

# How seasonal forecast can improve the water planning in multipurpose reservoirs: ROAT climate service, a reservoir operation assessment tool

Javier Herrero  
Eva Contreras  
Cristina Aguilar  
María J. Polo

Andalusian Institute for  
Earth System Research.  
University of Córdoba



# FRAMEWORK: H2020 CLARA project



## Partners



Fondazione Centro Euro-Mediterraneo  
sui Cambiamenti Climatici  
(Fondazione CMCC) - Italy



Sveriges Meteorologiska och  
Hydrologiska Institut  
(SMHI) - Sweden



Agenzia Regionale per la Prevenzione,  
l'Ambiente e l'Energia dell'Emilia-Romagna  
(ARPAE) - Italy



Istituto Superiore per la Protezione  
e la Ricerca Ambientale  
(ISPRA) - Italy



Universidad de Córdoba  
(UCO) - Spain



Geosistema Srl  
- Italy



Apertum IT AB  
- Sweden



The Climate Data Factory  
- France



DCMR Milieudienst Rijnmond  
- Netherlands



Regione Emilia Romagna  
- Italy



Sistemas Abiertos de Información Geográfica S.L.  
(SAIG) - Spain

## Follow Us

#CLARA\_H2020

@ClaraH2020

## Contacts

clara\_info@cmcc.it



[www.clara-project.eu](http://www.clara-project.eu)



The CLARA project has received funding from the European  
Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme  
under the Grant Agreement No 730482.

**Climate  
forecast  
enabled  
knowledge  
services**





Develop a new **Climate Service** for  
**reservoir managers** in **South Spain**  
using **Seasonal Forecast**



**Climate Service**

Previous study of **VALUE** and **MARKEABILITY**

**Reservoir managers**

Close contact with end user: **COGENERATION**

**South Spain**

Water scarcity and weather unpredictability:  
**REAL CHALLENGE**

**Seasonal Forecast**

Streamflow from SMHI. **QUANTILE MAPPING**  
**correction** based on measurements



# THE FACTORS



Climate  
Service

Reservoir  
Managers

South Spain

Seasonal  
Forecast

Multi-Purpose Reservoir. Need accurate tools for **water management** efficiency

Irrigation



Rules-Beznar Reservoir System



Hydropower



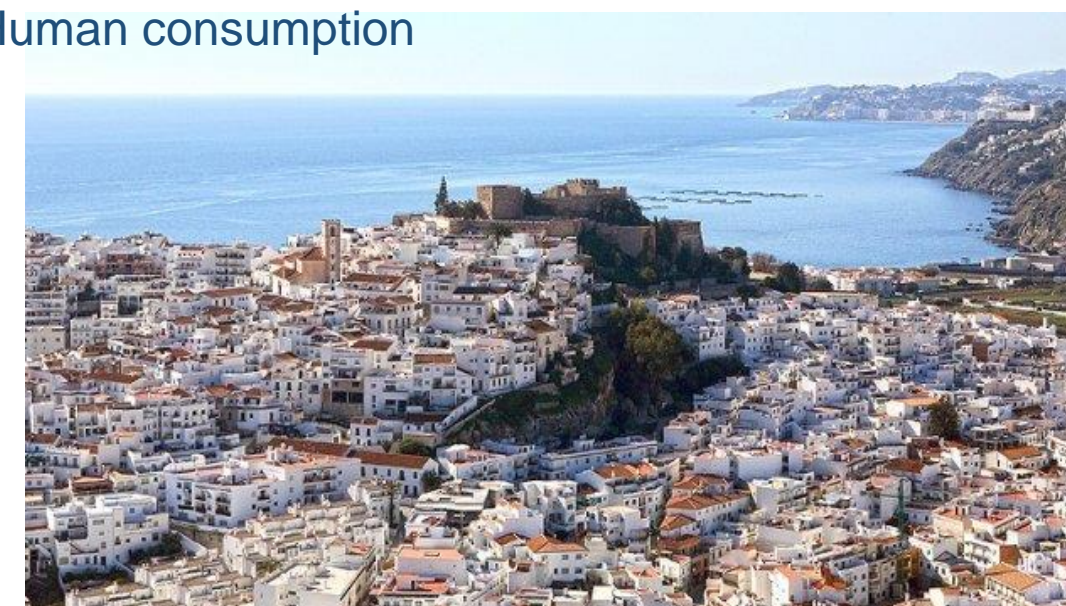
Enviromental flow



Flood regulation /sediment problems



Human consumption





# THE FACTORS



Climate  
Service

Seasonal forecast of **River Discharge** (Q) from SMHI with E-HYPE+ECMWF SEAS5.

