

# Co-design process of a flood forecast and early warning system

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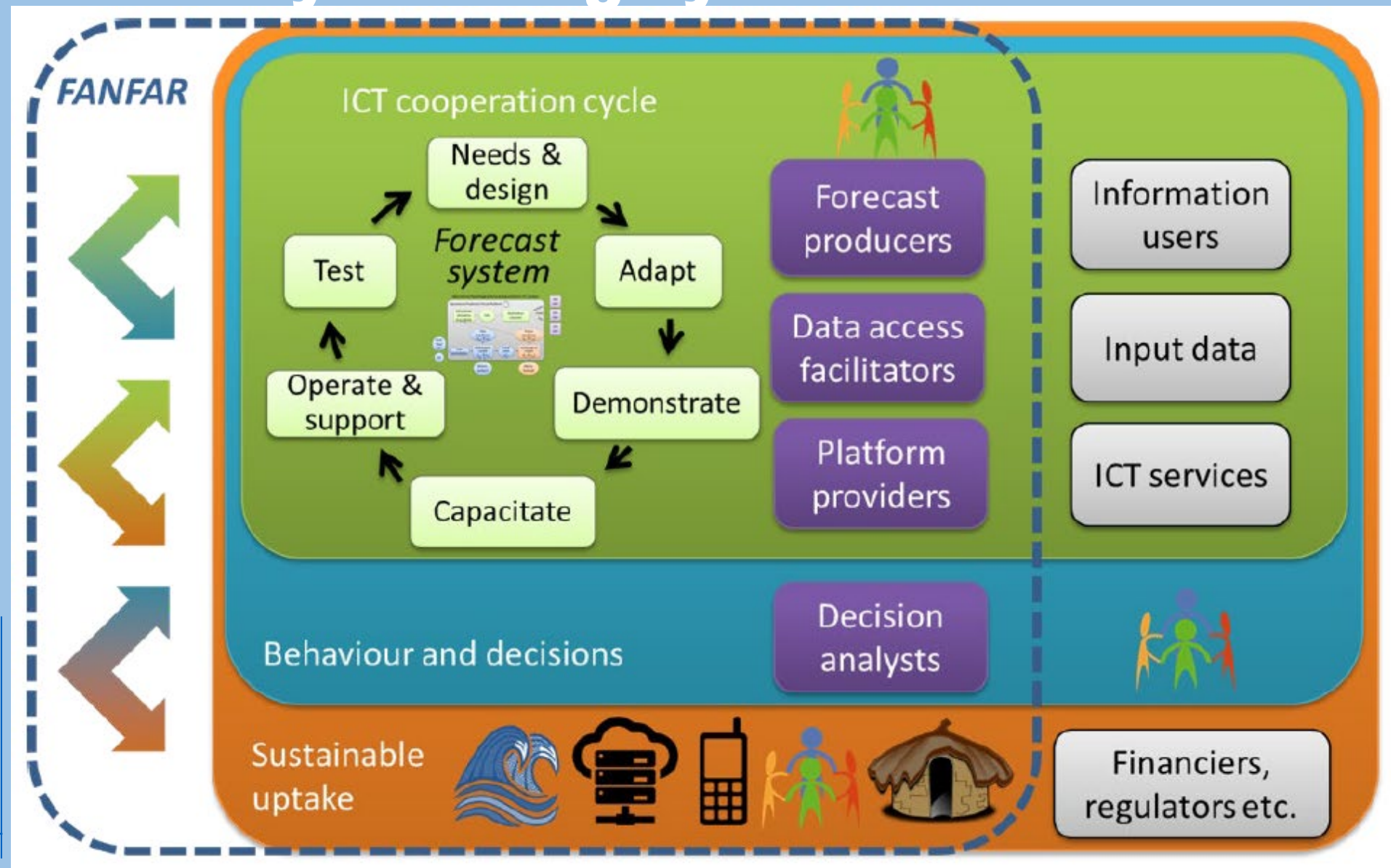


# Co-design process of a flood forecast and early warning system



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Top left: the ICT cooperation cycle, which is based on co-development in four co-design workshops in West Africa. Most important co-design stakeholders: representatives from hydrological services and emergency services from 17 countries in West Africa

