UNIKASSEL CENTER FOR VERSIT'A'T SYSTEMS RESEARCH



## WATER SCARCITY FOOTPRINT OF RENEWABLE ELECTRICITY GENERATION FROM MINING ACTIVITIES

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### Anna Schomberg

Sustainable Resource Futures Group Center for Environmental Systems Research University of Kassel

# WATER SCARCITY FOOTPRINT - THE CONCEPT





# Water Scarcity Footprint - The Concept

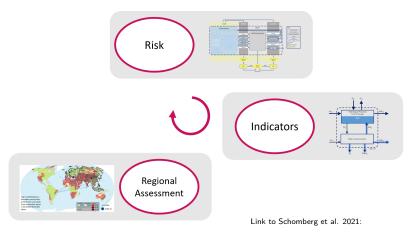






### WATER SCARCITY FOOTPRINT - THE CONCEPT





https://www.nature.com/articles/s43247-020-00080-9

WATER SCARCITY FOOTPRINT - THE RESULTS



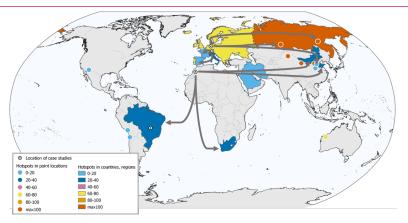


FIGURE 1: Hotspots of water use related to the four case studies (white circles with black dot). Results of the water scarcity footprint have been normalized, multiplied by 100 and are cut off at a maximum value of 100. Arrows are drawn if a case study is the only contributor to a hotspots, i.e. it is the only case study that has an indirect water scarcity footprint at this location. Regarding all other hotspots more than one case study is involved.

#### Schomberg

#### WSF from mining activities

WATER SCARCITY FOOTPRINT - THE RESULTS



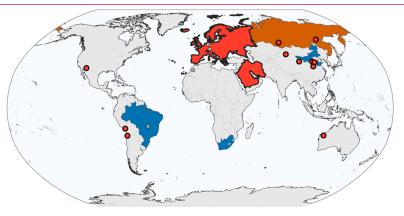


FIGURE 2: Visualisation identical to Figure 1, but all hotspots related to mining activities are coloured in signal red.