

EGU General Assembly 2022, EGU22-2060 https://doi.org/10.5194/egusphere-egu22-2060 David Crookall & Pariphat Promduangsri



Geoethics literacy: Values clarification as an initial step into geoethical issues, EGU22-2060 © 2022, David Crookall & Pariphat Promduangsri

## Svitlana Krakovska (quotes)

- ➤ Ultimate geoethical question: Survival of humanity
- Underpinned by fundamental values human values

"I started to think about the **parallels** between **climate change** and this **war** and it is clear that the **roots** of both these threats to humanity are found in **fossil fuels**. This is a **fossil fuel war**. It is clear we cannot continue to live this way, it will destroy our civilization."

"Someone could question us that IPCC is not a political body, and should only assess science related to climate change. Let me assure you that this **human-induced climate change** and **war** against Ukraine have direct connections and the same **roots**. They are **fossil fuels** and **humans** ... dependent on them."

"While emissions of GHG have changed the **energy balance** of the planet, the ease of receiving energy from burning coal, oil, and gas has changed the **balance of power** in the human world. We cannot change the **laws of the physical world**, but it is our **responsibility** to change the **laws of human civilization** towards a climate-resilient future."







research

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## Ethics, values & climate -- geoethics

Weigh the ethics of plans to mop up carbon dioxide (2018) Ethicists neglect the science; modellers neglect the ethics. Ethicists need a better understanding of climate-mitigation

... modellers inevitably make value-laden assumptions in charting different policy pathways

A lack of transparency and ethical discussion has ... consequences

A cultural change is required across the climate-change community.

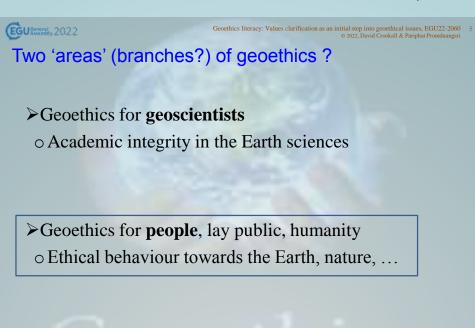
... ethicists need to be involved from the outset in developing, modelling and evaluating scenarios for reducing emissions.

Lenzi et al, 2018, Nature, 561 p303





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# Ethics for geoscientists - Cape Town Statement on Geoethics Geoethics literacy: Values clarification as an initial step into geoethical issues, EGU22-2060 Ethics for geoscientists - Cape Town Statement on Geoethics

Geoethics is defined as the

"Research and reflection on the values that underpin appropriate behaviours and practices, wherever human activities interact with the Earth system. Geoethics deals with the ethical, social and cultural implications of geoscience knowledge, education, research, practice, and communication, and with the social role and responsibility of geoscientists in conducting their activities" (Peppoloni and Di Capua)

Ability, individual and joint responsibility, collaborative attitude, reliability, transparency, impartiality: these are basilar values capable of allowing scientists to develop good science. (2014).

Honesty, integrity, transparency, and reliability;

Competence, including regular training; Sharing knowledge at all levels;

Working with a spirit of cooperation and reciprocity;

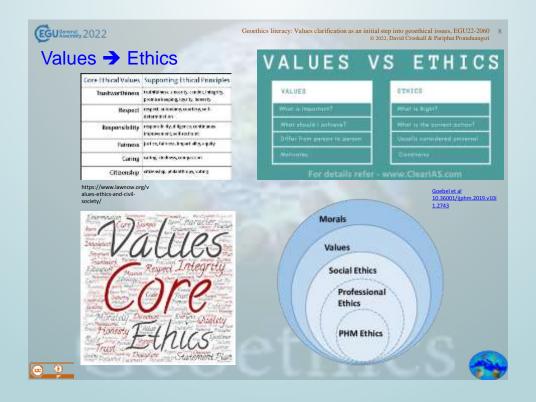
Respecting natural processes and phenomena;

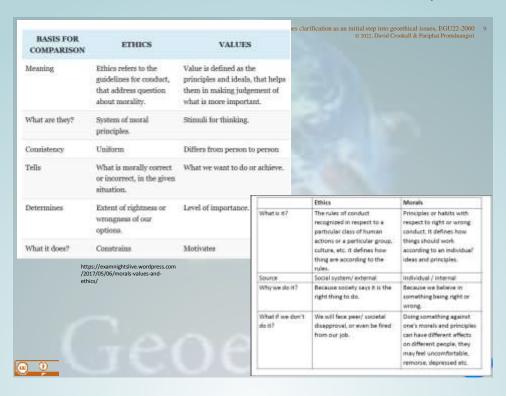
Respect for the scientific method, being rigorous in verifying the sources of information and data, and applying objective, unbiased peer-review processes to technical and scientific publications;