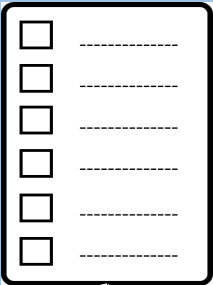
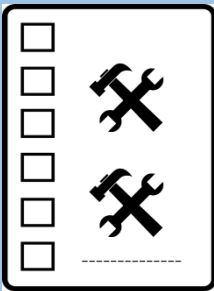
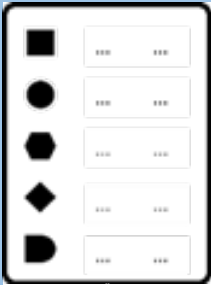
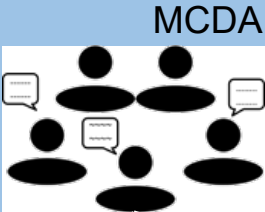


Source: Lienert, J., Andersson, J., Hofmann, D., Silva Pinto, F., & Kuller, M. (2020). Report on the co-design workshops in FANFAR to create a flood forecast and alert system for West Africa. Eawag and FANFAR Consortium. Dübendorf, Switzerland. Available at: <https://fanfar.eu/resources/>.

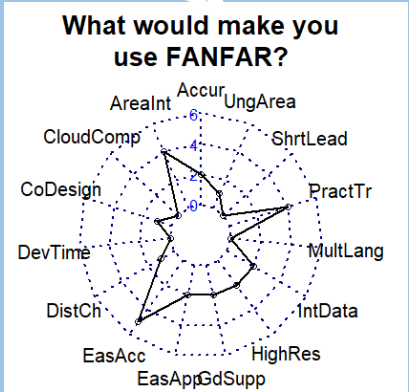
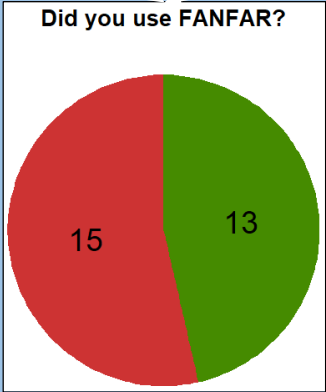
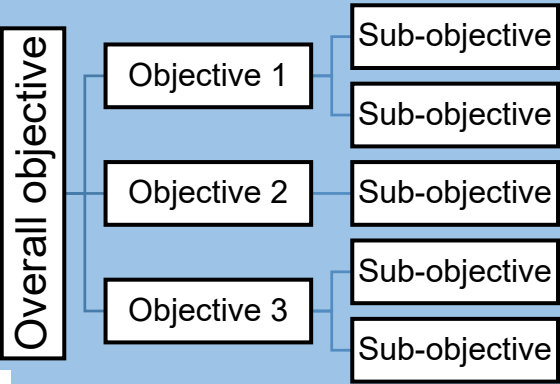


# Co-development of a flood forecast and warning system in West Africa

Interventions



Results



Scan me!



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This project received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement no. 780118



