



BUNDESGESELLSCHAFT  
FÜR ENDLAGERUNG

# Different Strategies In Attempting High Level Nuclear Waste Disposal

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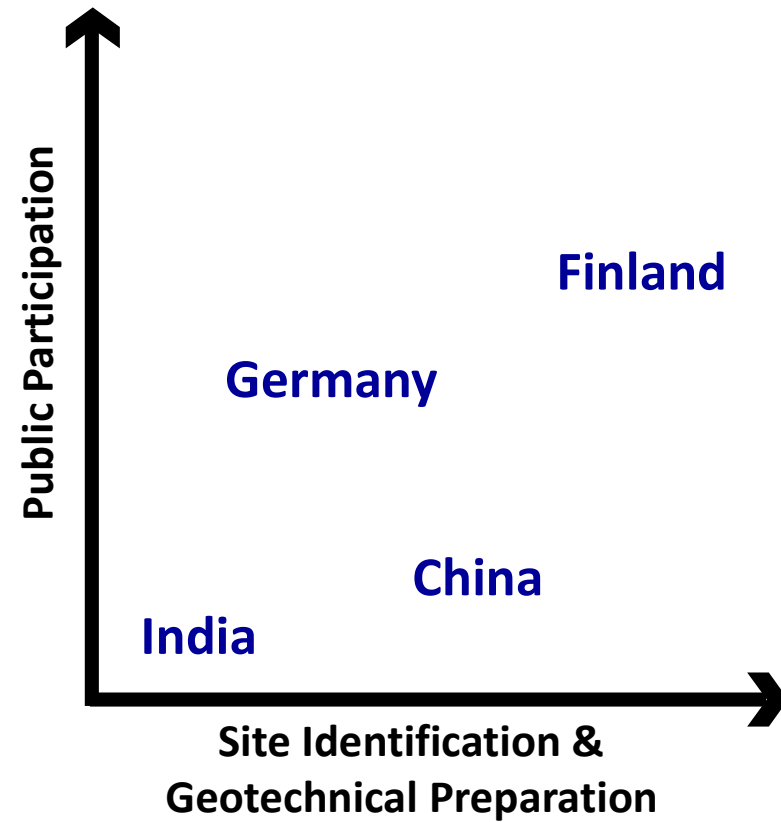
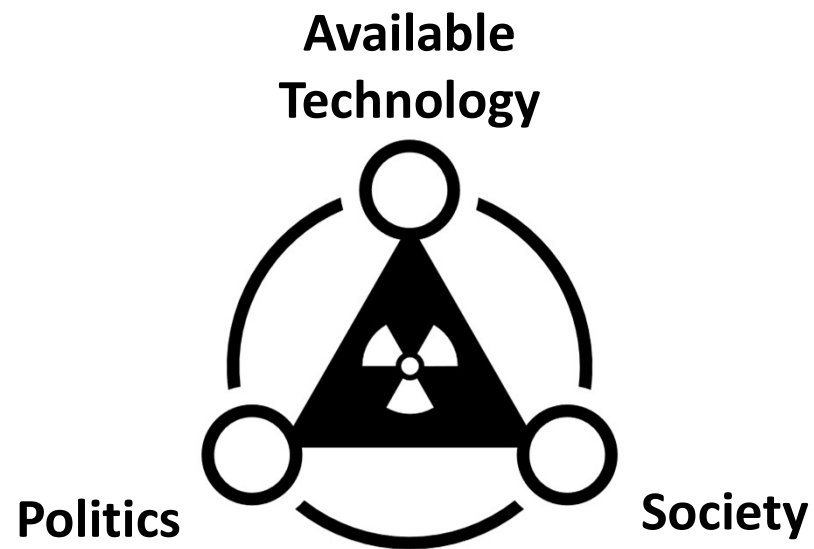
*Prof. Dr. Miranda Schreurs (TU Munich)*

