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A volcano seismic monitoring network in the Caribbean Netherlands

Reinoud Sleeman and Elske de Zeeuw-van Dalfsen

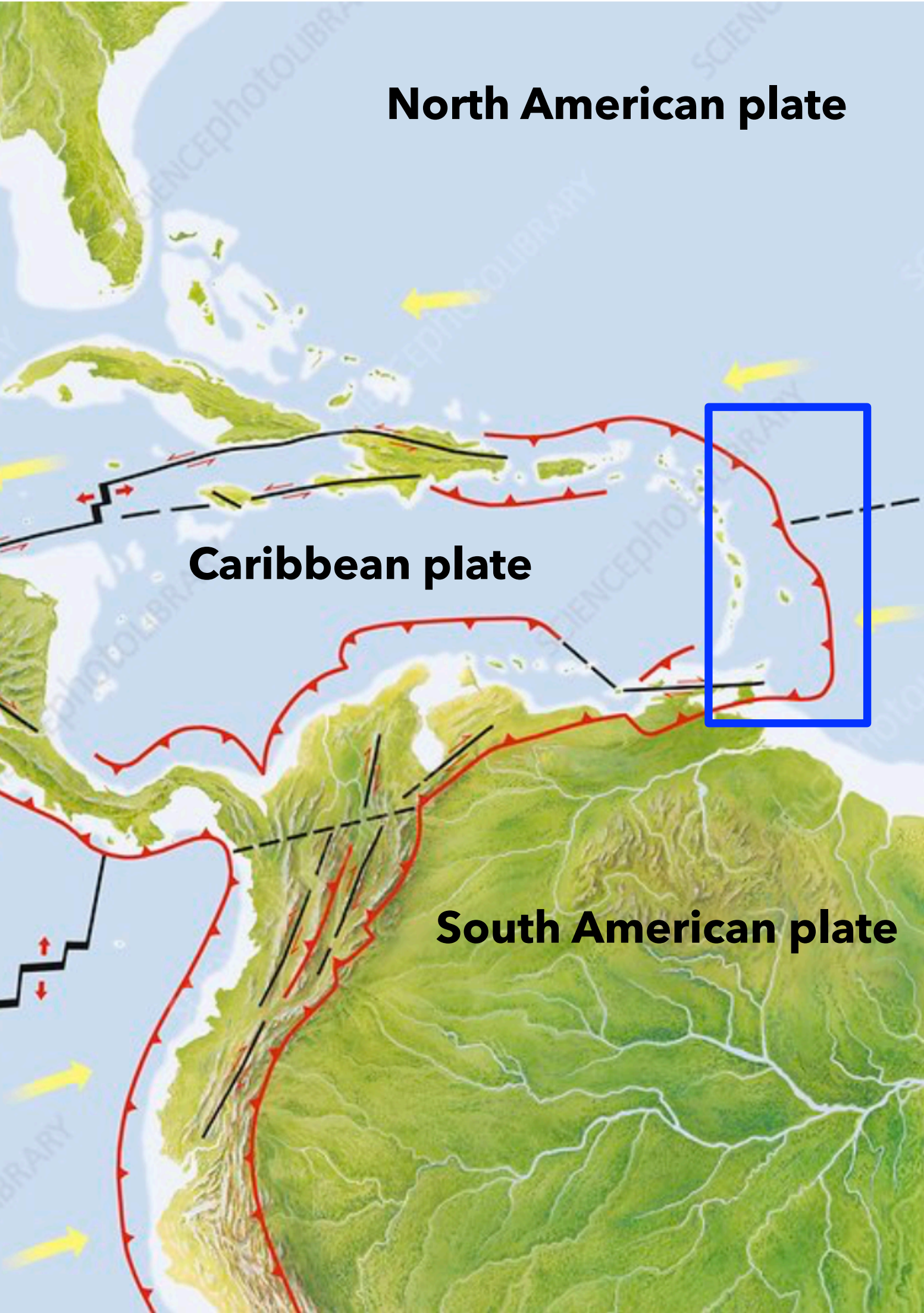
KNMI - Research & Development Seismology and Acoustics



