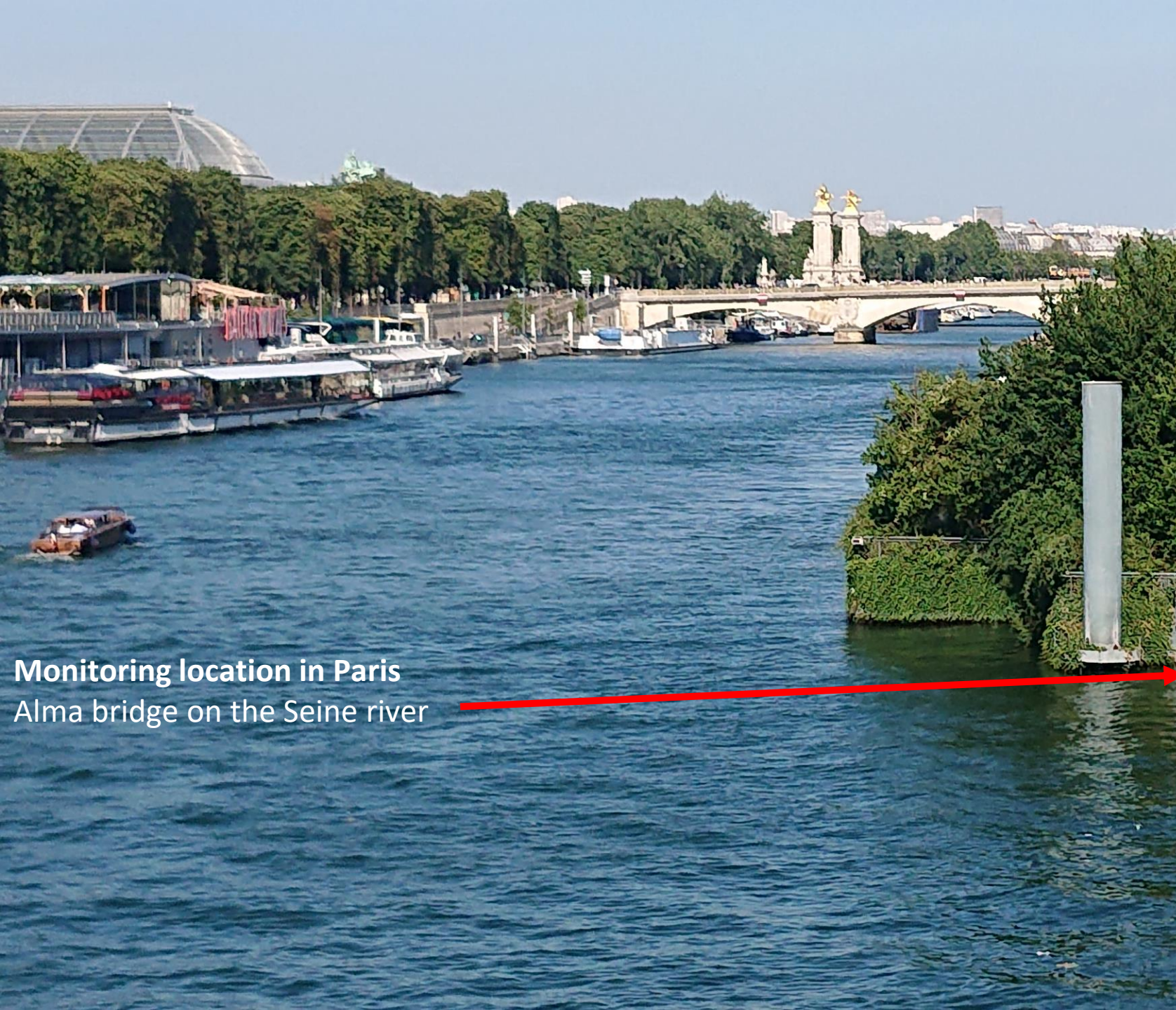
- Analyzer for sample collection in-situ, reagent mixing and incubation, optical detection (absorbance and fluorescence), bacterial quantification (E. coli, Total Coliforms or Enterococci) and wireless data transmission
- It measures over a wide ranges of concentrations in a single measurement
- It provides measurement data fast, in a form that can be integrated with modelling software and reporting practices
- It is affordable compared to competing technologies
- It has a very simplified maintenance with single-use cartridges (ALERT V2)