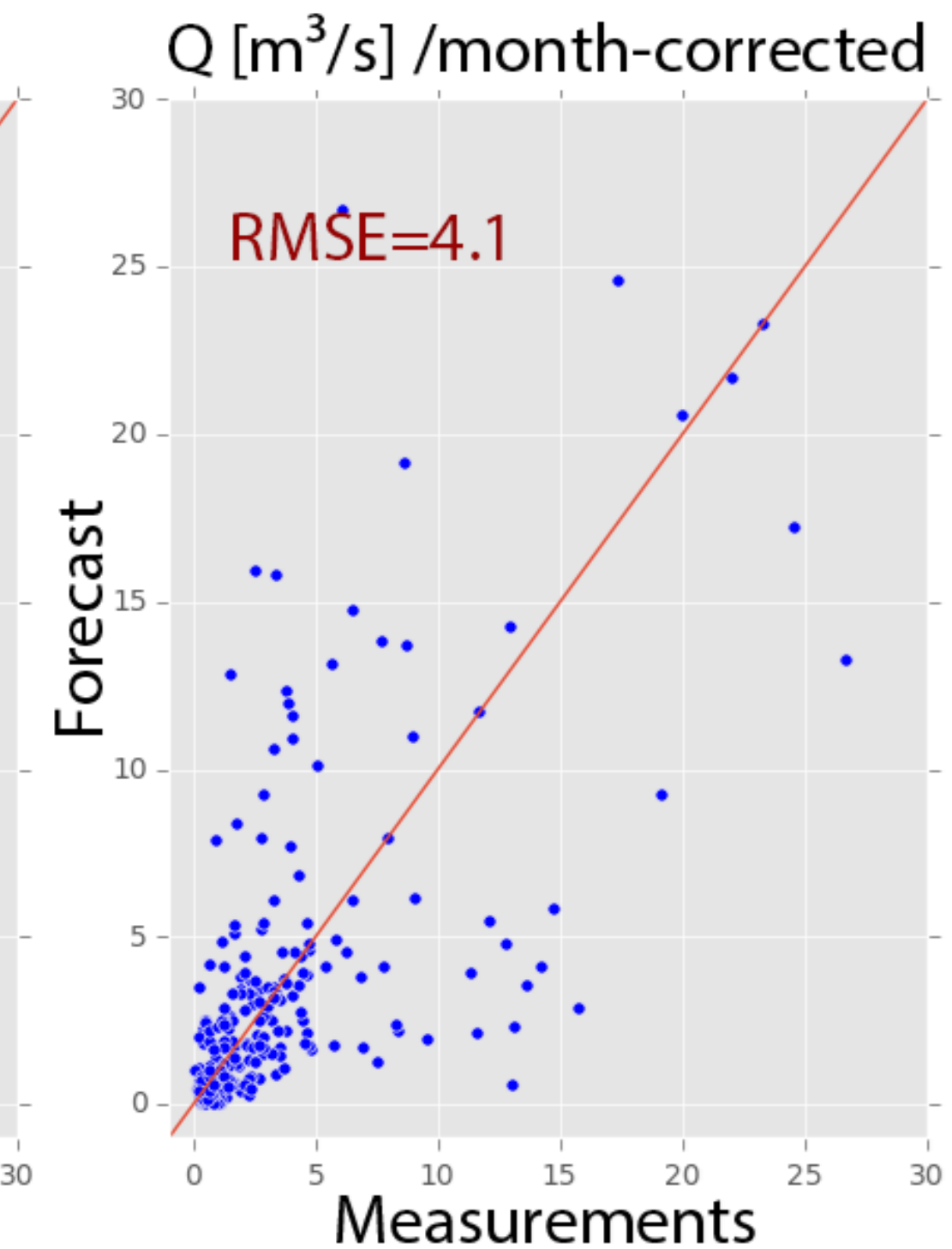