The Quill, St. Eustatius

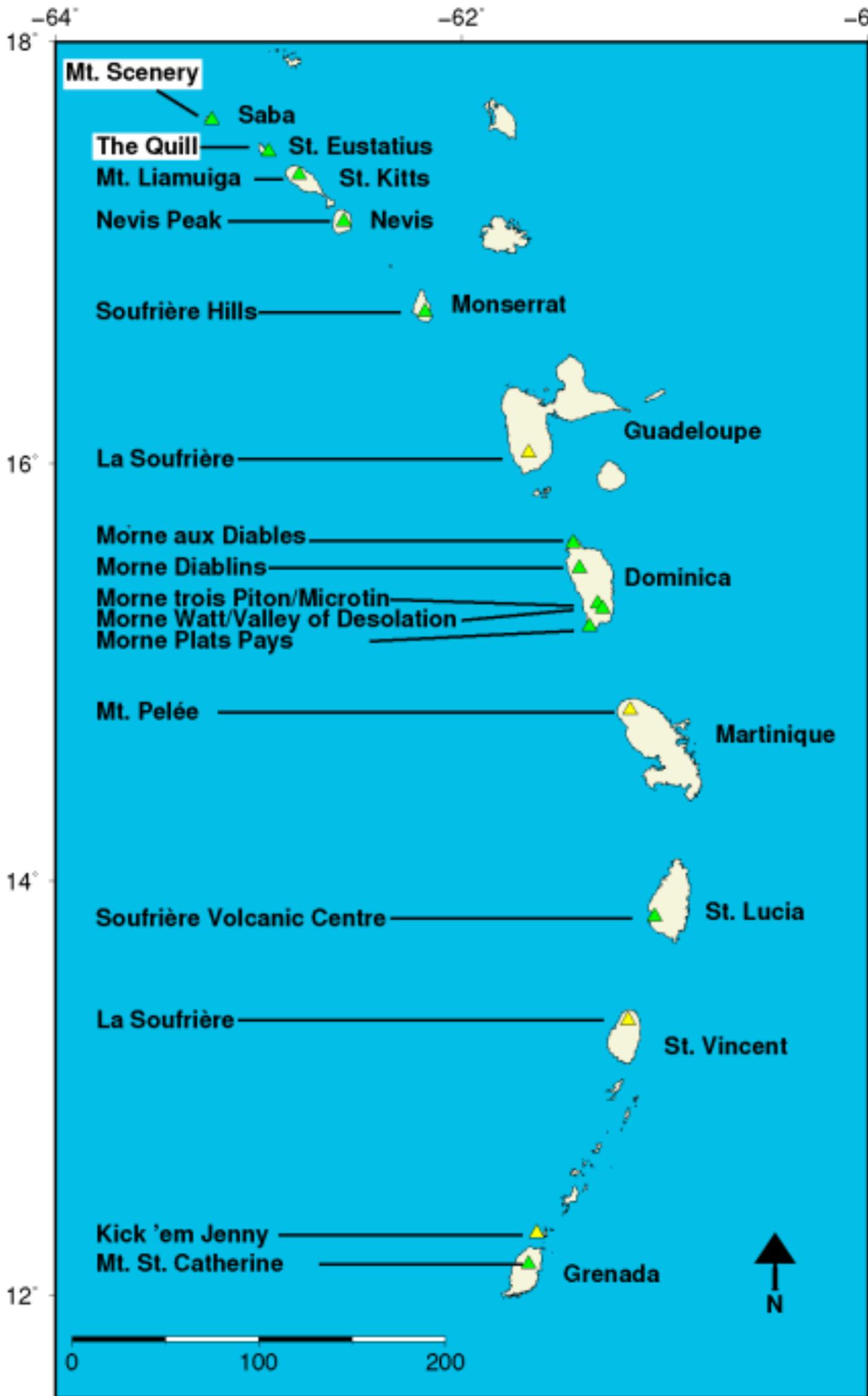
Tectonic setting

Lesser Antilles subduction zone

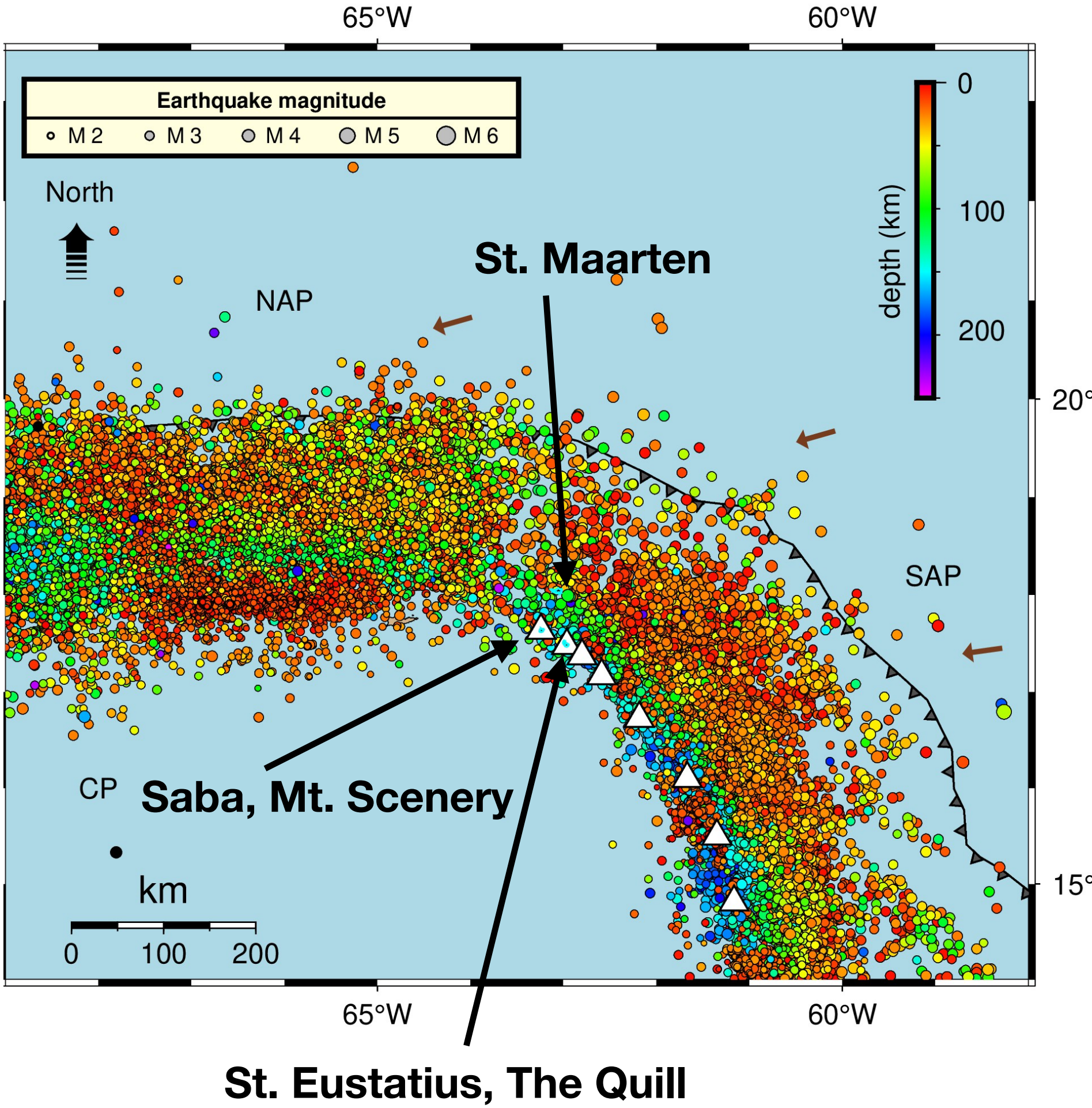


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Lesser Antilles volcanic arc



