



RESILIENCE TO FLOW RATE VARIABILITY IN A GREEN WALL FOR GREYWATER TREATMENT

**Elisa Costamagna⁽¹⁾, Bianca Raffaelli⁽¹⁾,
Silvia Fiore^(1,2), Fulvio Boano^(1,2)**

(1) Dipartimento di Ingegneria per l'Ambiente, il Territorio e le Infrastrutture, Politecnico di Torino, Torino, Italia

(2) CleanWaterCenter@PoliTo, Politecnico di Torino, Torino, Italy

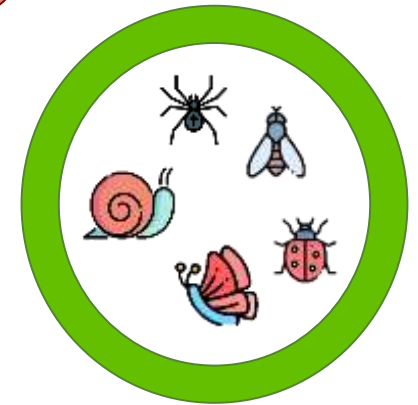
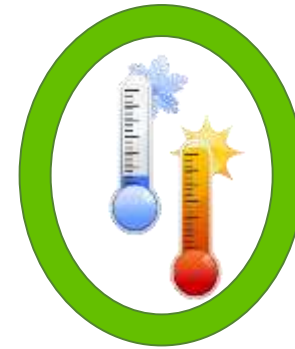


**Politecnico
di Torino**

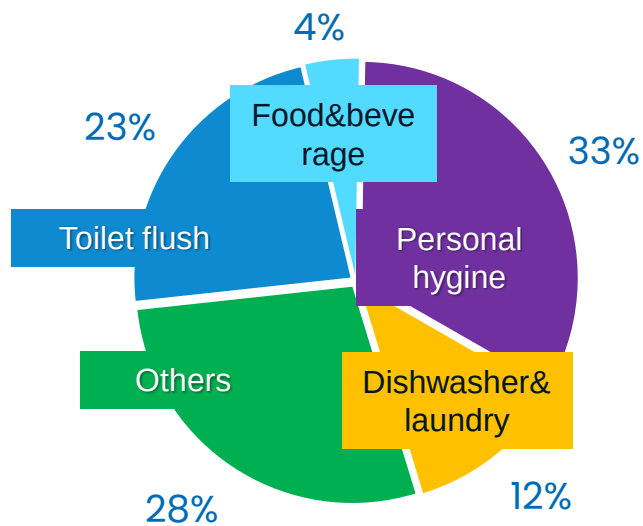
Green walls not only aesthetical purposes



University of Plymouth linkedin page



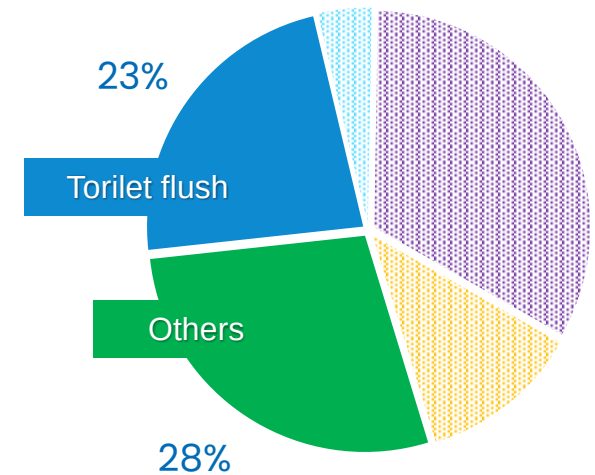
Greywater from waste to resource



Potable water consumption
in Italy around **120 Ldie⁻¹PE⁻¹**



Greywater
around **90 Ldie⁻¹PE⁻¹**



Water reuse
Allows reduction of water
consumption **up to 50%**

Design and operational infos

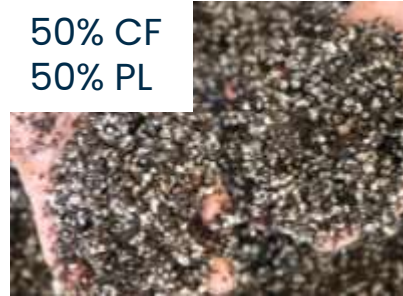
Resilience testing panel
(variable flow rate)



Control panel
(constant flow rate)