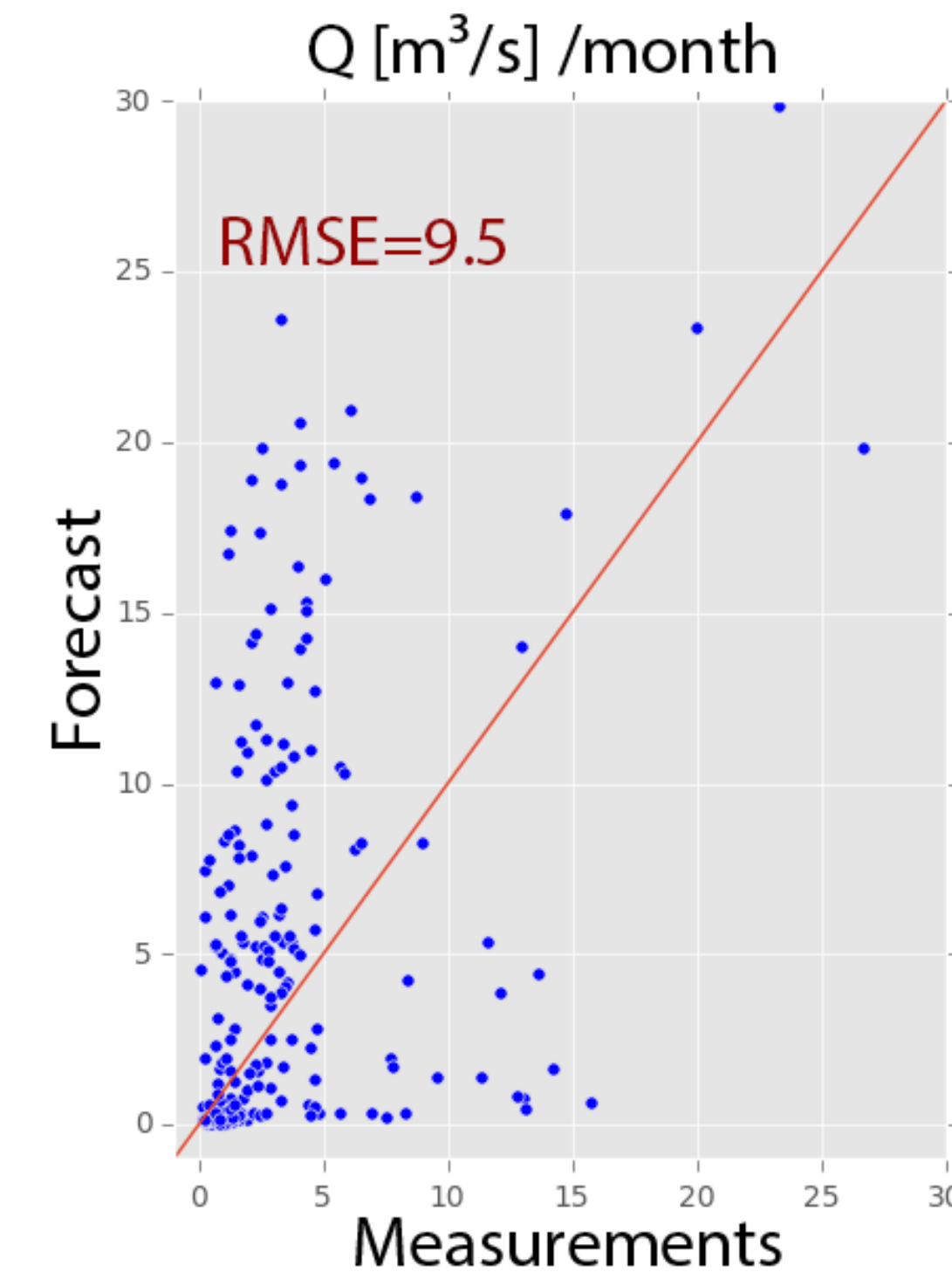
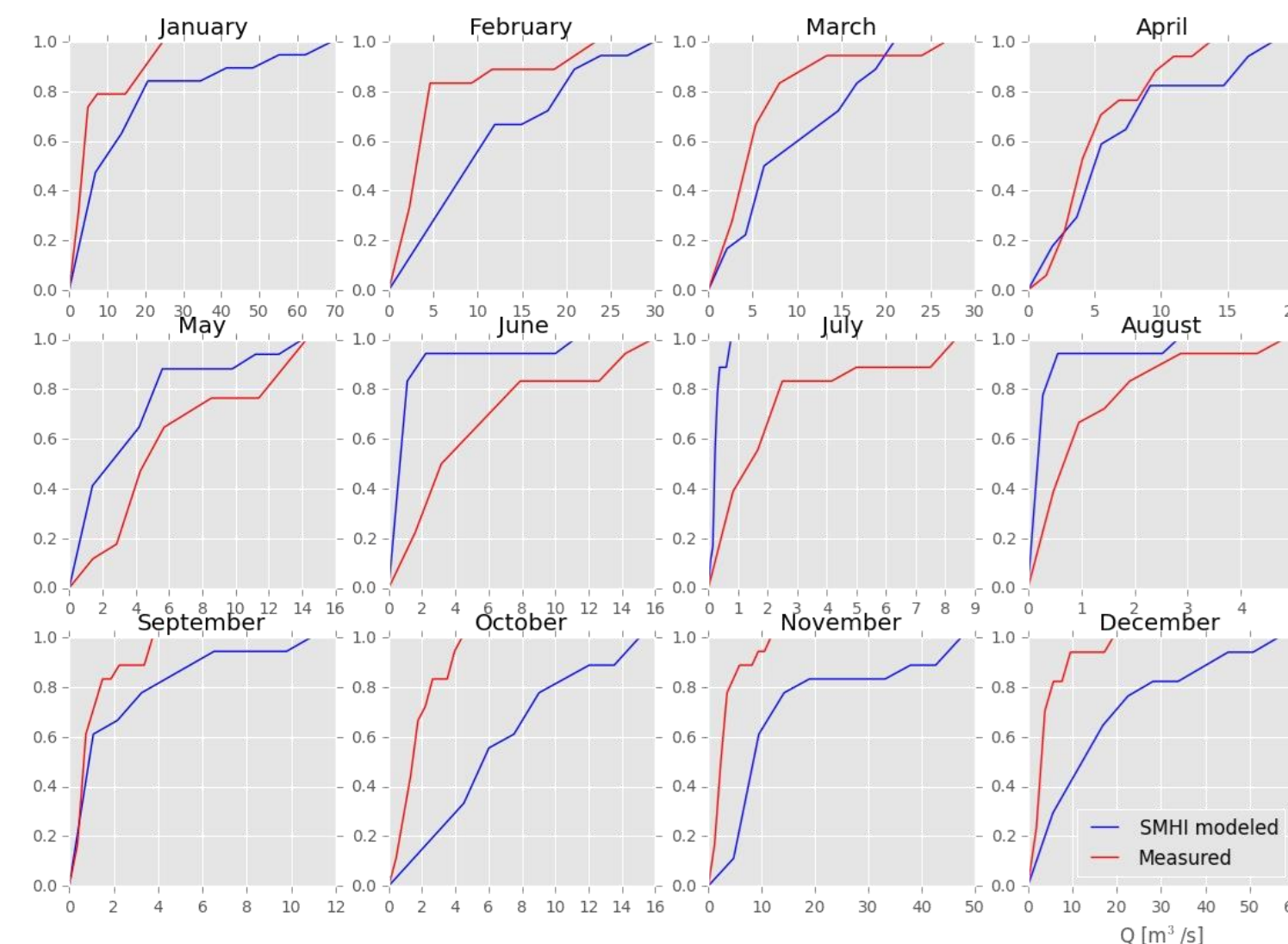
- Results at basin scale
- Needs correction.