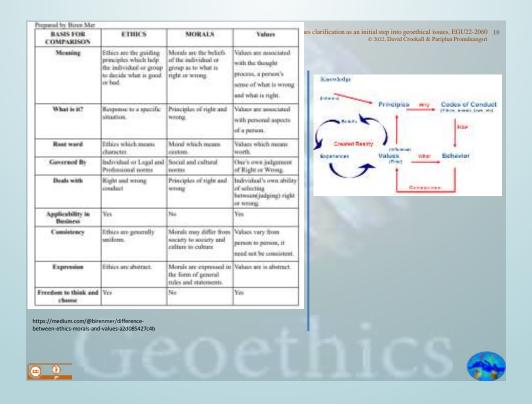
Promoting geo-education and outreach to further sustainable economic development, geohazard prevention and georisks mitigation, environmental protection, and increased societal resilience and well-being.



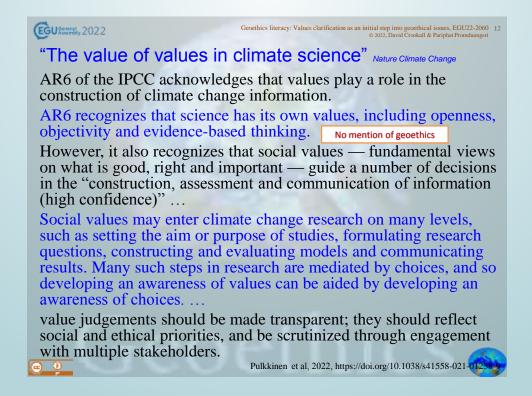


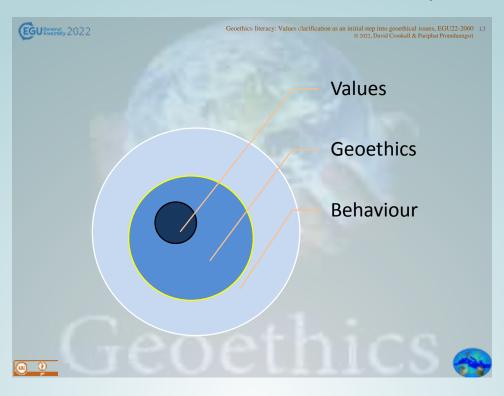


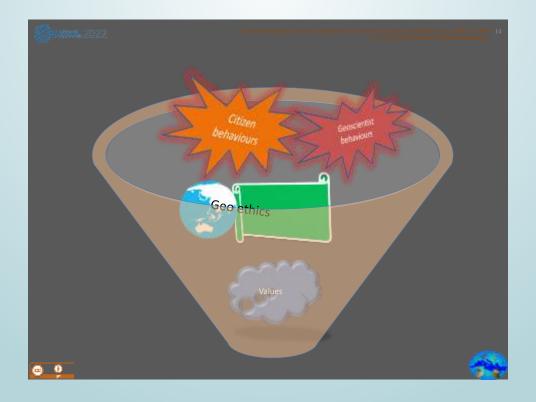


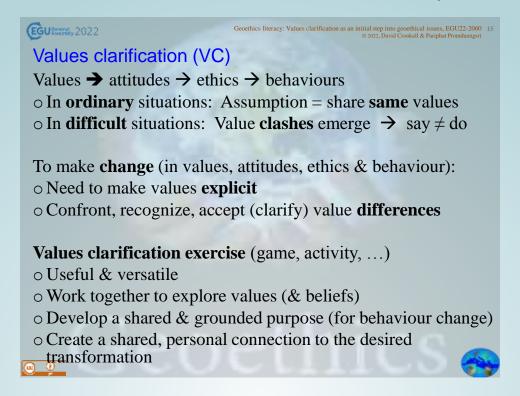


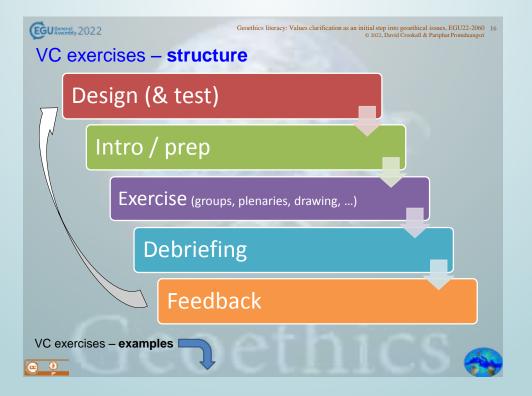
















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## **Presentation**

3<sup>rd</sup> Conference on Agricultural Economics of the UCR.