50% CF
50% PL

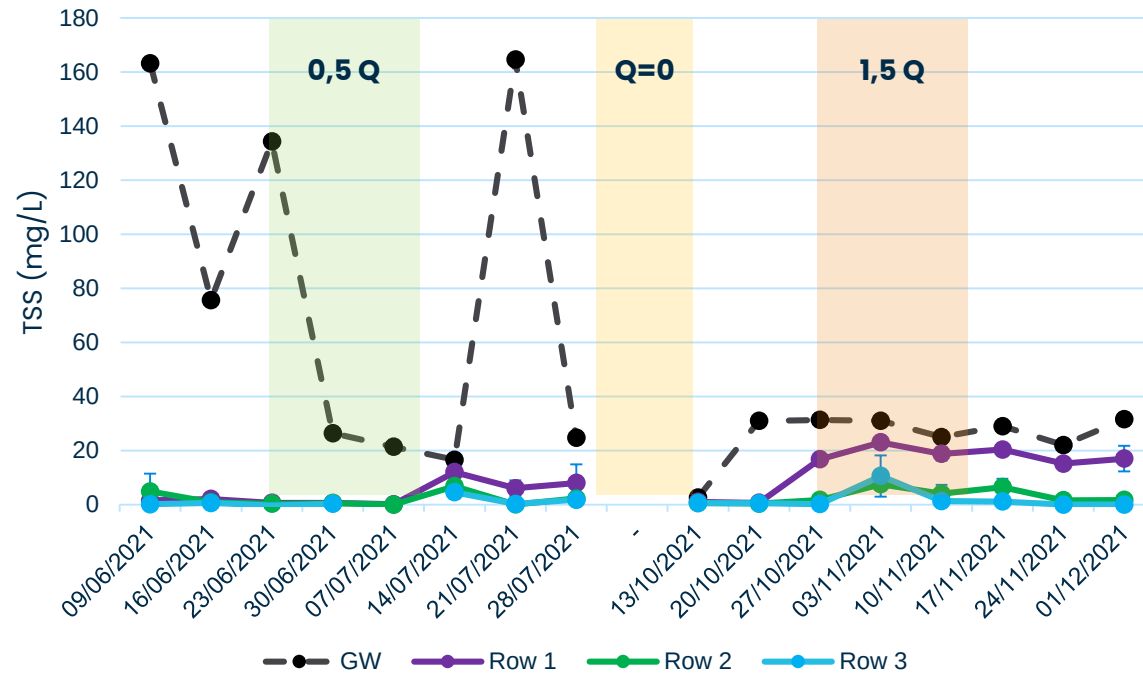


- Synthetic GW
- One column behaves as a **vertical flow system**, three columns are independent **replicates**

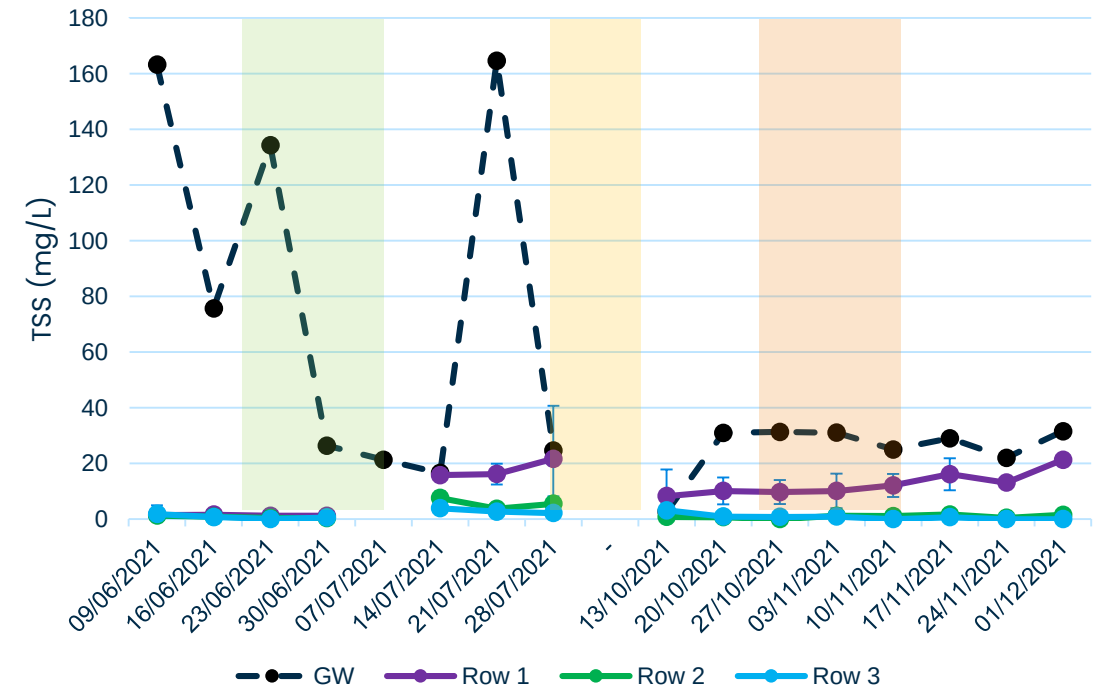
Flow rate	Flow rate (Lcol ⁻¹ die ⁻¹)	HLR (Lm ⁻² die ⁻¹)	Weeks	Nr. of samplings
Standard	24	740	5	2
Underflow (-50%)	12.8	56	3	3
Standard*	24	740	3	3
Maintenance	0.5	15	9	-
Standard	24	740	2	2
Overflow (+50%)	36.8	1136	3	3
Standard	24	740	3	3
Maintenance	0.5	15	3	-