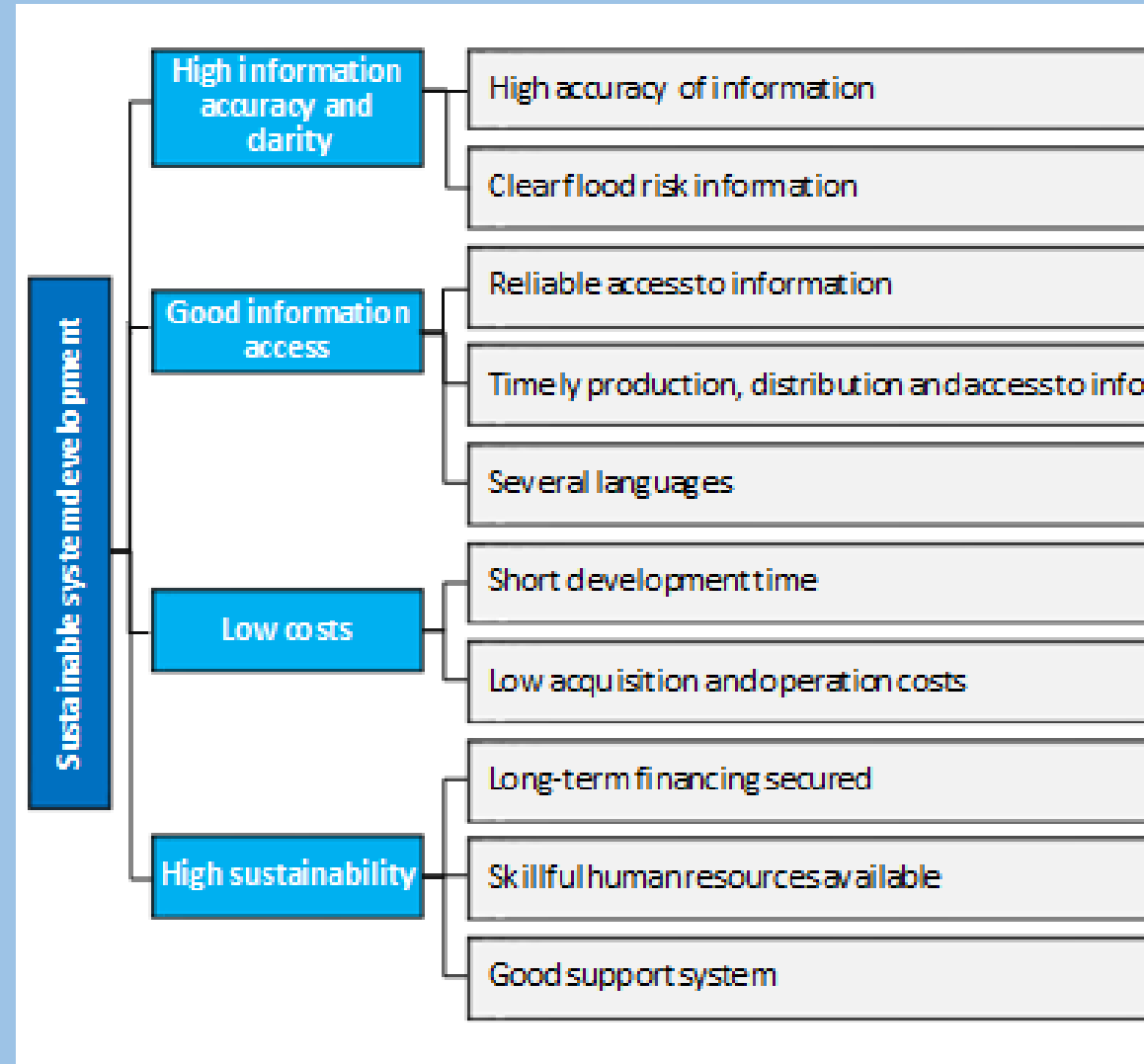
# Co-design workshop plenary session



Source: Lienert, J., Andersson, J., Hofmann, D., Silva Pinto, F., & Kuller, M. (2020). *Report on the co-design workshops in FANFAR to create a flood forecast and alert system for West Africa*. Eawag and FANFAR Consortium. Dübendorf, Switzerland. Available at: <https://fanfar.eu/resources/>.

# Objectives hierarchy for FEWS development resulting from MCDA intervention

Every workshop these ten objectives were ranked by the participating stakeholders from West Africa