Monitoring location in Paris
Alma bridge on the Seine river



Monitoring location in Paris
Alma bridge on the Seine river





**Example of installation in
Berlin river**

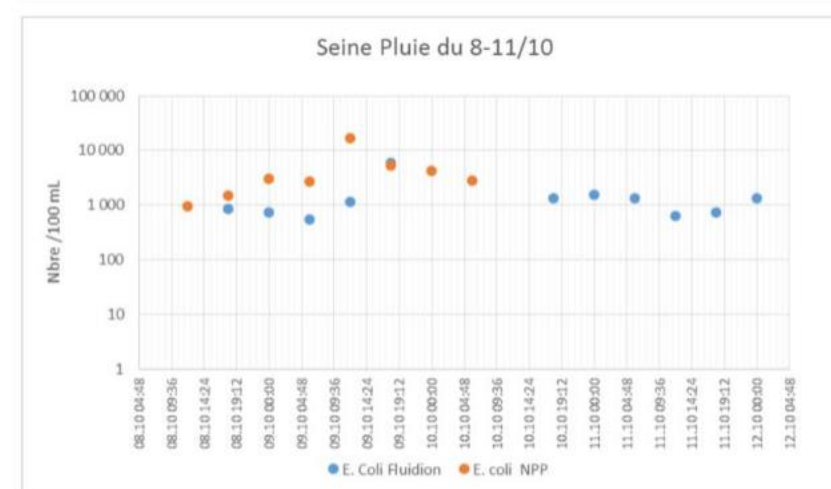
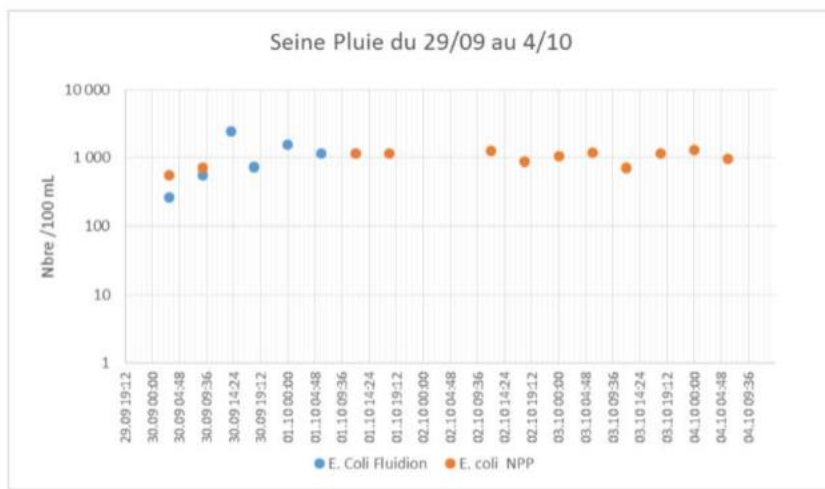
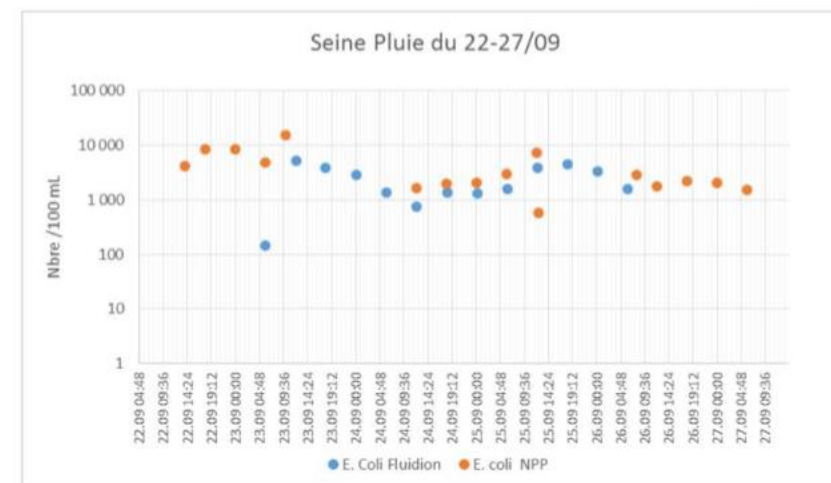
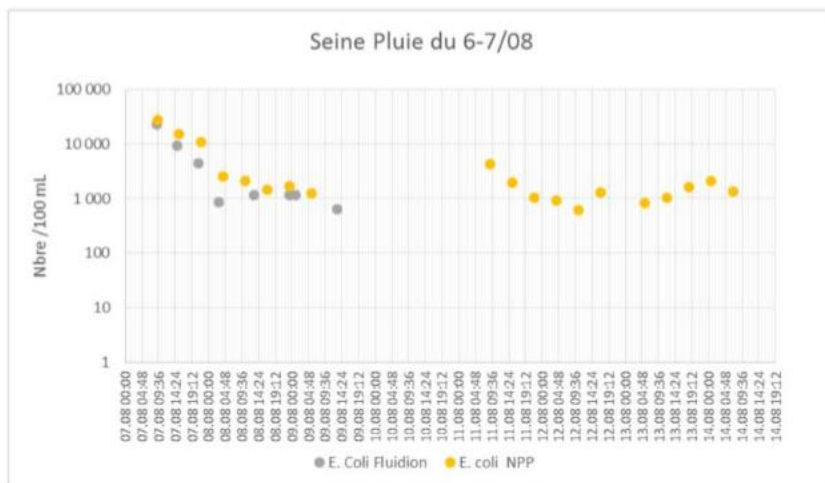
- The sensor is secured
and floats in the river