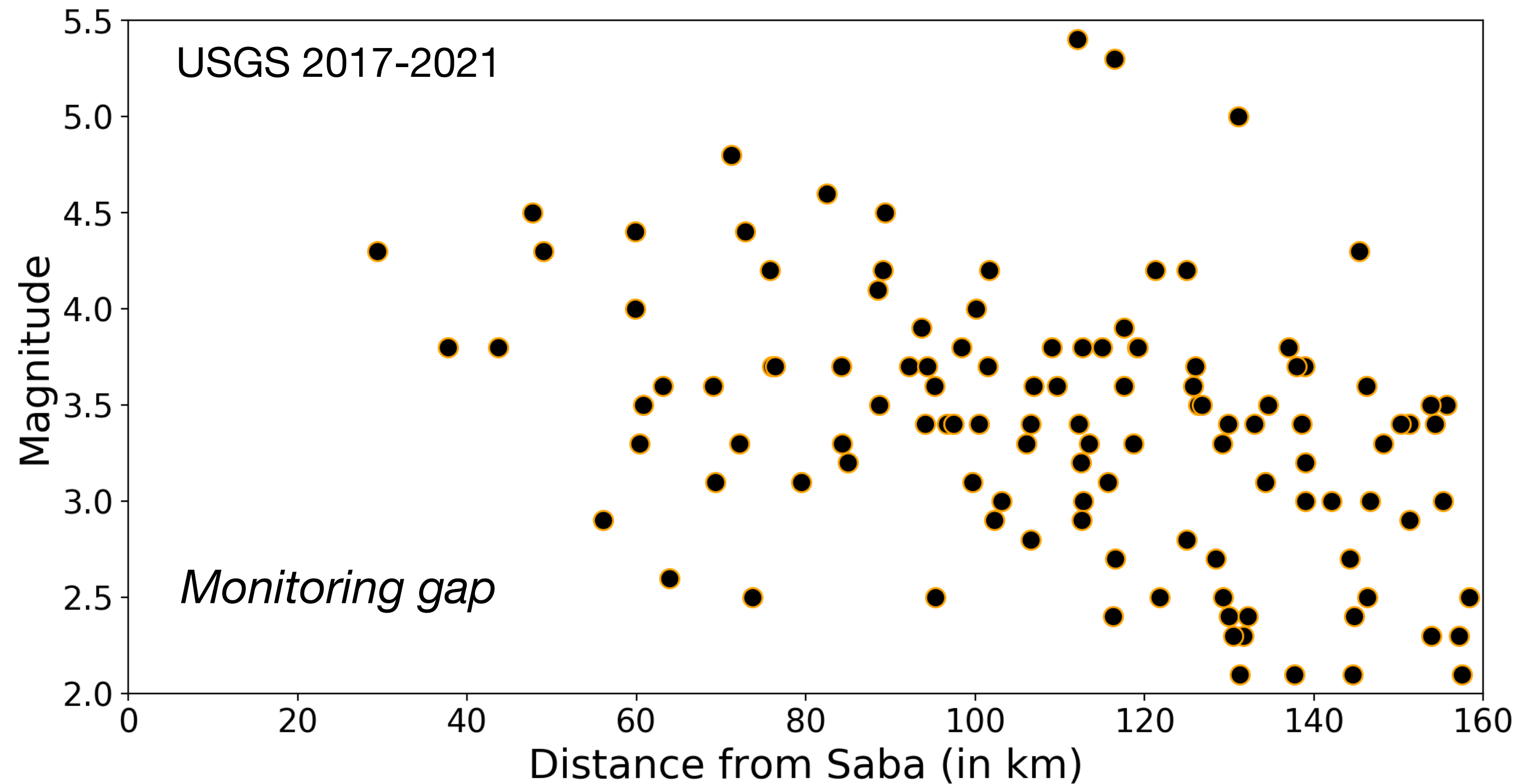
Seismicity 2000 - 2022 ISC



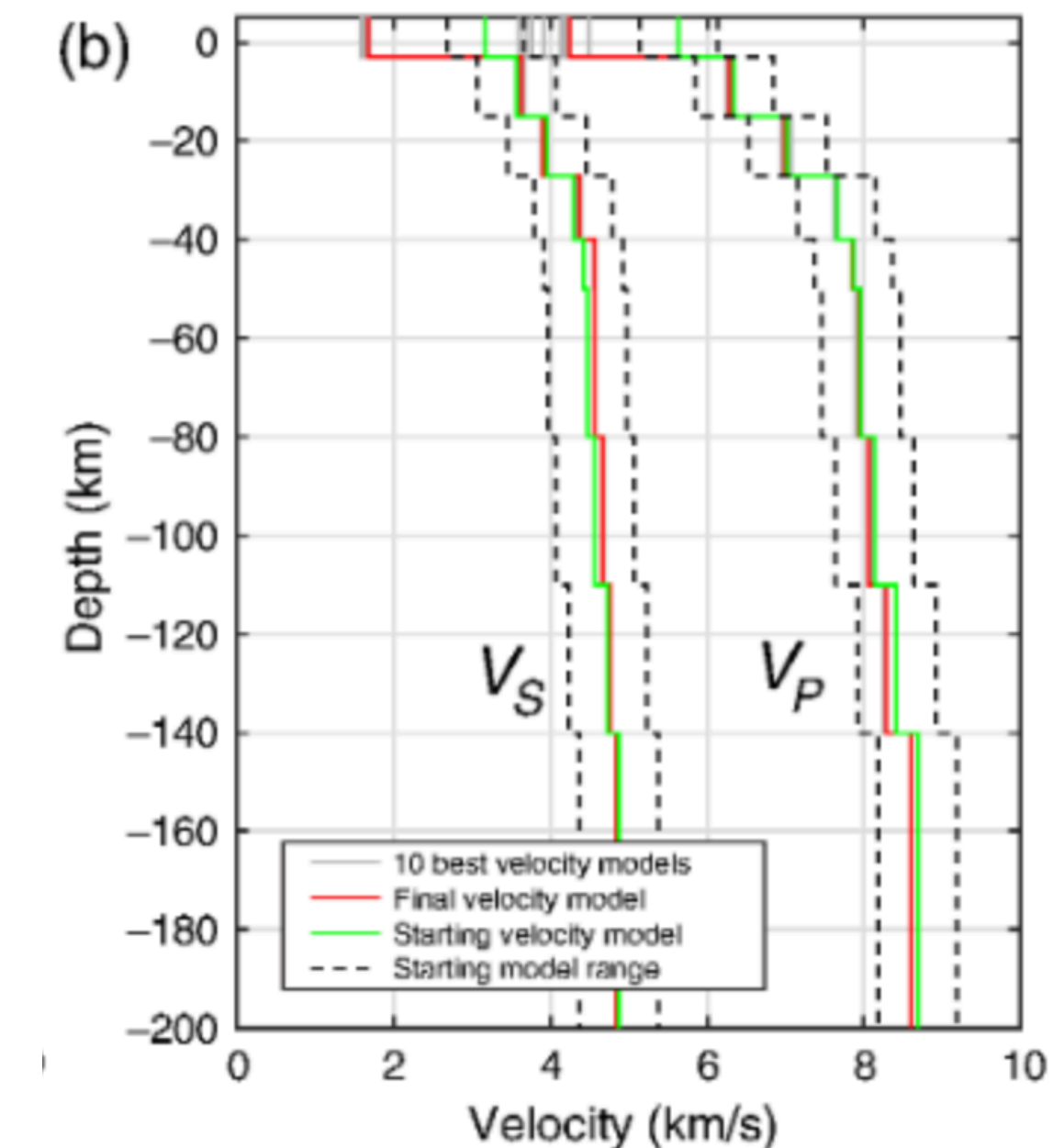
Network monitoring objectives



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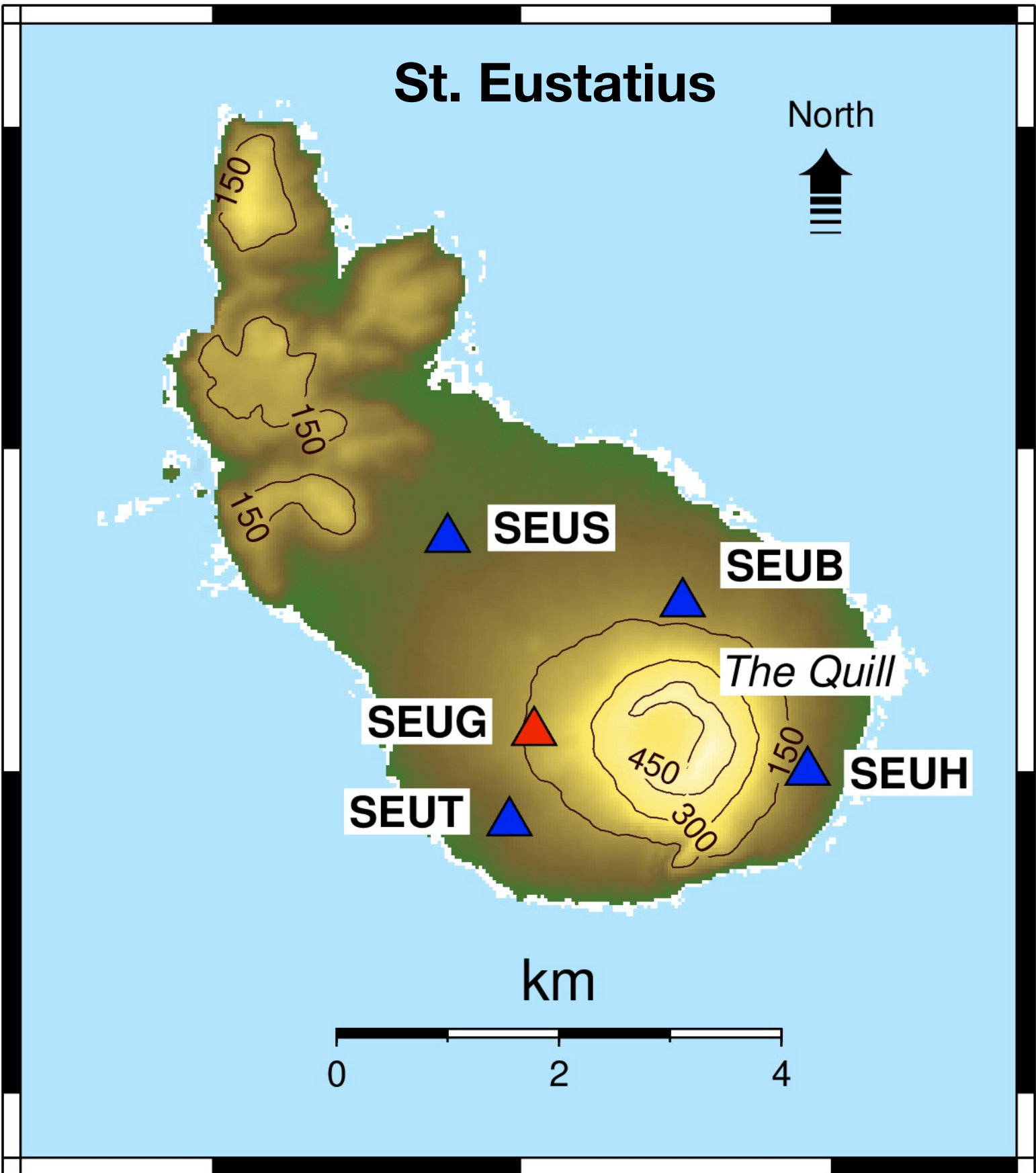
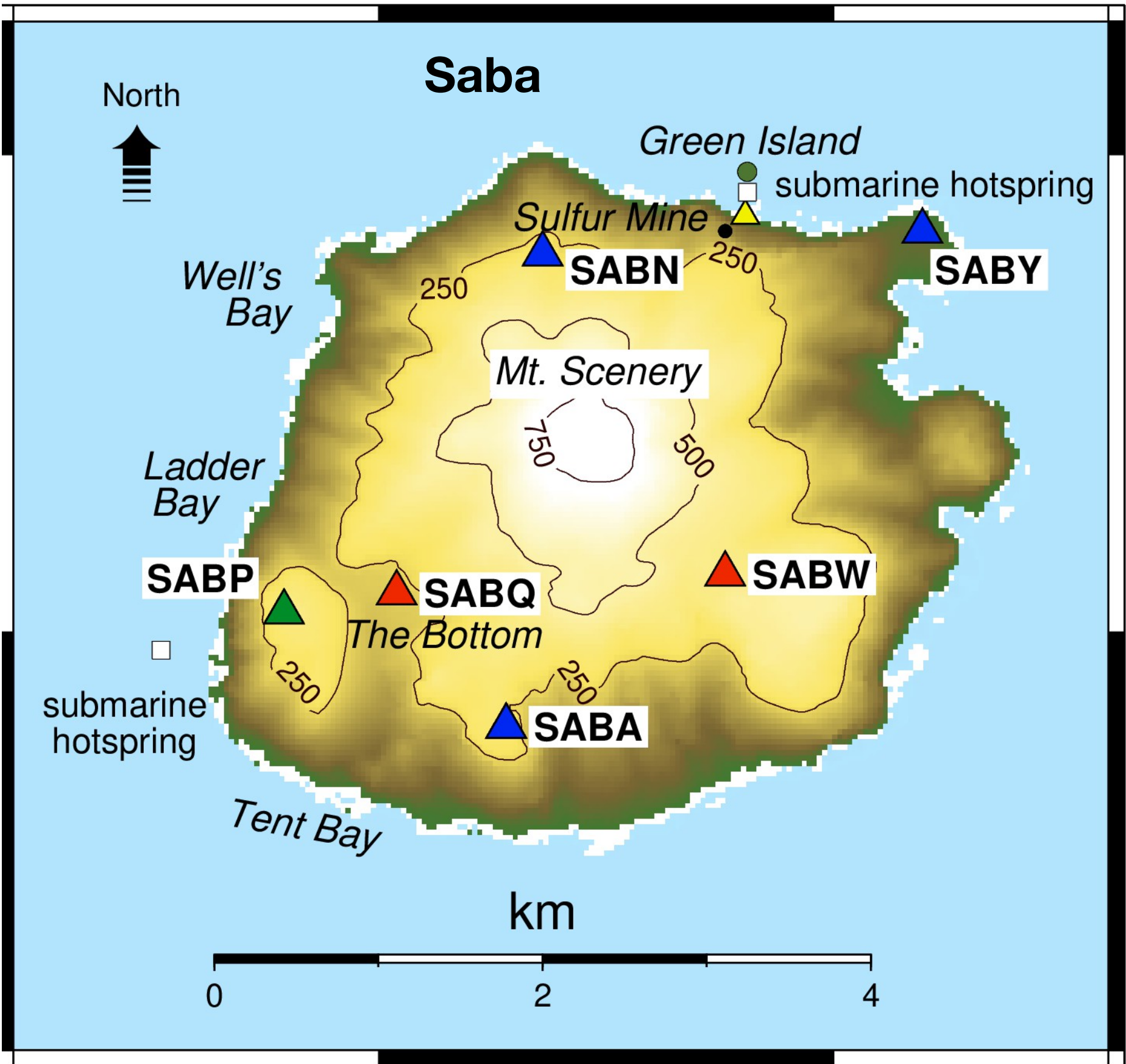
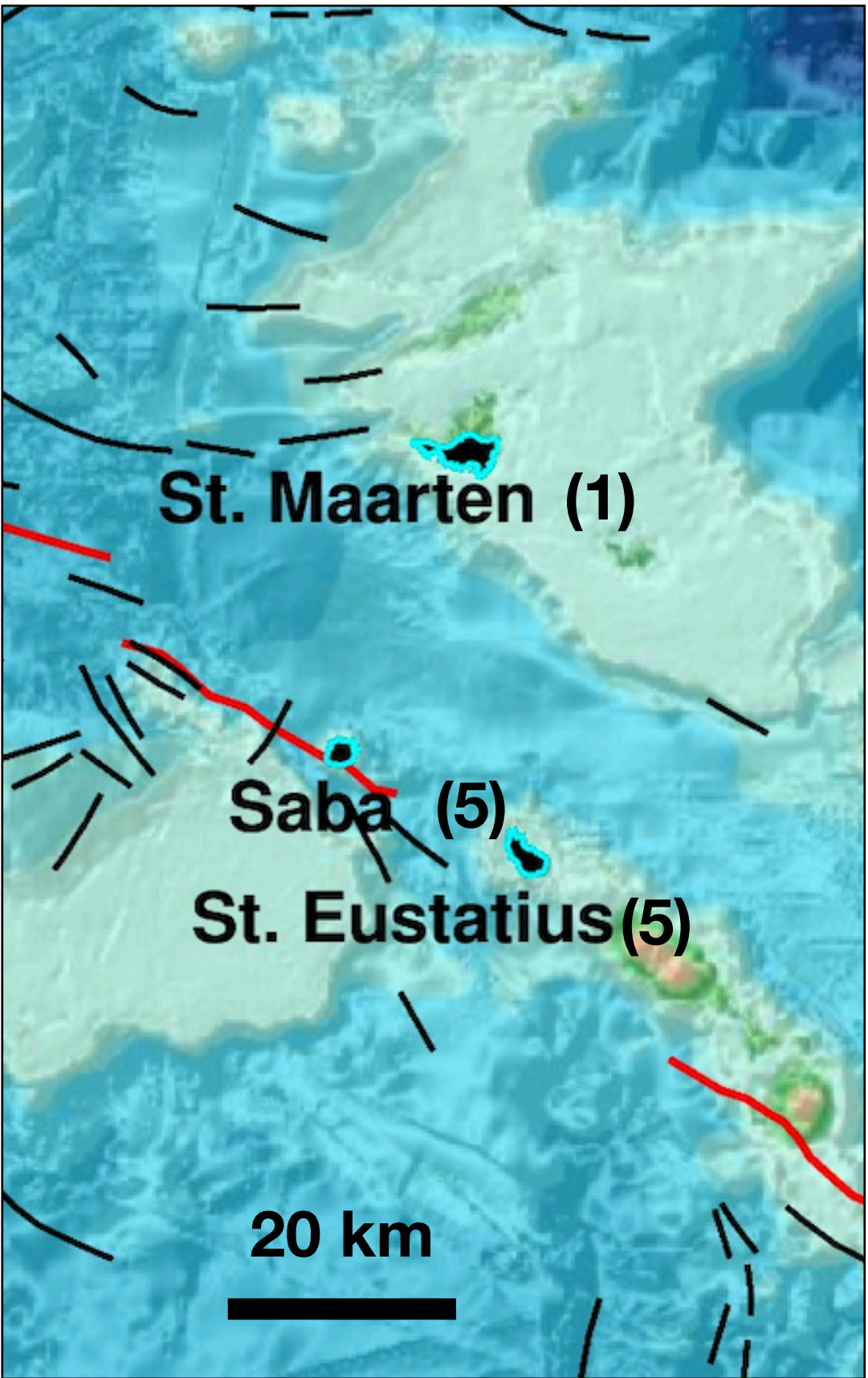