University of Costa Rica, 1 Nov 2017

Modelación multiagente como medio para el estudio de los ecosistemas:

## Participatory methods for improving rural valuesbased sustainability

- ➤ Pierre Bommel, CIRAD, France
- ➤ David Crookall, Université de Nice Sophia Antipolis, France
- ➤ Grégoire Leclerc, CIRAD, France
- ➤ Pariphat Promduangsri, Lycée Renoir, France

Used with groups of farmers and stakeholders (in Nicoya)













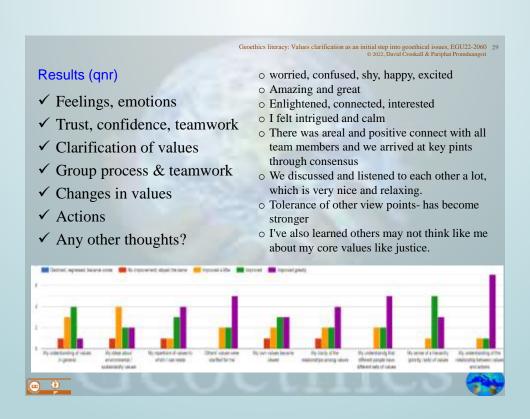
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#### → Actions:

Teach global warming and climate change in all schools at all levels
Introduce laws to protect indigenous rights and land
Introduce laws that guarantee that biodiversity will be protected
Use collective action to hold politicians and directors to account on climate issues
Promote and educate alternative economic models/systems from capitalism
Prioritise Indigenous voices in decision making processes.



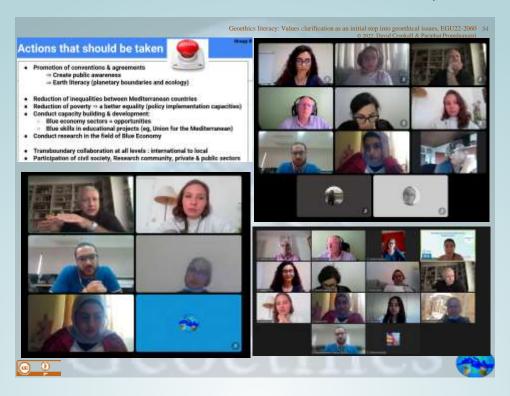




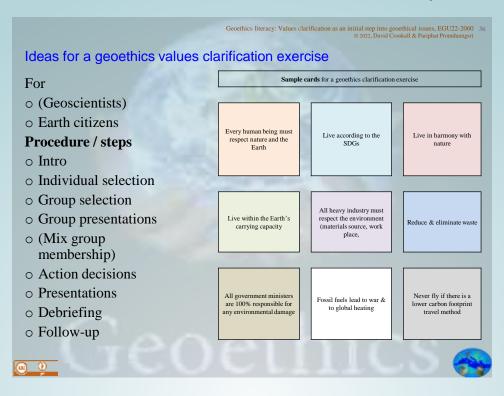














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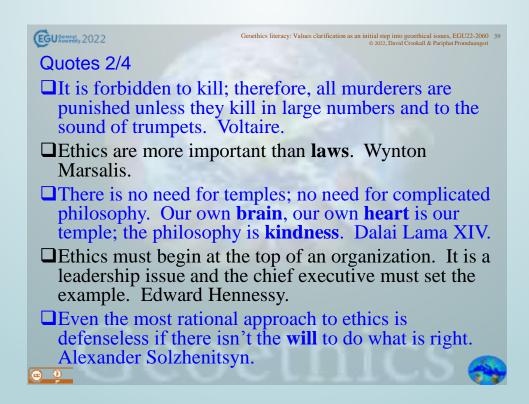
### Quotes 1/4

- ❖ Ethics is knowing the difference between what you have a right to do and what is right to do. Potter Stewart
- ❖ Action indeed is the sole medium of expression for ethics.

  Jane Addams
- Grub first, then ethics. Bertolt Brecht
- ❖ The first step in the evolution of ethics is a sense of solidarity with other human beings. Albert Schweitzer
- ❖ I do not believe in immortality of the individual, and I consider ethics to be an exclusively **human** concern with no superhuman authority behind it. Albert Einstein
- ❖ Great people have great values and great ethics. Jeffrey Gitomer.