Reservoir  
Managers

South Spain

Seasonal  
Forecast

Corrected month by month with  
**Quantile mapping**



# THE DRAWBACK



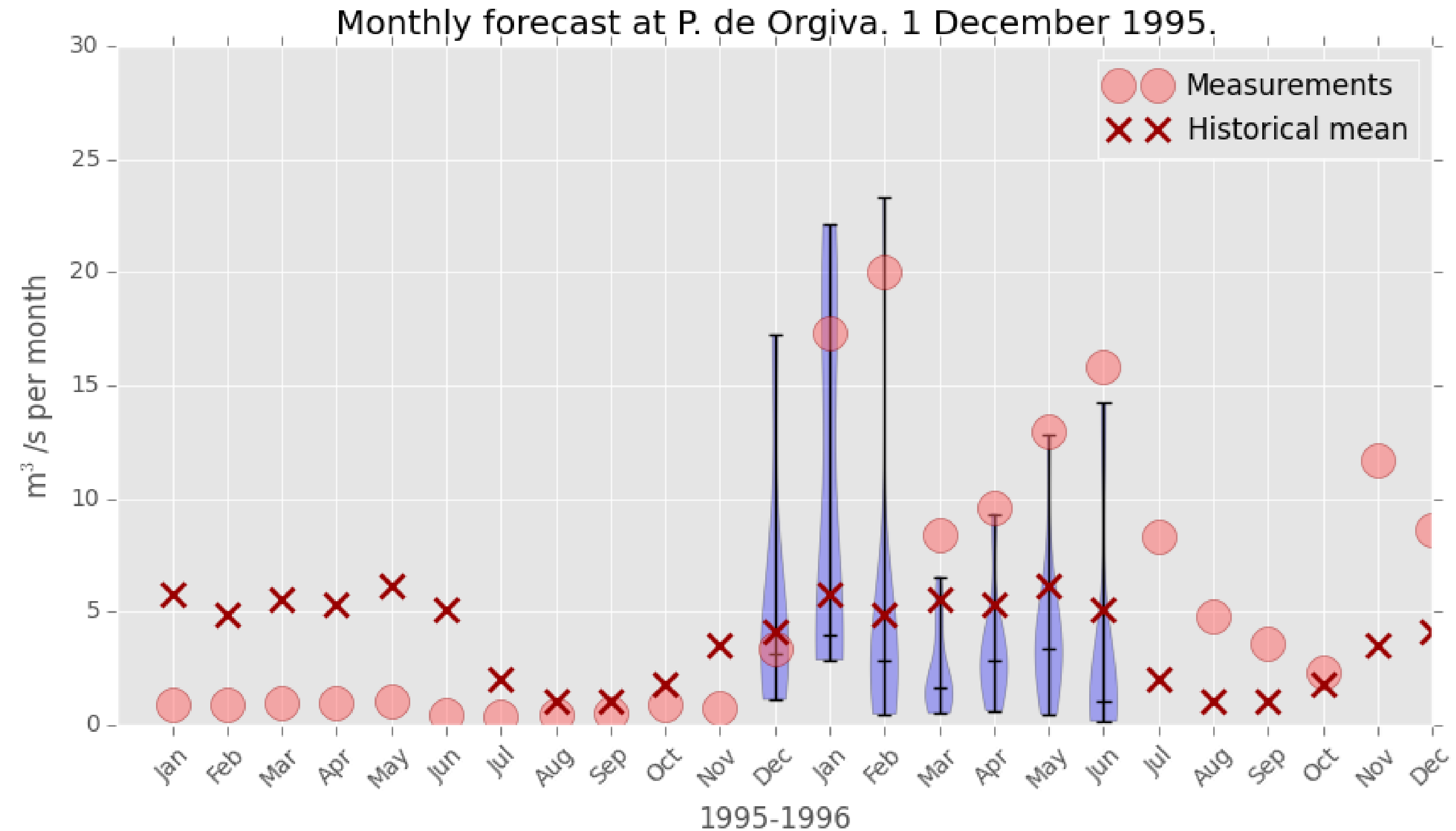
Climate  
Service

Managers have to make decisions with a minimum of reliable information:  
Wrong decisions cost a lot of money and social pressure.