- Fill monitoring gap
 - regional, tectonic EQs
 - volcanic EQs
- Tsunami Warning (PTWC)
- Research (e.g. de Bie et al., 2019; Sleeman et al., 2020)



(de Bie et al., 2019)

Monitoring network NA



Seismometer: STS-2/2.5 + Quanterra Q330/S+
GNSS: Septentrio PolaRx5/x5S
Data communication: DSL, 4G, VSAT; q330 plugin, wget

- ▲ Co-located seismometer and GNSS
- ▲ Seismometer
- ▲ GNSS

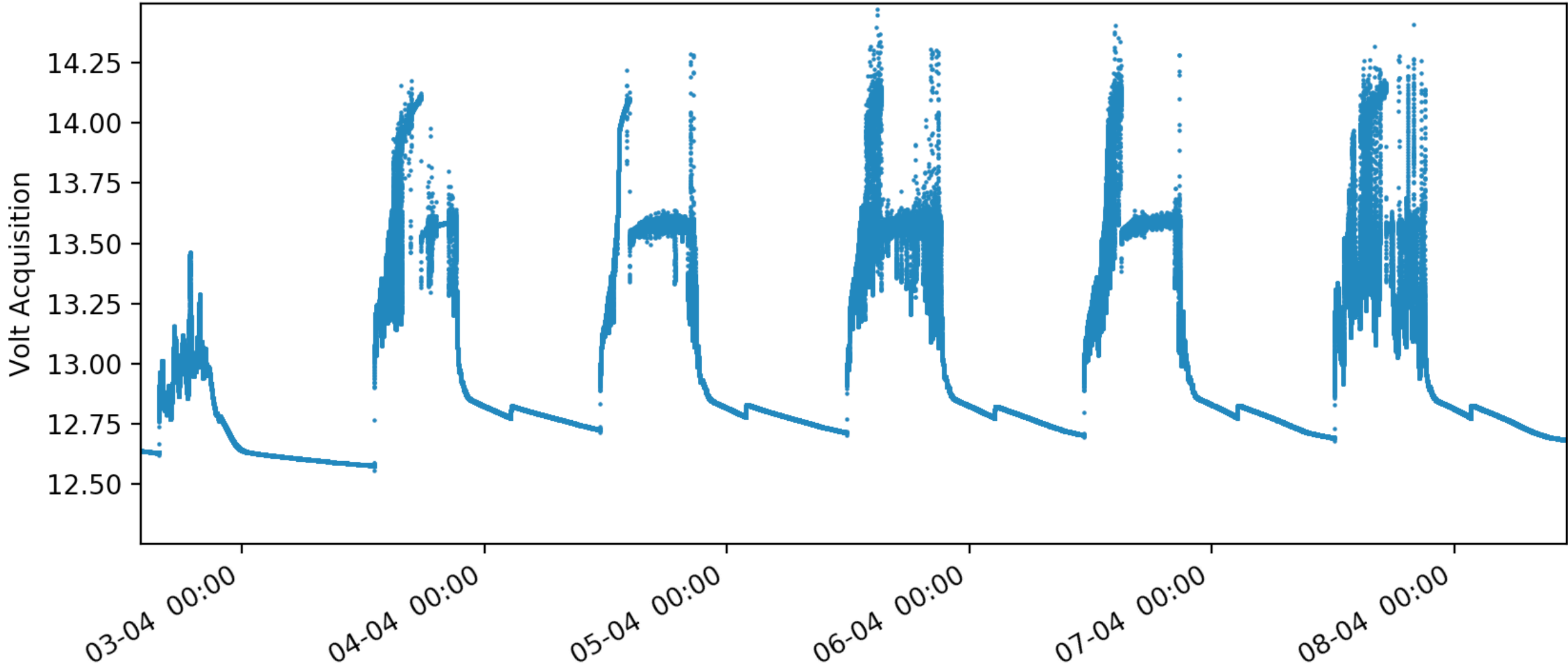


SEUH (St. Eustatius)



SABN (Saba)