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### Quotes 3/4

❖ The top environmental problems are disconnection, zero sum mindsets, and disempowerment, and to deal with these we need a cultural and spiritual transformation. And the systems we have in place are working to prevent that "

Daniel Hires, Robert Christie

- "I used to think the top environmental problems were biodiversity loss, ecosystems collapse and climate change. I thought that with 30 years of good science we could address those problems. But I was wrong. The top environmental problems are selfishness, greed and apathy... and to deal with those we need a spiritual and cultural transformation and we scientists, don't know how to do that."
- "Value change can change our pathetic capitulation to consumerism, which will help us psychologically as well as environmentally."





#### Quotes 4/4

When you arise in the morning, think of what a precious privilege it is to be alive, to breathe, to think, to enjoy, to love. Marcus Aurelius

The very air in which you live is an inspiration. William Henry

Air, an undervalued necessity, that earns your gratitude when you inhale it for the last time. Shaun Neil King

The earth is what we all have in common. Wendell Berry

The earth is the general and equal possession of all humanity and therefore cannot be the property of individuals. Leo Tolstoy

We abuse land because we regard it as a commodity belonging to us. When we see land as a community to which we belong, we may begin to use it with love and respect. Aldo Leopold

The health of our waters is the principal measure of how we live on the land. Luna Leopold

Water is fundamental for life and health. The human right to water is indispensable for leading a healthy life in human dignity. It is a prerequisite to the realization of all other human rights. United

The first law of ecology is that everything is related to everything else. Barry Commoner

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Relationships are the core message of ecology. Frances Moore Lappé

Ecology is the overall science of which economics is a minor specialty. Garrett Hardin

The economy is a wholly-owned subsidiary of the environment, not the other way around. Gaylord Nelson, Earth Day Founder

The highest function of ecology is the understanding of consequences. Frank Herbert

Probably the most visible example of unintended consequences, is what happens every time humans try to change the natural ecology of a place. Margaret J. Wheatley

We need to renegotiate our contract with nature. Ecology is a unifying force. Gregory Colbert

We won't have a society if we destroy the environment. Margaret Mead

The earth is what we all have in common. Wendell Berry

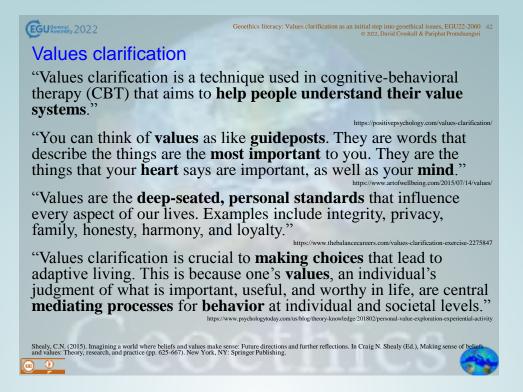
Touch the earth, feel the earth, her plains, her valleys, her hills, and her seas; rest your spirit in her solitary places. Henry Beston

Those who contemplate the beauty of the Earth find reserves of strength that will endure as long as life lasts. Rachel Carson

An understanding of the natural world and what's in it is a source of not only a great curiosity but great fulfillment. David Attenborough

Every great dream begins with a dreamer. Always remember, you have within you the strength, the patience, and the passion to reach for the stars to change the world. Harriet Tubman







## Townhall - TM8

## **Exploring the nexus of geoethics and climate change education**

https://meetingorganizer.copernicus.org/EGU22/session/44689

- o Today, 24 May, 19:00-20:00 (CEST)
- o Room 1.14

#### With:

- o Participants from geoethics, EOS4, and climate literacy, EOS1.8
- O Dr Svitlana Krakovska
  Senior Scientist, Ukrainian Hydrometeorological Institute and IPCC author
- o Views & values related to fossil fuels, climate & war





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## EGU22-2020 abstract submitted (1/2)

Ethics are built on values. Values underly ethics. How are they related? Can we talk about ethics without reference to values? Do values necessarily imply ethics? Do they form a unit, as in 'ethical values'? Are values and ethics driven by beliefs, or should values remain unchanged despite changing beliefs? Those are some of the questions that people will ask when confronted with the idea of ethics in life and in the geosciences. Values include honesty, compassion, nature, learning, quality, patience, truth, respect, individualism, creativity, wealth, justice, fame, humour, harmony, power, peace and beauty. How are these related to ethics? How are they related to geoethics? Often an ethical dilemma stems from two or more underlying value conflicts, such as individual identity and social value.

It is not easy to understand the principles and dynamics of such relations. Reading can of course help. However, for newcomers to the area, as well as those already familiar with concepts and dilemmas, one way into this quagmire is by using a values clarification exercise or game (VCE or VCG). A VCE can be a useful geoethics literacy tool to help people explore the complexities of the above relationships, to allow them to express their own ideas, to confront their ideas with those of others and to gain a rich understanding of the values that underly geoethics.