Results- TSS

Testing panel

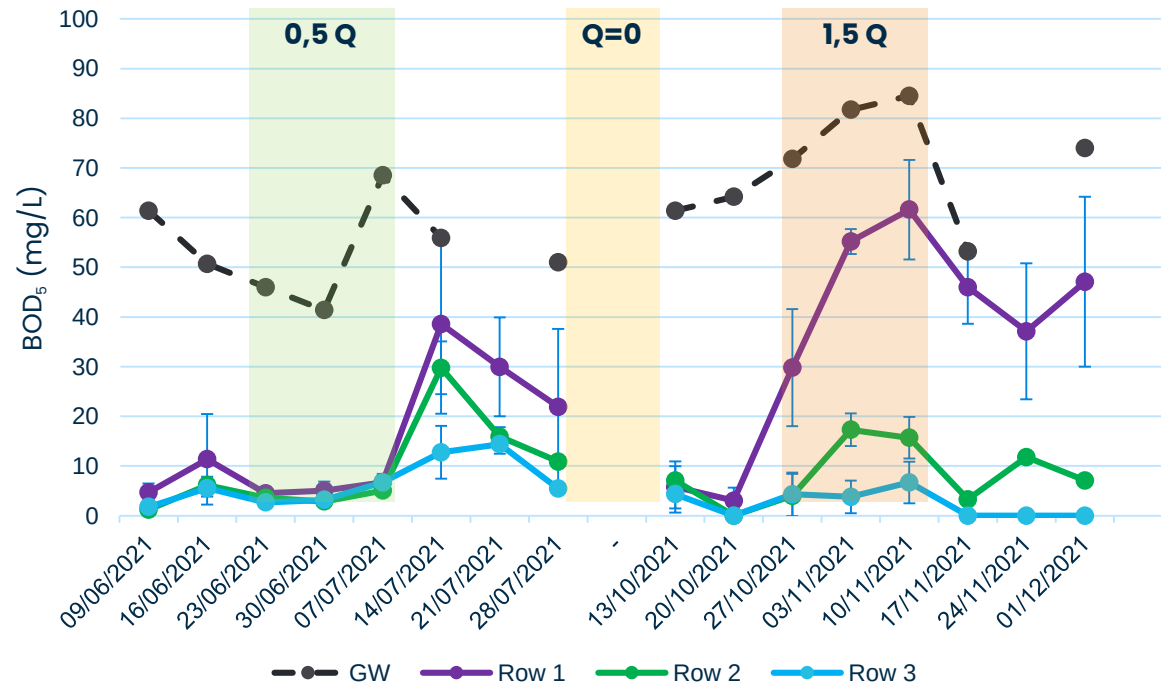


Control panel

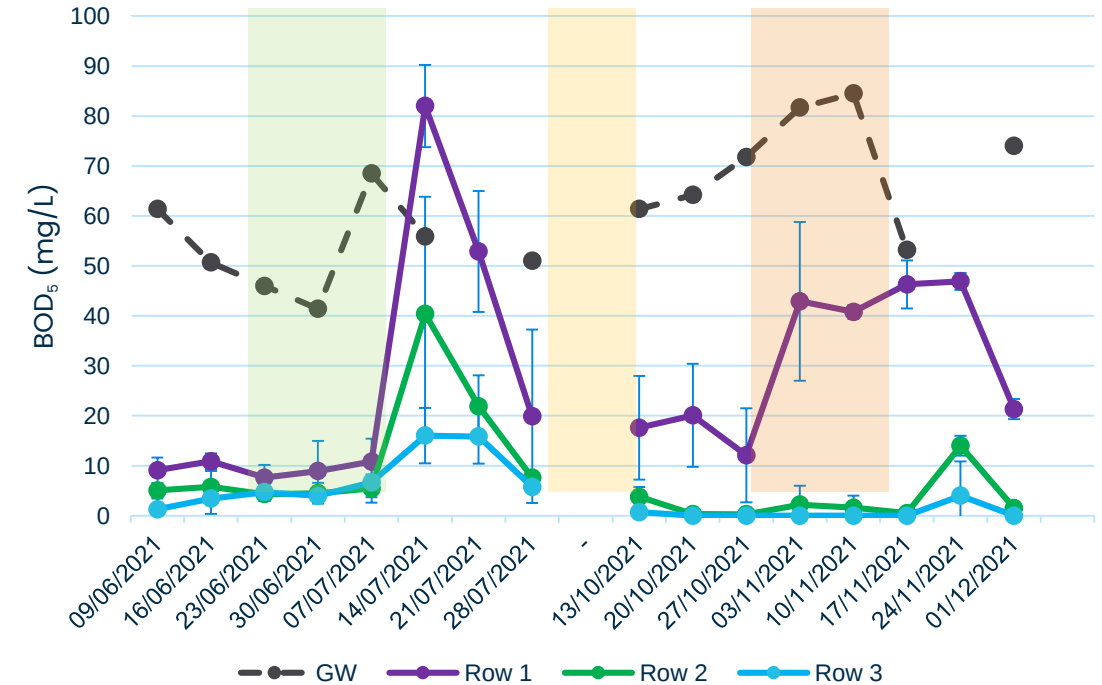