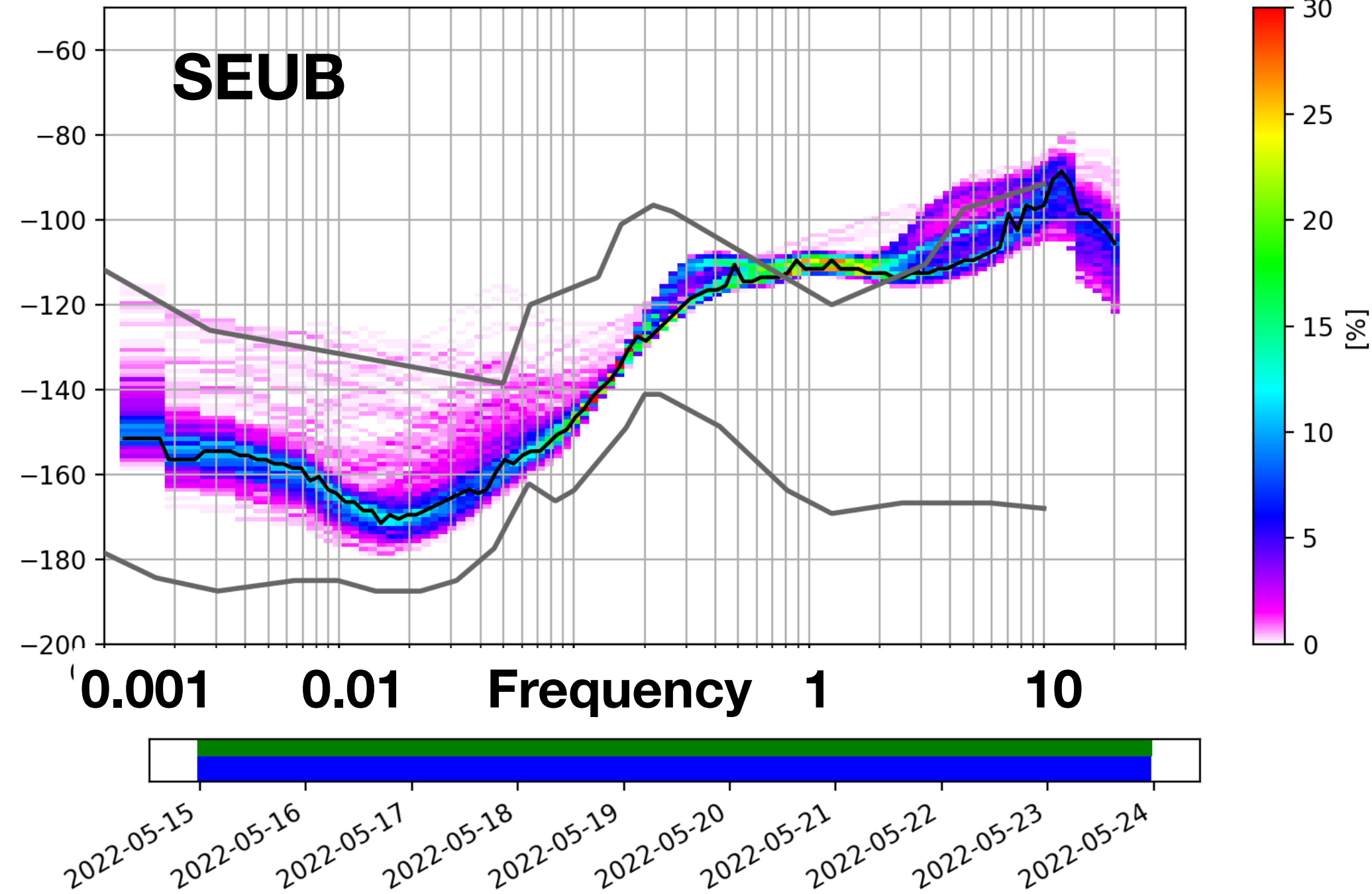
Battery Voltage monitor



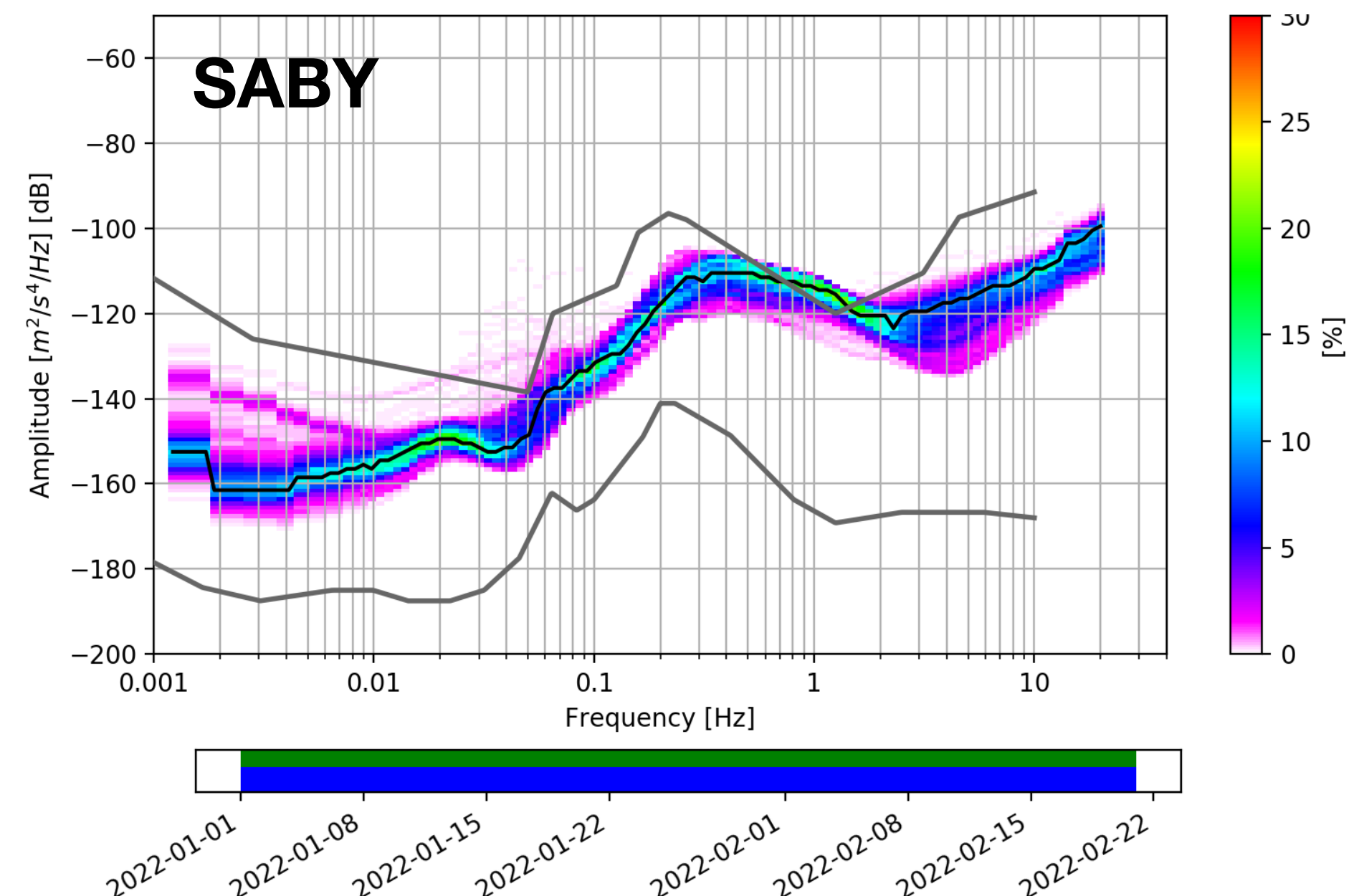
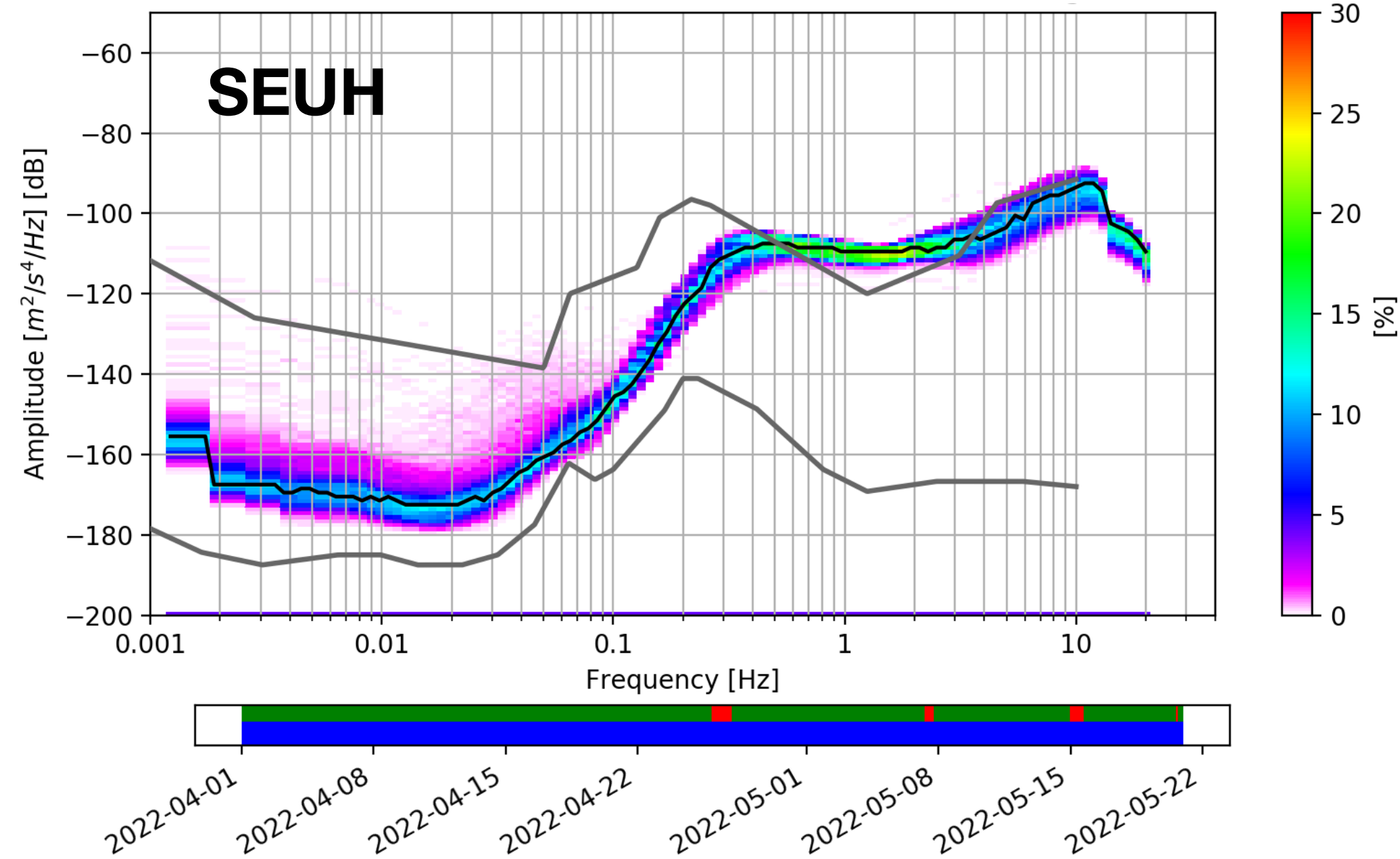
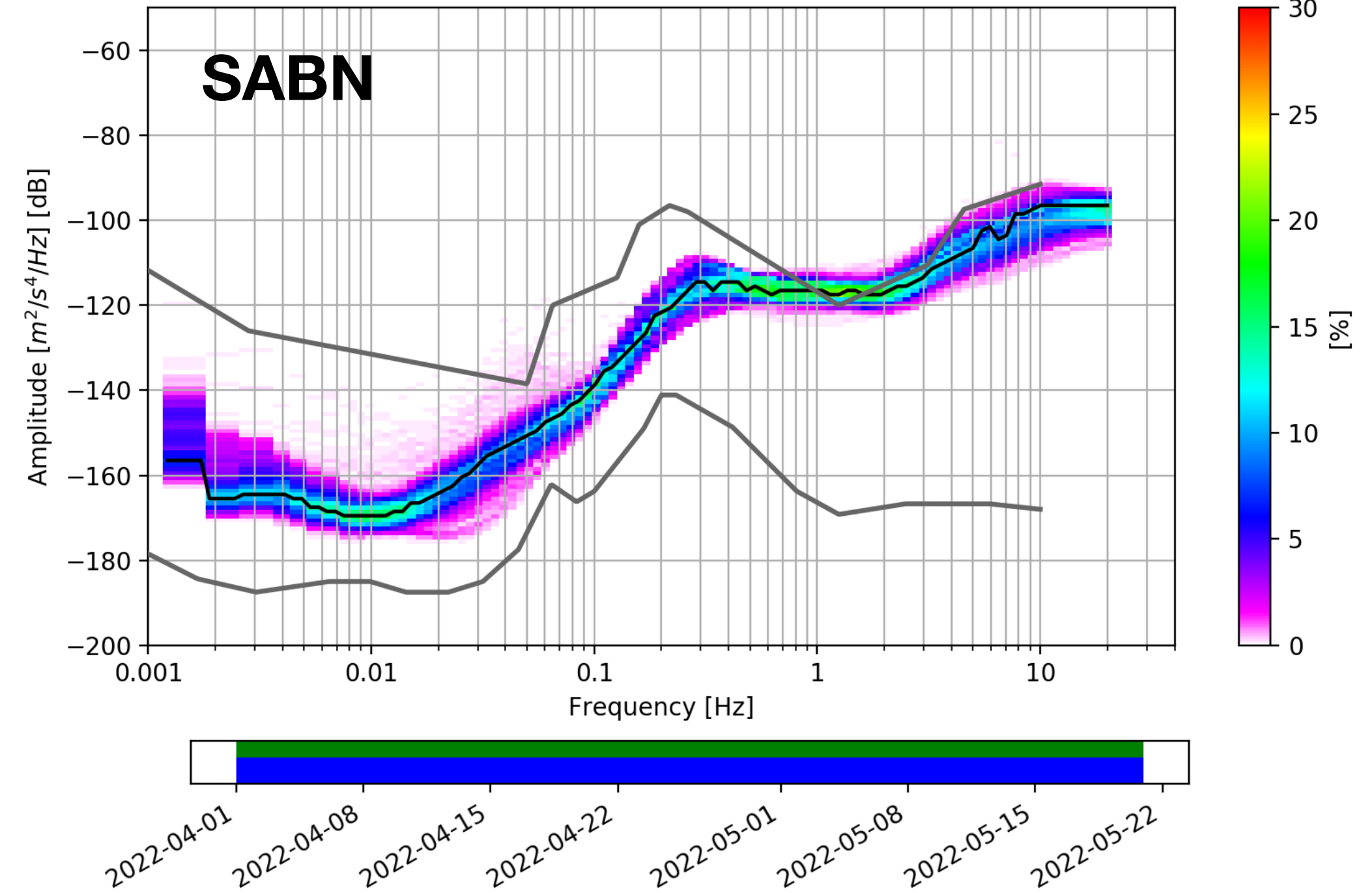
SEUB (St. Eustatius)