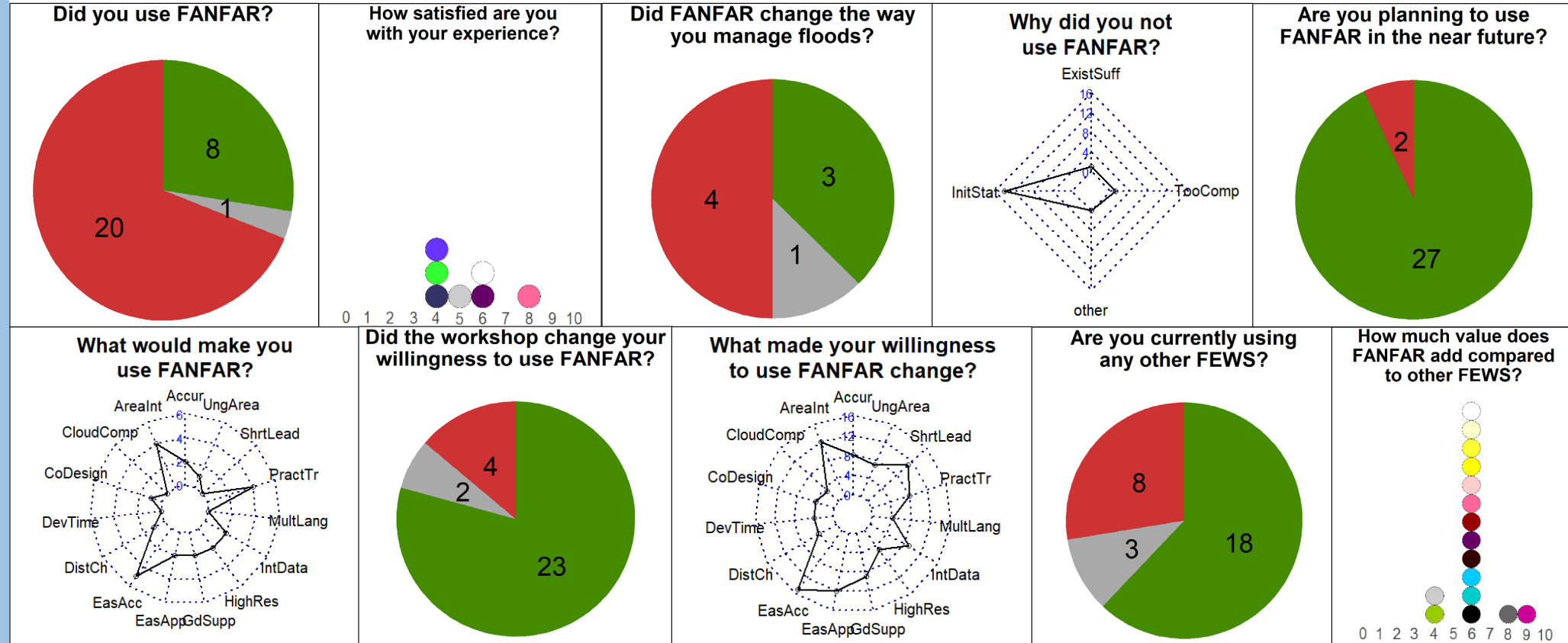
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# Results from experience survey workshop 2



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## FANFAR user experiences



### Legend:

- **Pie charts** – Green: Yes, Red: No, Grey: N/A.
- **Radar charts** – Numbered axis: frequency (number of participants providing this answer). **TooComp**: Too complicated, **InitStat**: Initial state, **ExistSuff**: Existing fews suffice, **Accur**: Accuracy, **UngArea**: Unganged areas covered, **ShrtLead**: Short lead time, **PractTr**: Practical training available, **MultLang**: Multiple languages, **IntData**: Integration of local observations and satellite data, **HighRes**: High spatial and temporal resolution, **GdSupp**: Good support system, **EasApp**: Info is easy to apply, **EasAcc**: Forecasts easy to access, **DistCh**: Several distribution channels, **DevTime**: Short development time, **CoDesign**: Co-design activities, **CloudComp**: Cloud computing platform, **AreaInt**: Forecast for our area of interest, **Other**: other
- **Dot plots** – Coloured dots correspond to unique respondents and are consistent between all plots.  
Y-axis: Likert scale where 0 = No(t) ..., 2: Slight(ly) ..., 4: Moderate(ly) ..., 6: Considerable(ly) ..., 8: Very ..., 10: Extremely ...