Reservoir  
Managers

South Spain

Seasonal  
Forecast



Seasonal forecast skill not good enough for  
this area AND this purpose





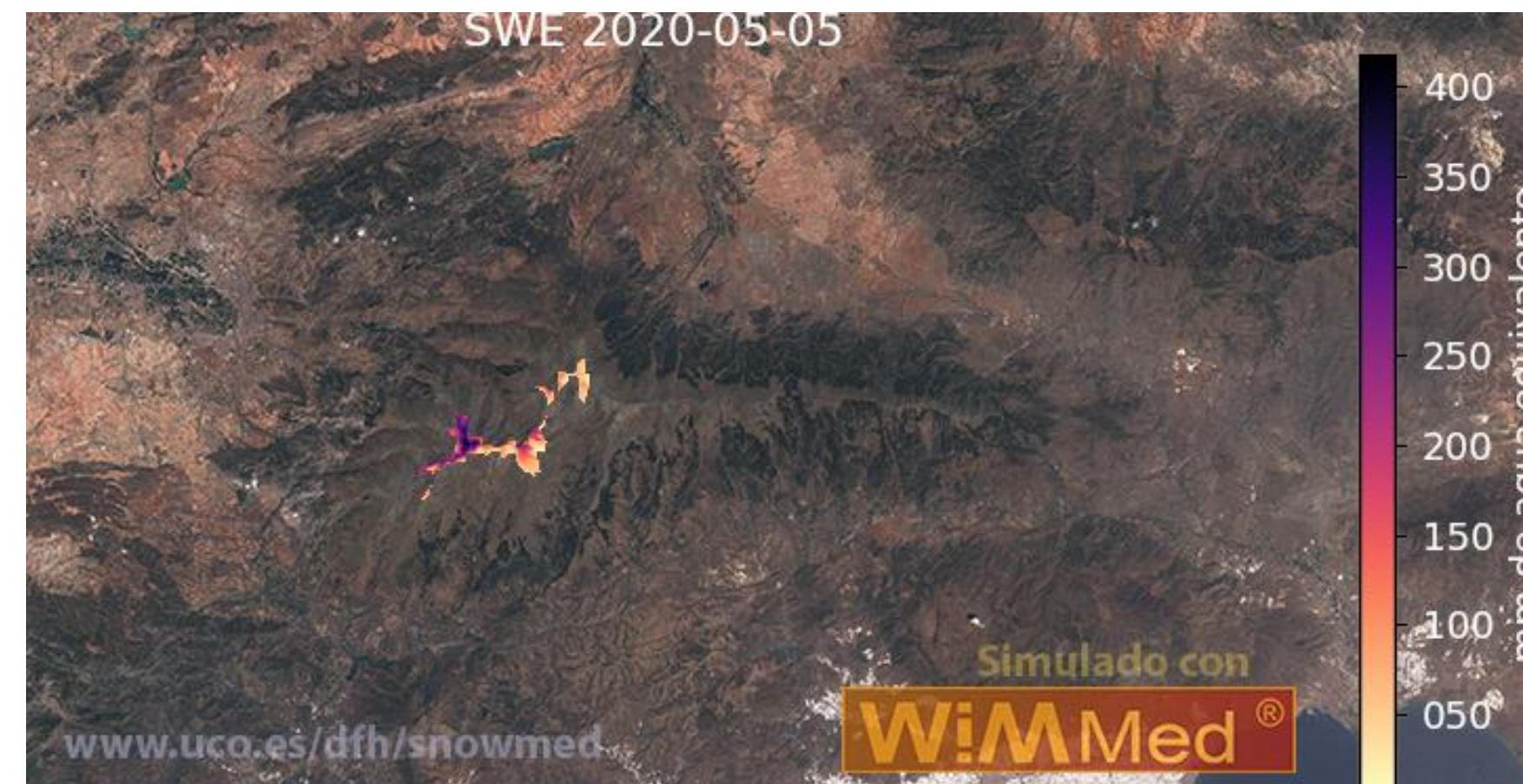
Climate  
Service

Hydrological modelling and data to offer accurate present water state in the basin

Reservoir  
Managers

South Spain

Seasonal  
Forecast



Snow water equivalent – soil moisture  
– aquifer storage **Maps and graphs**



Add value in the Service for the user: past and real-time measurements and modelling



# CONTINGENCY PLAN



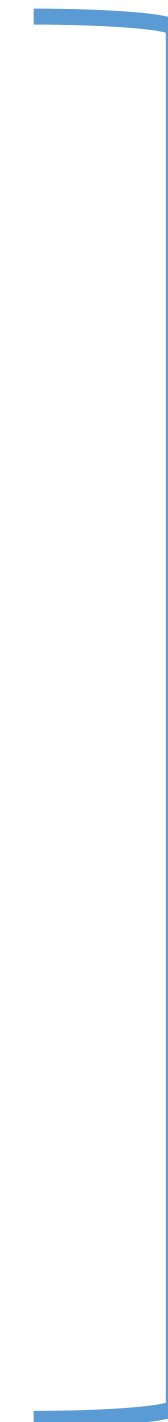
Climate  
Service

Hydrological modelling and data to offer accurate present water state in the basin