PSD ground acceleration (dB)

NA.SEUB..BHZ 2022-05-14 -- 2022-05-23 (431/431 segments)



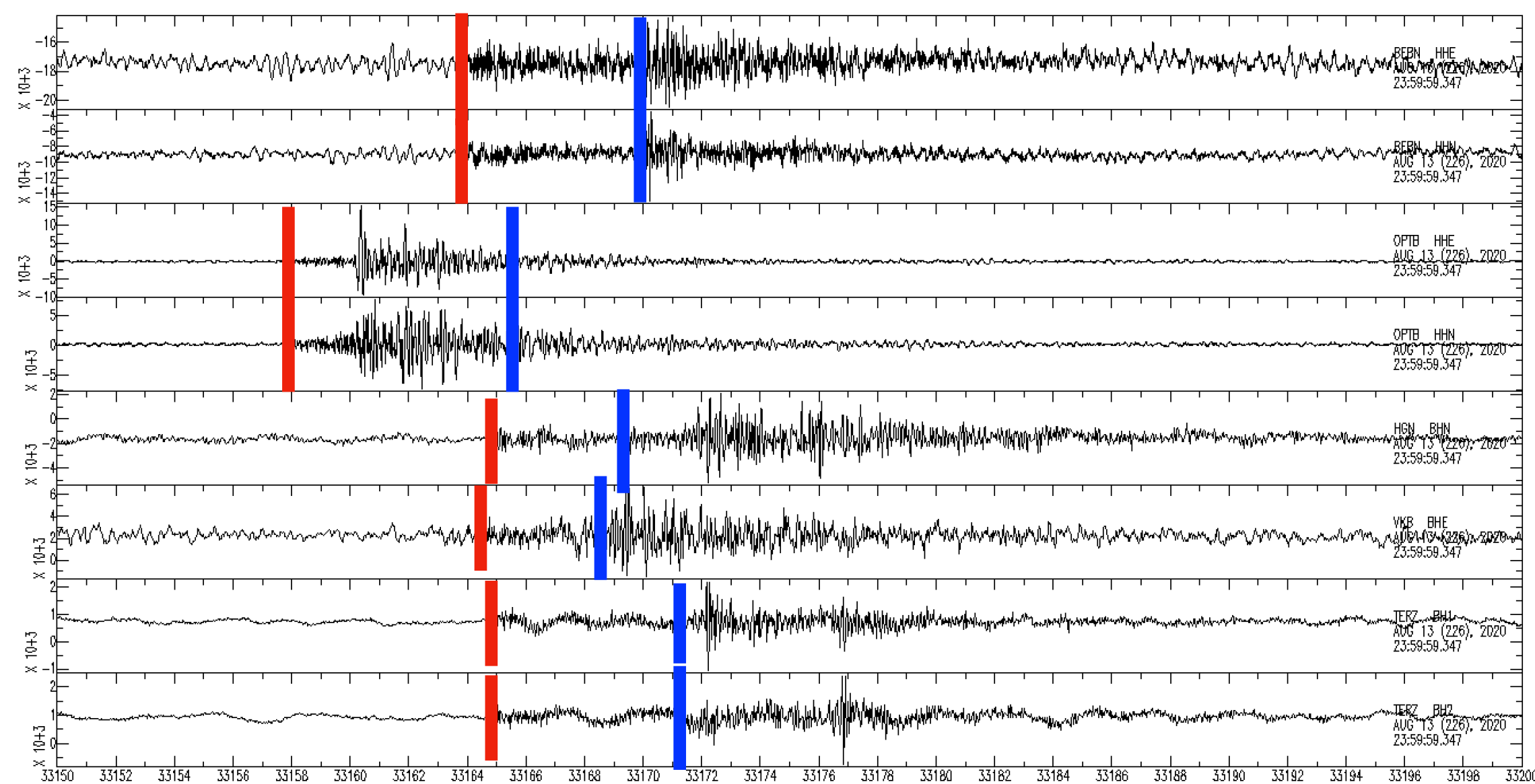
NA.SABN..BHZ 2022-03-31 -- 2022-05-20 (2397/2397 segments)



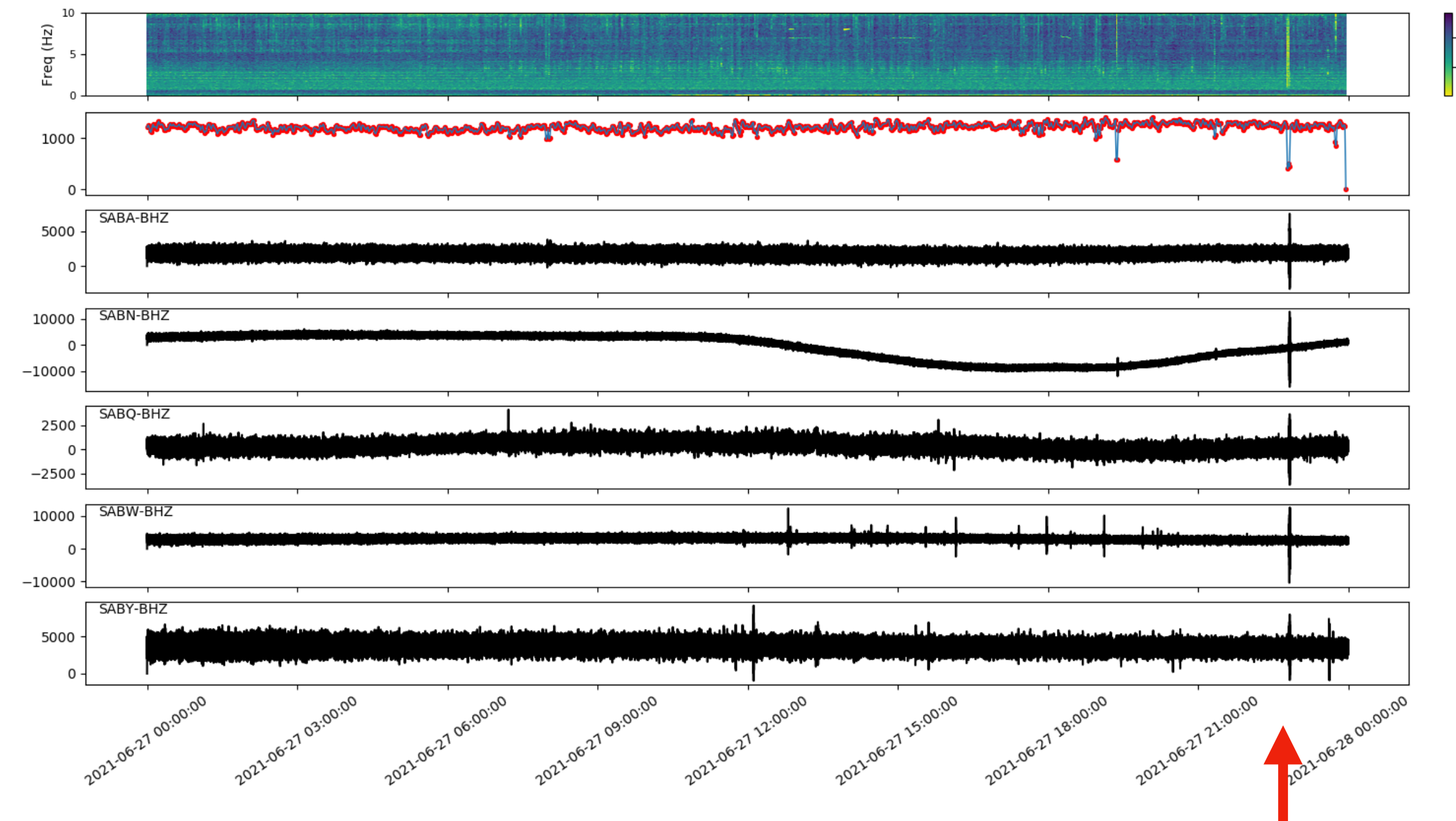
(Automated) detection / location

- SeisComP real-time acquisition, detection, location
 - local/regional tectonic
 - small, local and regional
 - small, local (in test)
- Coincidence trigger (ObsPy)
- Network covariance (CovSeisNet; Seydoux et al., 2017)
- Daily manual review (SeisComP; LocSat, iaspei91; other models in testing)