**Other type of use >
Sensor embedded on a
drone vehicle**

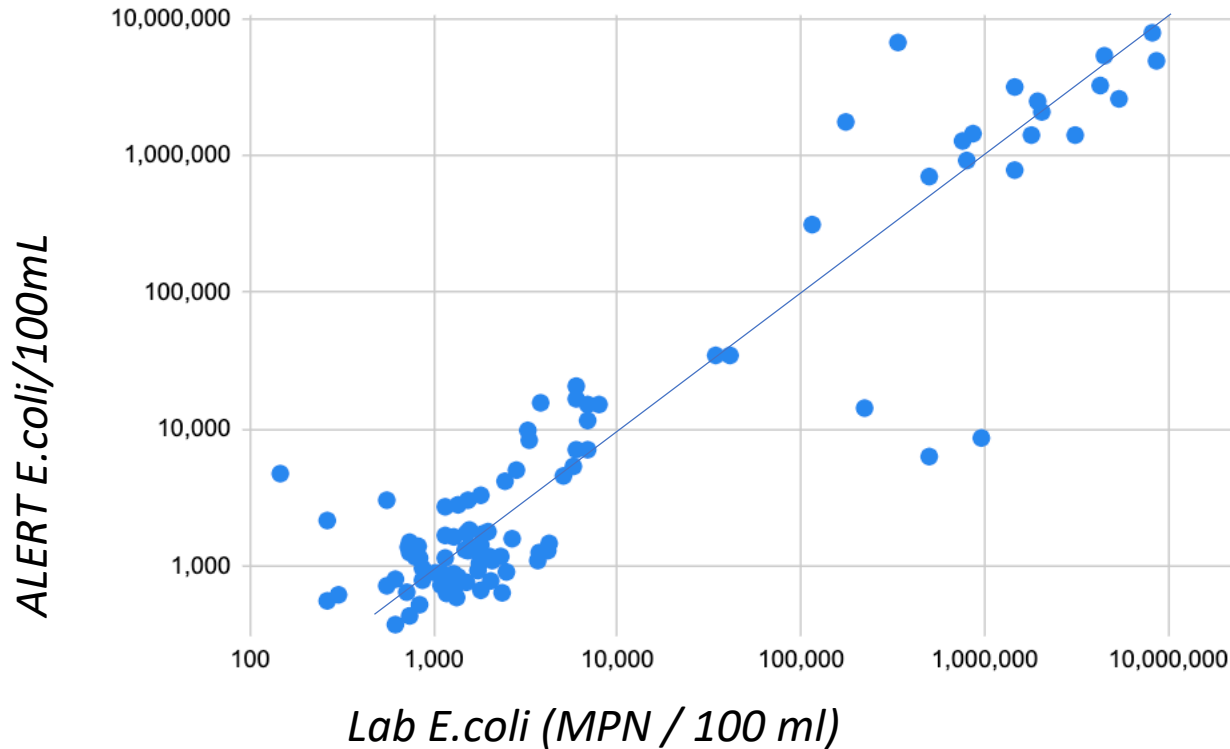
- The drone includes live video feed by 4G and multi-parameter probe