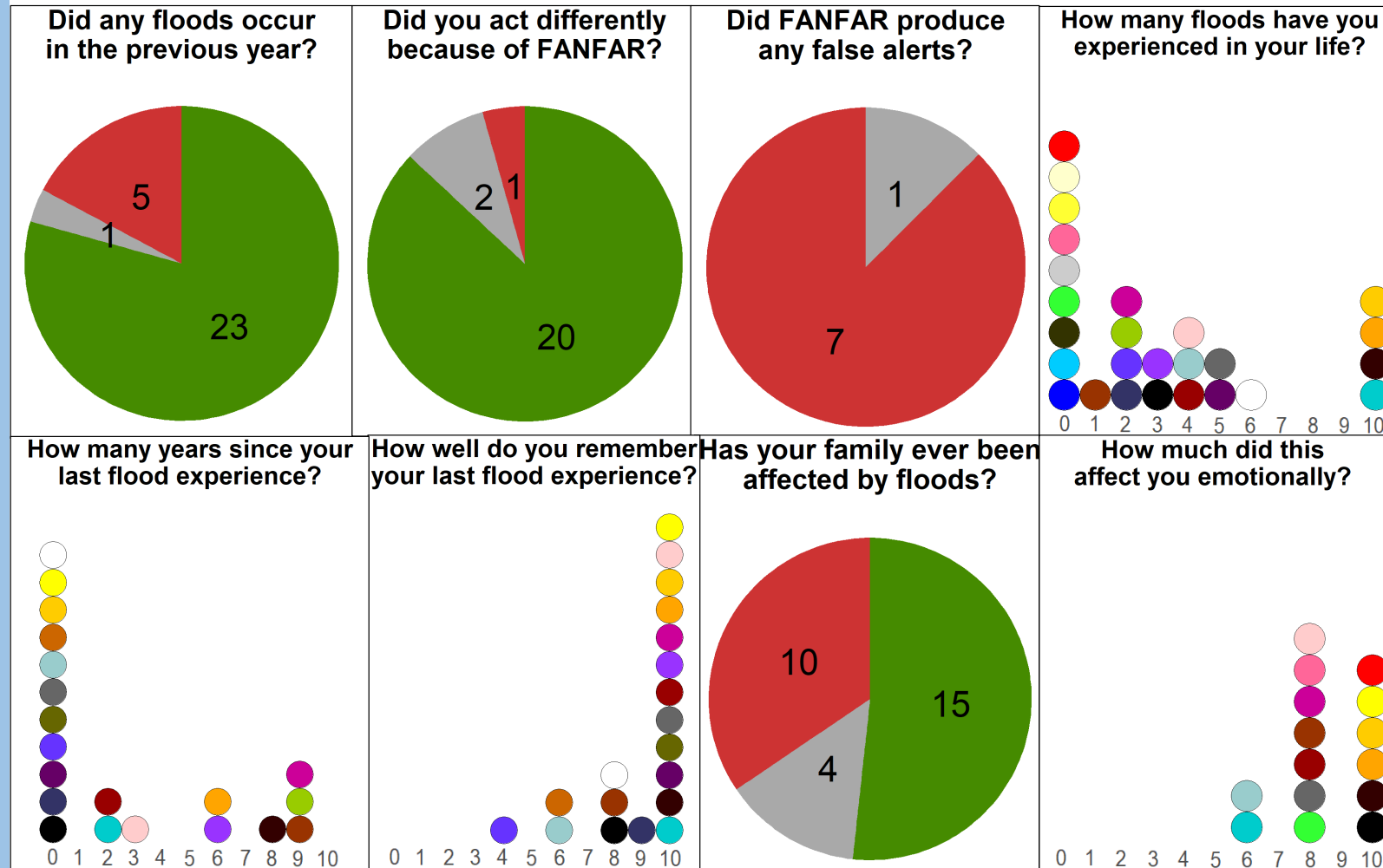
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# Results from experience survey workshop 2



## User flood experiences



### Legend:

- Pie charts – Green: Yes, Red: No, Grey: N/A.
- Dot plots – Coloured dots correspond to unique respondents and are consistent between all plots.  
Y-axis: Real number or Likert scale where 0 = No(t) ..., 2: Slight(ly) ..., 4: Moderate(ly) ..., 6: Considerable(ly) ..., 8: Very ..., 10: Extremely ...

