

The socio-ecologic aspects of nature-based solutions for coastal flooding mitigation

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What are NBS for coastal flood mitigation?

Type 1

Low human intervention



e.g., protected areas*

Type 2

Medium human intervention



e.g., oyster reef**

Type 3

Hybrid



e.g., artificial reef***

Besides coastal flooding mitigation, NBS also...

increase habitat availability and biodiversity

support local socio-economic development

increase carbon sequestration

provide multiple ecosystem services

synergies with tourism and fishery industries

Cost-effective, resilient and adaptive

... have other multiple socio-ecologic benefits and **constrains**

still requires continuous human interventions

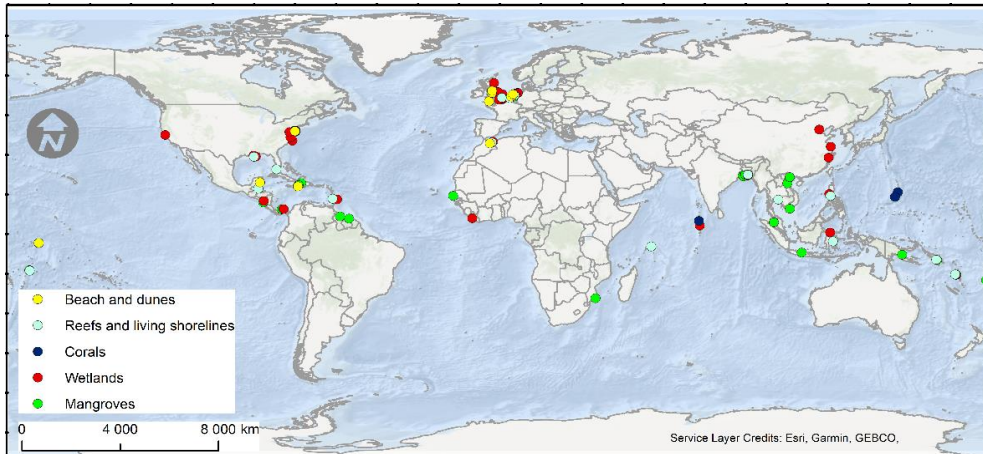
uncertainties in long-term sustainability

negative environmental impacts (e.g., alien species)

Socio-economic conflicts (e.g., land occupation)

(based on Inácio et al. 2020)

NBS for coastal flood mitigation implementation efforts



Location of NBS implementation efforts worldwide. Adapted from Inácio et al. 2020

Opportunities

framing NBS as contributors to..



References:

Inácio, M., et al. 2020. *Nature-Based Solutions to Mitigate Coastal Floods and Associated Socioecological Impacts*

* www.animalocean.co.za

** www.hook.life

*** <http://www.reefball.com/>

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