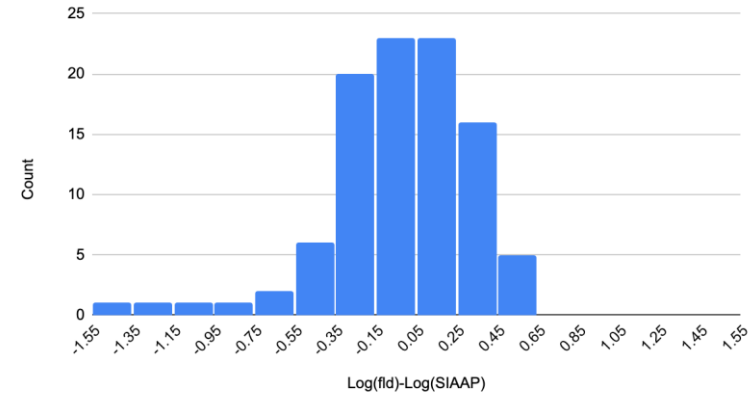
Wet weather Seine measurements



Freshwater comparative analysis



SIAAP Spatial Variability Offset histogram



ISO 17994			
	x_bar	2.58%	Enough data?
NO	s	108.05%	NO
L	s_bar	10.70%	INCONCLUSIVE
10%	W_95	21.40%	SIAAP
	xL	-18.81%	
	xU	23.98%	
	COUNT	102	

EPA	
	Index of agreement (>0.7)
	0.96
	R squared (>0.6)
	0.86

Preliminary conclusions:

ISO 17994 norm – not enough samples, inconclusive

EPA – OK as alternative method

→ The device shows good correlation but needs to be validated with more data in 2020

Next steps

- **Validate the accuracy** with additional samples campaign in Berlin, Paris (for river) and Milan (for WWTP)
- Measurements of ALERT in lab > **avoid uncertainties link to sampling point and transport**
- Measurements of ALERT and lab after full homogenization + repeatability tests with and without filtration > **assess the influence of suspended solids**

Conclusion ALERT system

- New opportunities for
 - the continuous monitoring of bathing water quality and
 - the assessment of contamination risk by the reuse of treated wastewater for irrigation.
- In particular, it is a **key innovation** to contribute to the objective of Paris city and other local municipalities to provide permanent and safe opportunities for bathing in the Seine river for the 2024 Olympic and Paralympic Games, and beyond.

DWC in few words

- Leverage the **potential of data and digital technologies**
- **Boost the water management** in 5 EU cities
- **Promote the value** of the digital solutions for the tech providers
- Achieve a **new step in the integration** of digital solutions in EU, in particular regarding cybersecurity, interoperability and governance

Acknowledgement



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Contact us > nicolas.caradot@kompetenz-wasser.de