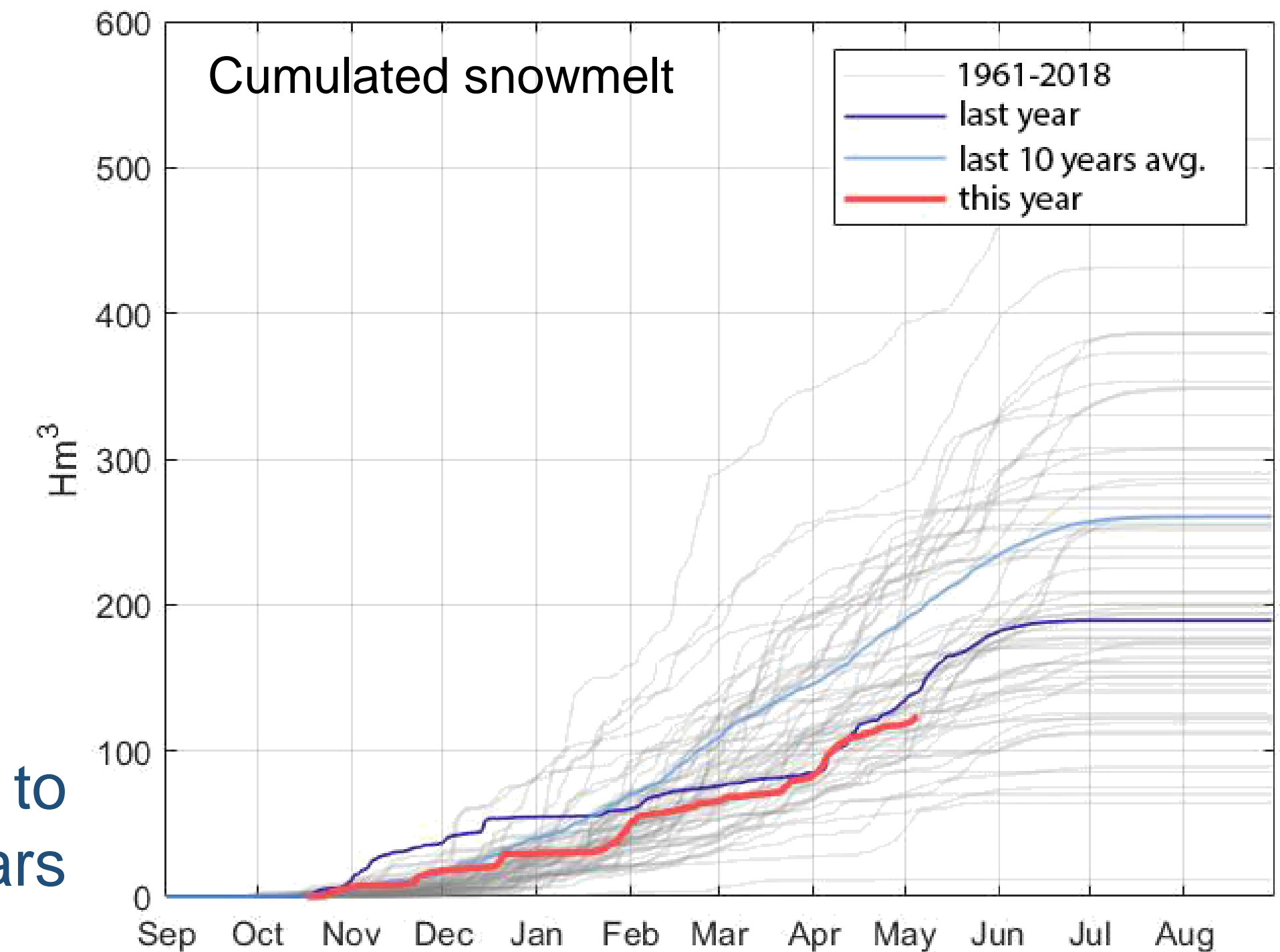
Reservoir  
Managers

South Spain

Seasonal  
Forecast



Available water compared to  
previous years



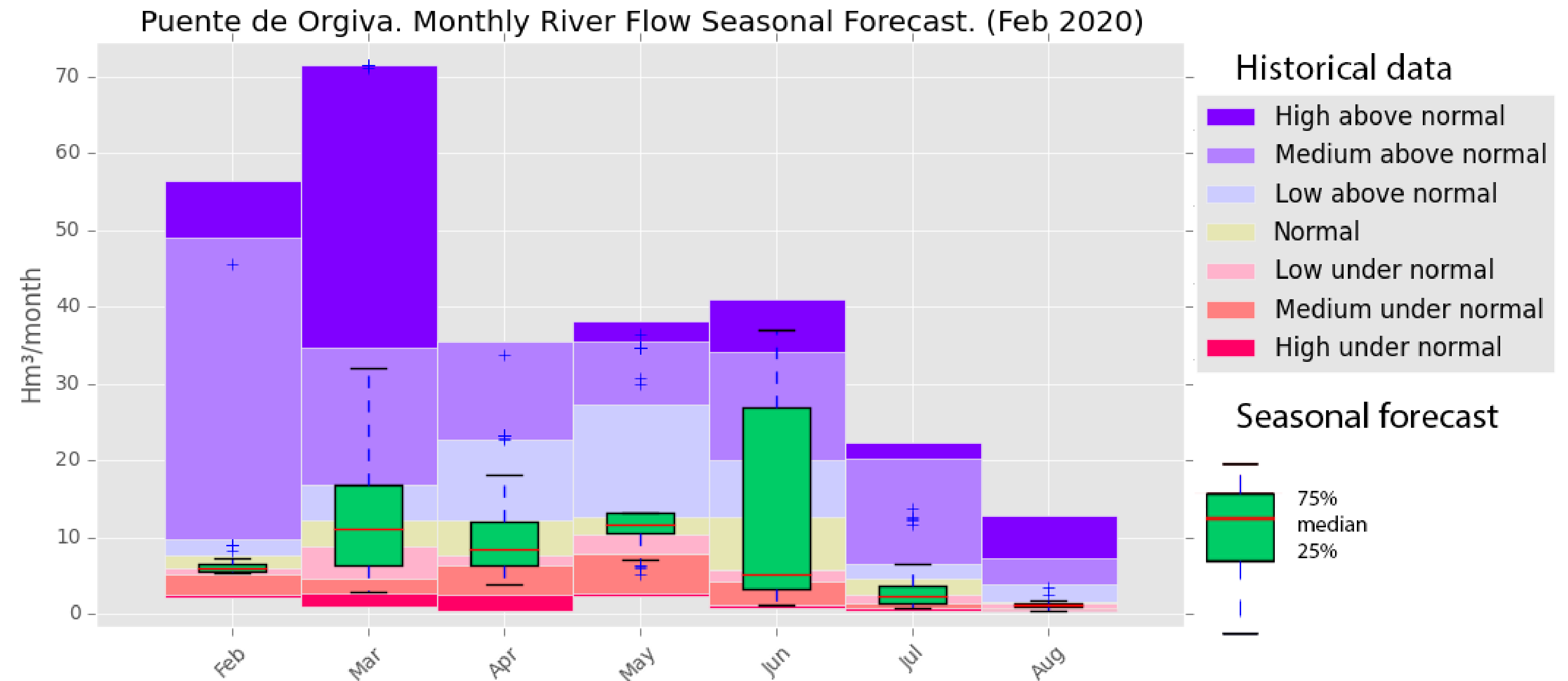
Add value in the Service for the user: past and real-time measurements and modelling



# THE RESULT



Climate  
Service  
Reservoir  
Managers  
South Spain



Seasonal  
Forecast

Very positive **POTENTIAL VALUE** for users, but useless given actual skill. **Needs improvement**





# THE RESULT



Climate  
Service

Web app, daily updated and easily scalable

Reservoir  
Managers

South Spain

Seasonal  
Forecast





# THANKS FOR READING!

**ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS:** This research was funded by the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under the Gran Agreement No 730482 in the framework of CLARA Project. Authors are thankful for the support and technical knowledge provided by the Béznar-Rules Reservoir System managers and the hydrological data provided by the Mediterranean Andalusian Basin.

Javier Herrero  
Eva Contreras  
Cristina Aguilar  
María J. Polo

Andalusian Institute for  
Earth System Research.  
University of Córdoba