Please zoom in for details

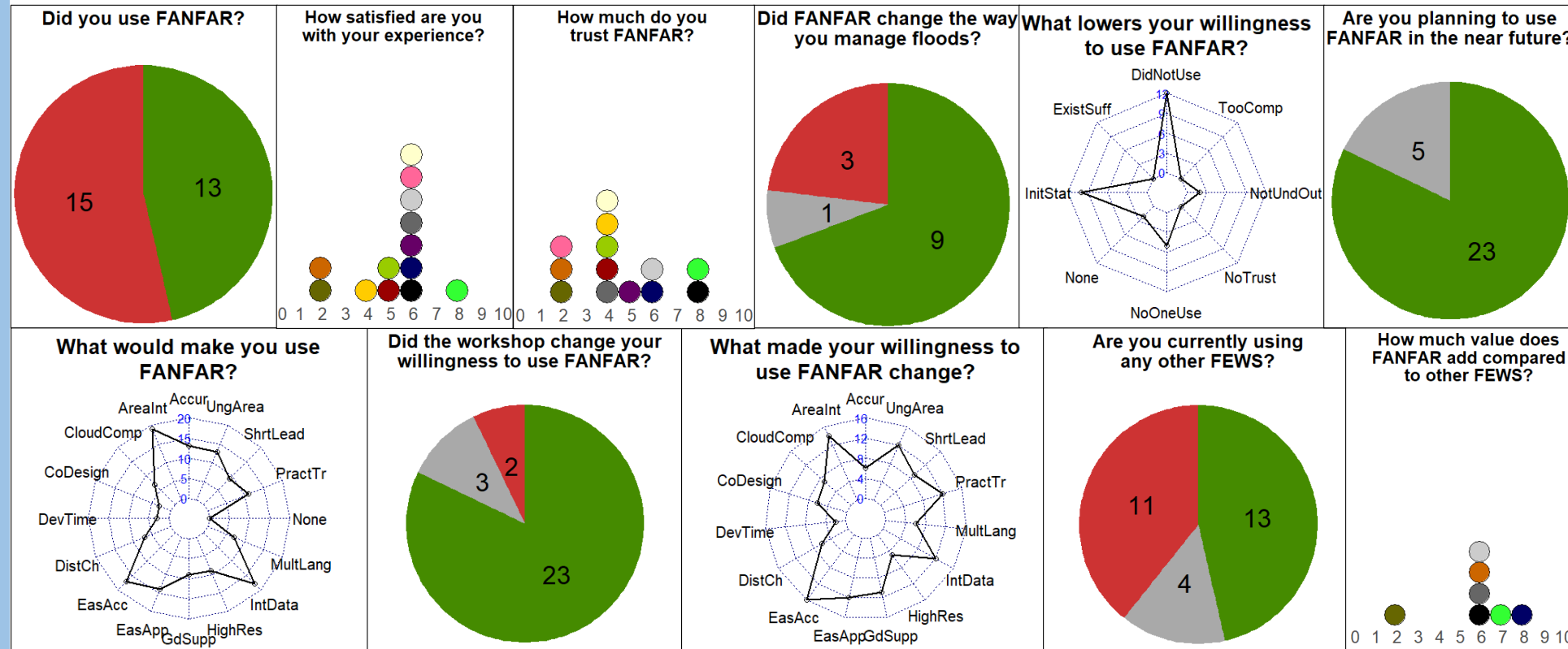


# Results from experience survey workshop 3



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## FANFAR user experiences



### Legend:

- **Pie charts** – Green: Yes, Red: No, Grey: N/A.
- **Radar charts** – Numbered axis: frequency (number of participants giving this answer). **DidNotUse**: I did not use FANFAR, **TooComp**: Too complicated, **NotUndOut**: I do not understand the output, **NoTrust**: I don't trust FANFAR, **NoOneUse**: No one uses FANFAR, **None**: Nothing, **InitStat**: Initial state, **ExistSuff**: Existing fews suffice, **Accur**: Accuracy, **UngArea**: Ungaged areas covered, **ShrtLead**: Short lead time, **PractTr**: Practical training available, **MultLang**: Multiple languages, **IntData**: Integration of local observations and satellite data, **HighRes**: High spatial and temporal resolution, **GdSupp**: Good support system, **EasApp**: Info is easy to apply, **EasAcc**: Forecasts easy to access, **DistCh**: Several distribution channels, **DevTime**: Short development time, **CoDesign**: Co-design activities, **CloudComp**: Cloud computing platform, **AreaInt**: Forecast for our area of interest
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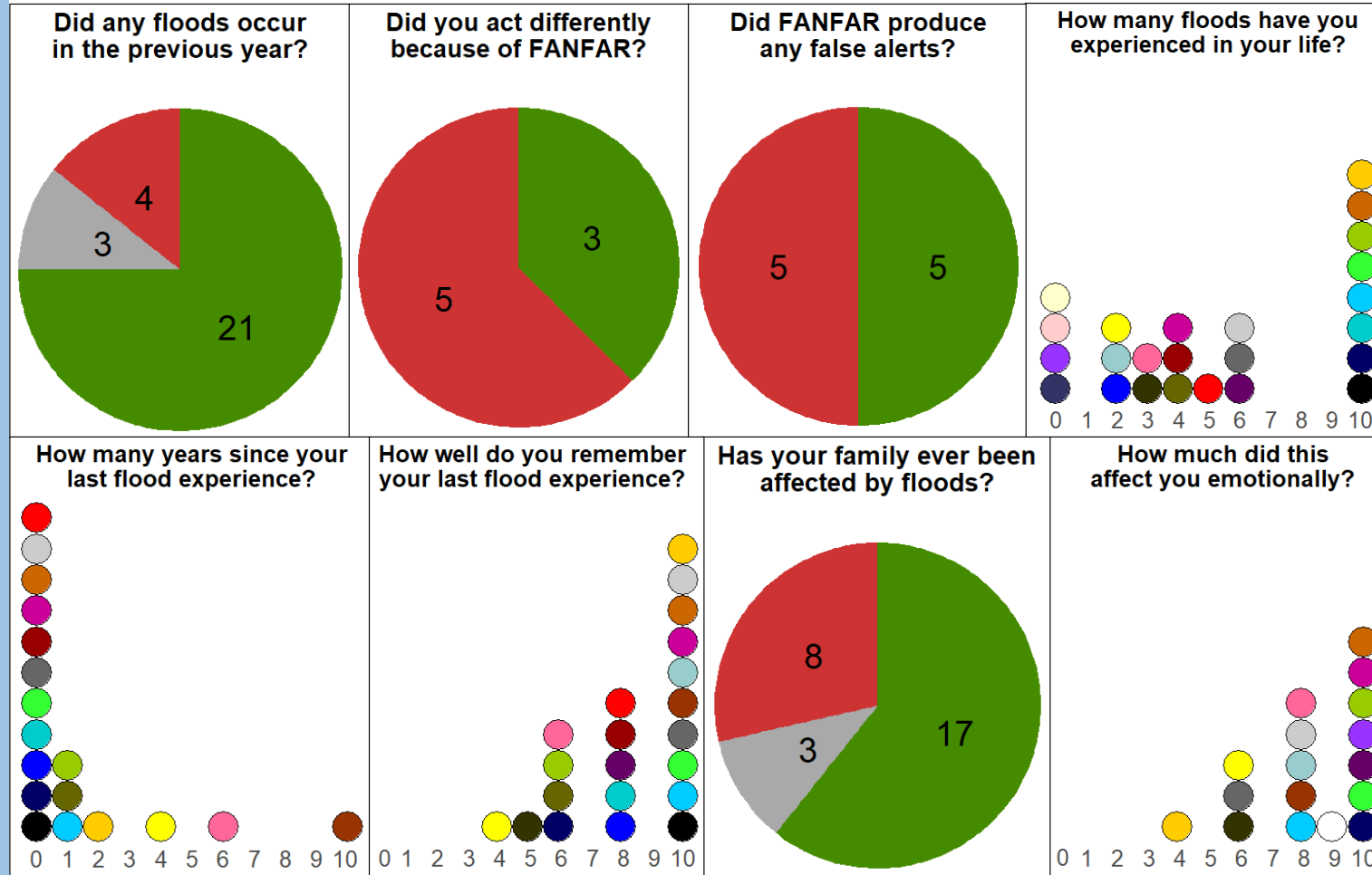
# Results from experience survey workshop 3



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for details

## User flood experiences



### Legend:

- Pie charts – Green: Yes, Red: No, Grey: N/A.
- Dot plots – Coloured dots correspond to unique respondents and are consistent between all plots.  
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# Rainy season evaluation sessions



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Source: Lienert, J., Andersson, J., Hofmann, D., Silva Pinto, F., & Kuller, M. (2020). Report on the co-design workshops in FANFAR to create a flood forecast and alert system for West Africa. Eawag and FANFAR Consortium. Dübendorf, Switzerland. Available at: <https://fanfar.eurresources/>.

## How we used the FANFAR system in 2019



Forecasting system used:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>FANFAR</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>OTHER</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>NONE</b>
How often:	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>&lt; 1 PER WEEK</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>1-7 TIMES PER WEEK</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>EVERY DAY</b>
At what time:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>BEFORE FLOOD</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>DURING FLOOD</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>AFTER FLOOD</b>
What component(s):	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>VISUALISATION PORTAL</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>HYDROLOGY-TEP</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>KNOWLEDGE BASE</b>

Example of a slide from a workshop participant during the rainy season evaluation session during workshop 3

1. **What is your general experience from using FANFAR?** Well we did not tested in our flood forecasting
2. **What is the most useful feature of FANFAR?** Accuracy
3. **What is the most important feature to improve?**
4. **Did you use FANFAR flood risk information in material sent to your stakeholders? What information? How did you distribute it (bulletin, e-mail, whatsapp, sms, etc.)? Please give example (e.g. image/screenshot).** Ans= Not actually FANFAR Flood information but forecast information are sent through bullentin, email,social media

3<sup>rd</sup> FANFAR Workshop, 10 - 14 February 2020, Abuja, Nigeria

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