*EGU General Assembly 2022*

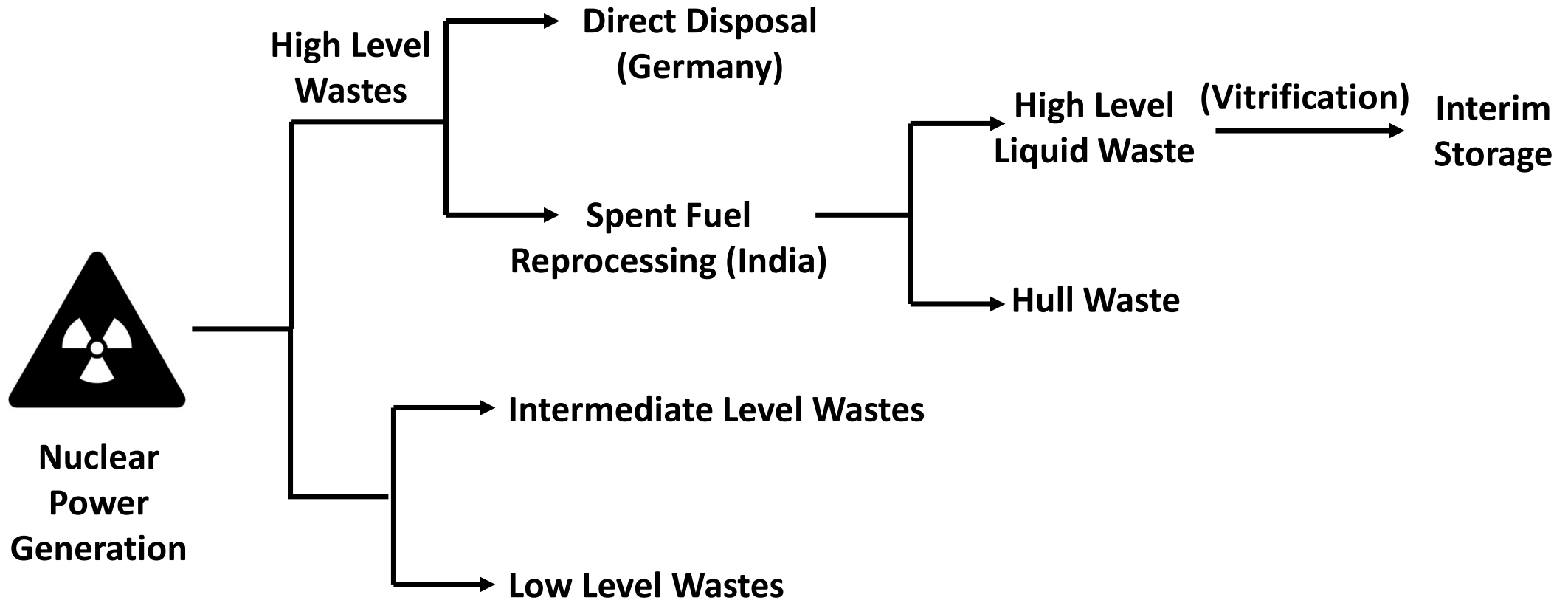
*Session ERE 3.3*

*24<sup>th</sup> May 2022*

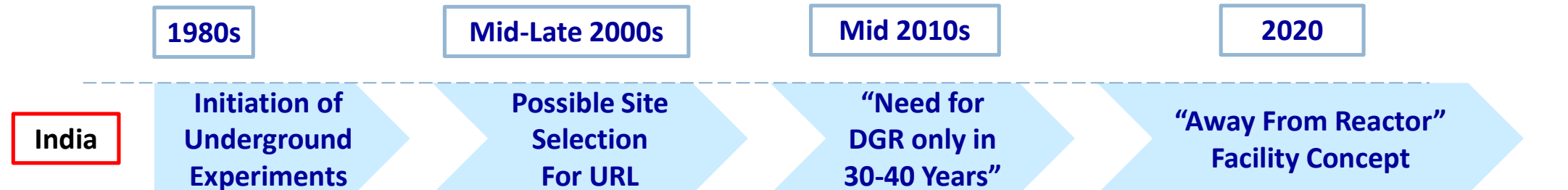
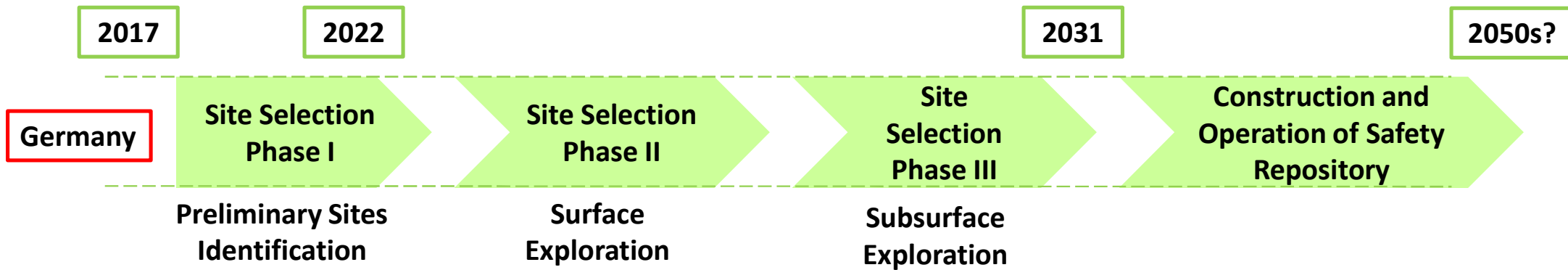
# Introduction



# Radioactive Waste Management Strategies



# Deep Geologic Repository: Timeline & Narratives



# Policies, Public Acceptance and Participation



Future of Nuclear Energy  
for Power Generation

Germany

Complete phase-out of  
nuclear power (2022)

India

~7 GWe nuclear power capacity, plan  
to increase to 22.5 GWe capacity by  
2031 (WNA, 2021).



Public Awareness and  
Acceptance for Nuclear  
Technology

Past incidences of public resistance  
against nuclear power plants,  
disposal of nuclear waste in the  
aftermath of Fukushima disaster. Not  
in my backyard (NIMBY) protests.

Past and ongoing incidences of  
public resistance against  
proposed nuclear power  
plants/reprocessing units in  
Kudankulam, Haripur.



Public Participation In  
Decision Making

A continuous participative process with  
BASE\* and NBG\*\* as the intermediary  
platforms

Decision making is solely done by Central  
Government, Atomic Energy Act (1962)

*\*Bundesamt für die Sicherheit der nuklearen Entsorgung*

*\*\* Nationales Begleitgremium*

## Future Research

**Temporal factor**



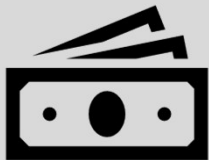
**Geopolitics**



**Public Participation**



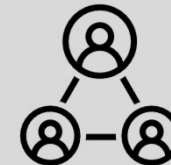
**Economic Factor**



**Knowledge**



**Decision-Making &  
Process Transparency**



**A critical approach to understanding the geopolitical, technical, economic and socio-political criteria of locating a deep geologic repository for radioactive wastes**

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Thank You