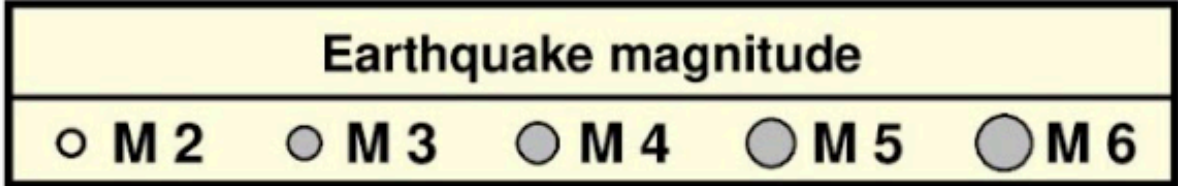
Coincidence trigger



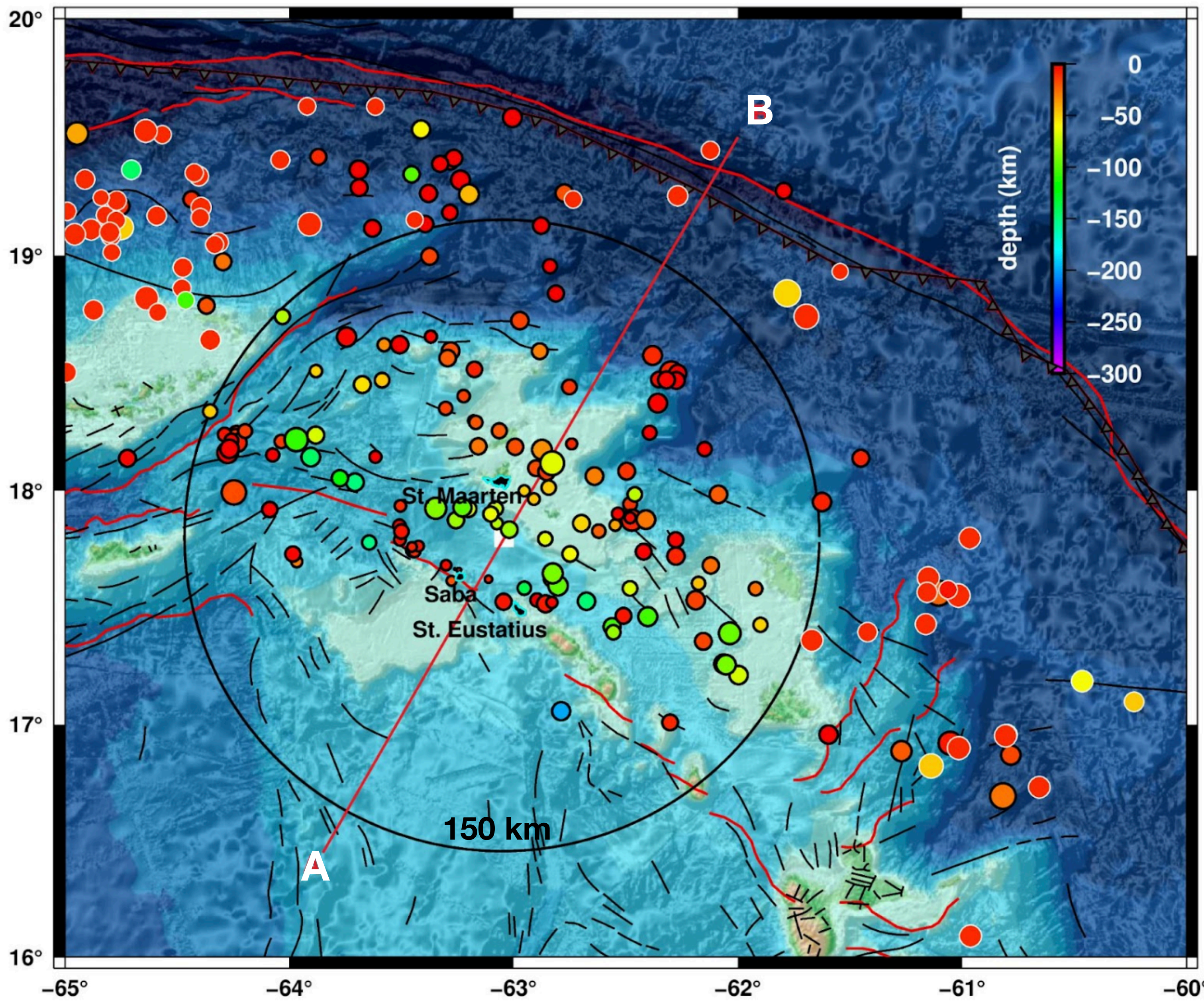
CovSeisNet



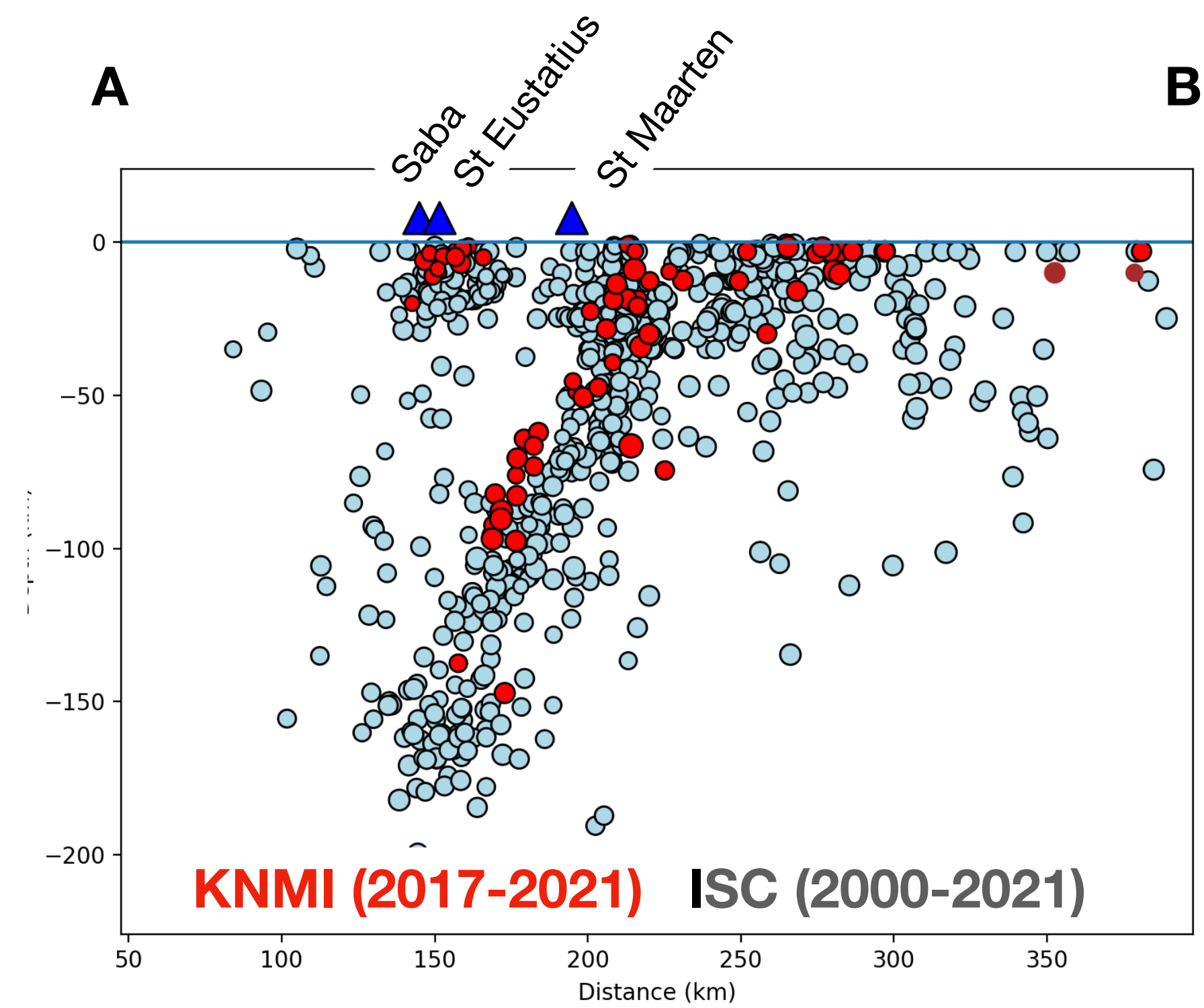
bpf (3,8) + coincidence_trigger("recstalta", 3.0, 1.0, st, 9, sta=1.0, lta=9.0)



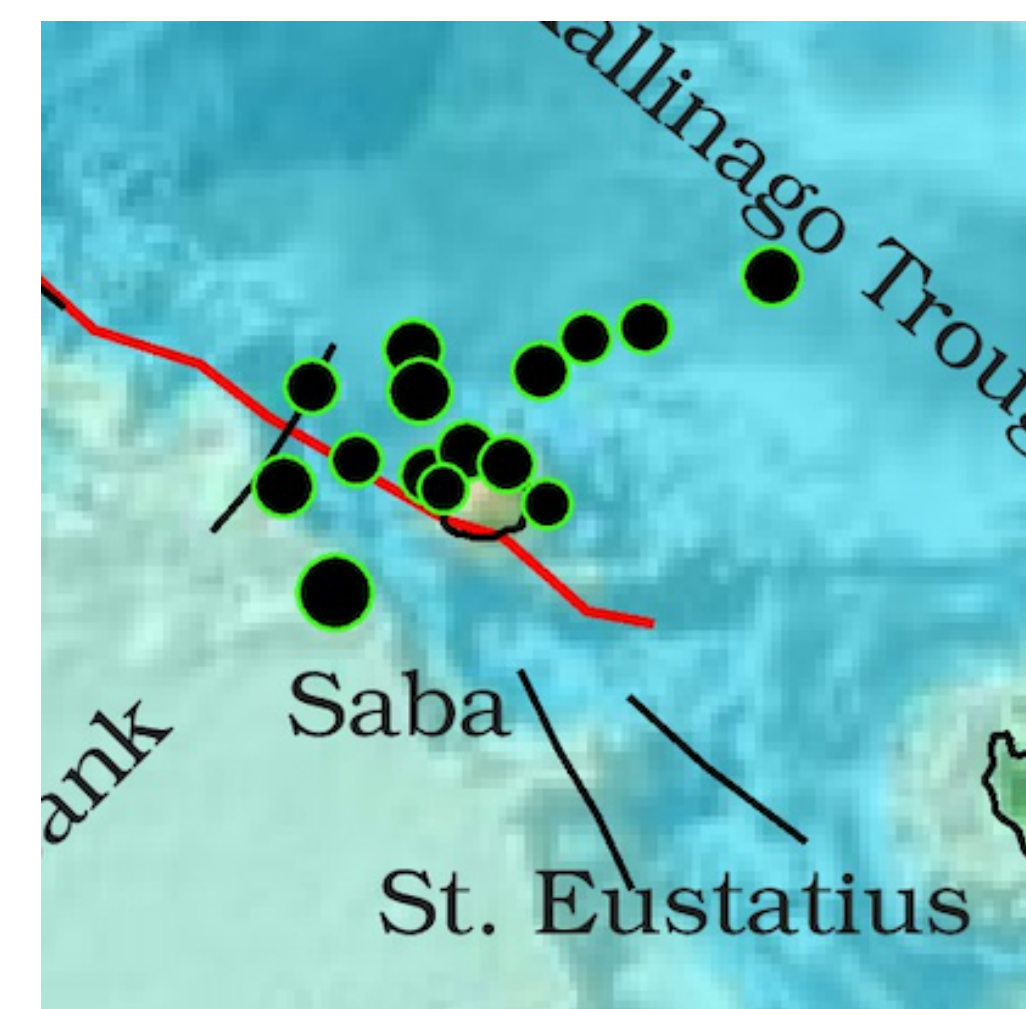
2017 - 2021 KNMI



A



B



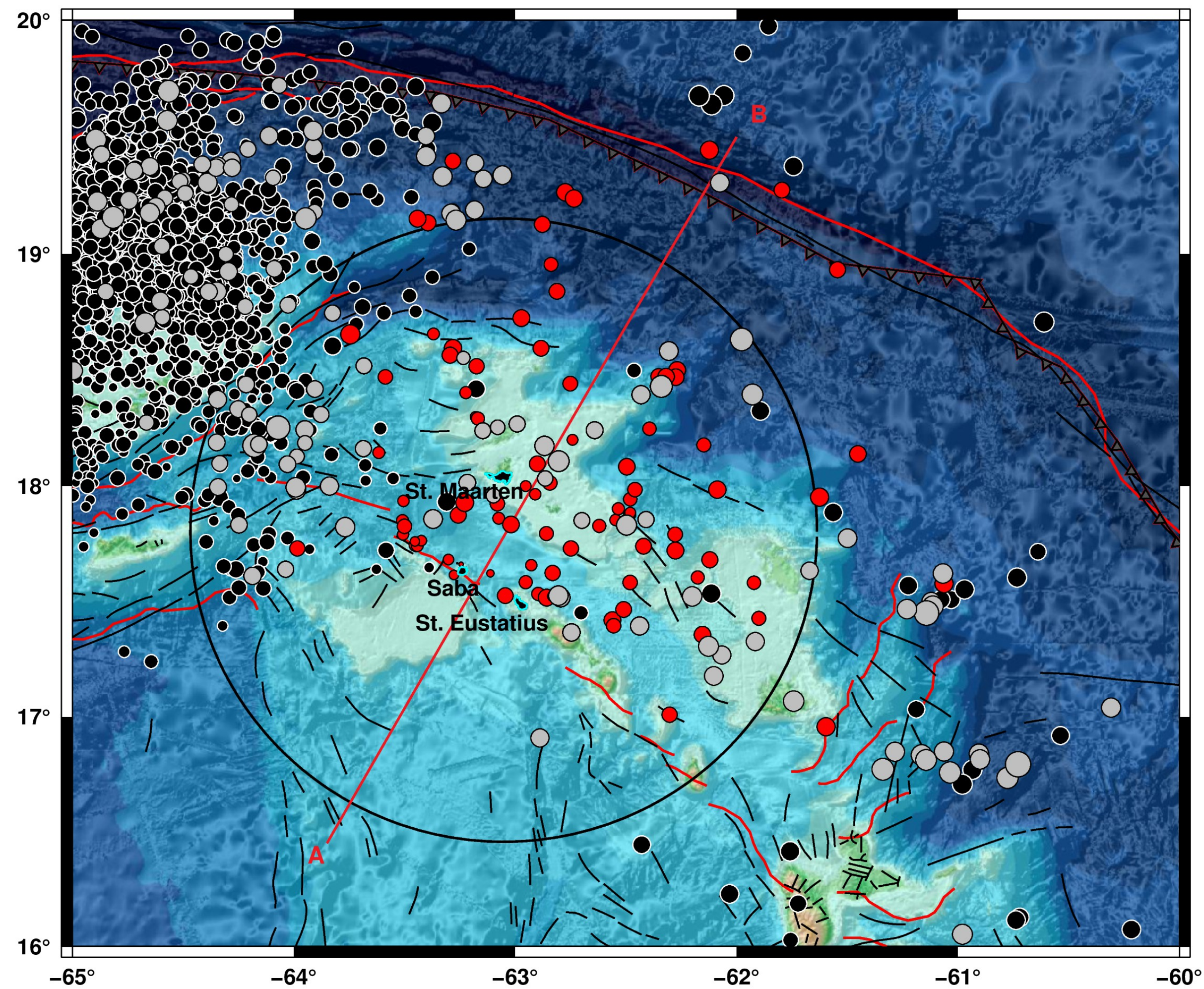
Swarm 1992 (Ambeh et al., 1995)



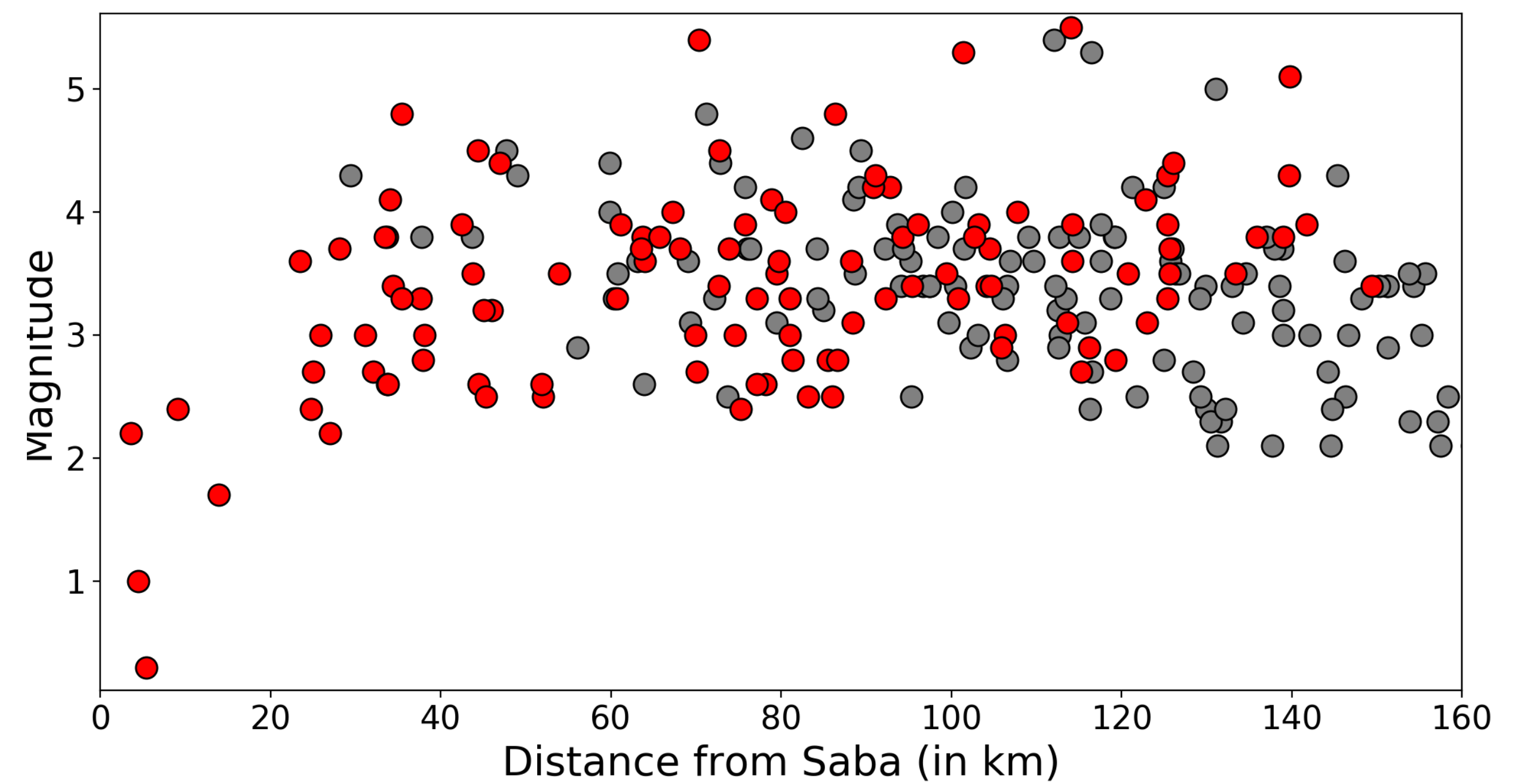
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- KNMI only
- USGS only
- Common

2017 - 2021 KNMI



KNMI USGS (2017-2021)



Data availability



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FDSN web services

- KNMI: <http://rdsa.knmi.nl/fdsnws/dataselect/1/query>
- ORFEUS: <http://www.orfeus-eu.org/fdsnws/dataselect/1/query>

Live seismograms

- <https://www.knmidc.org/seismology/>