Results-BOD₅

Testing panel

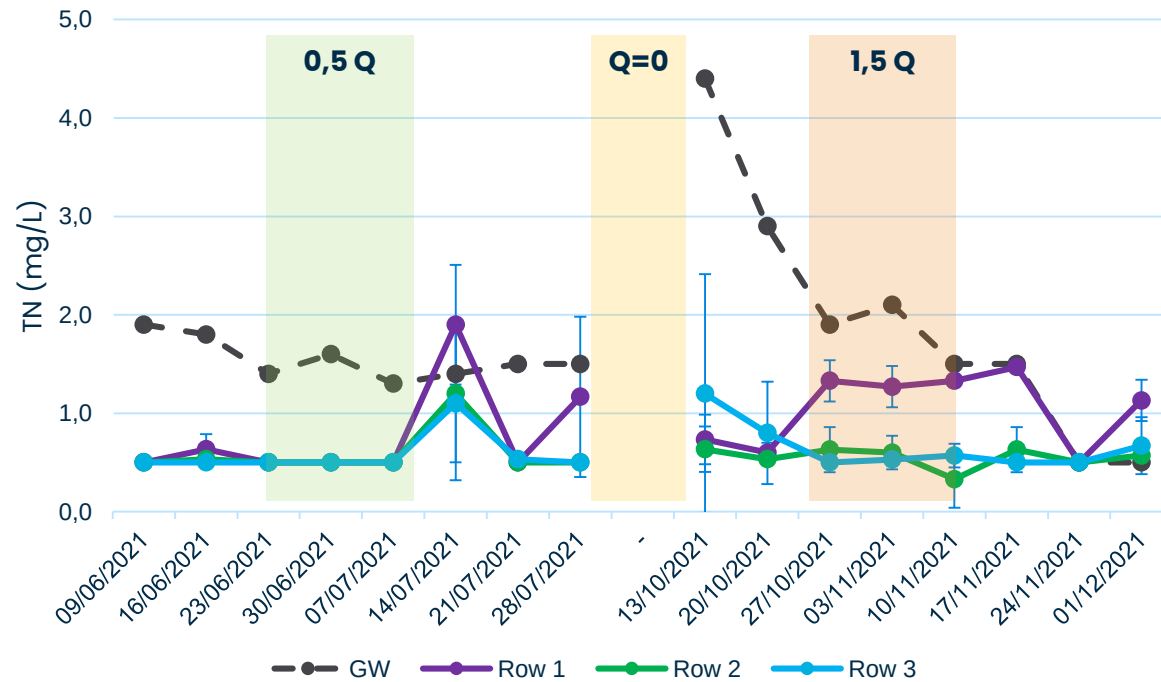


Control panel

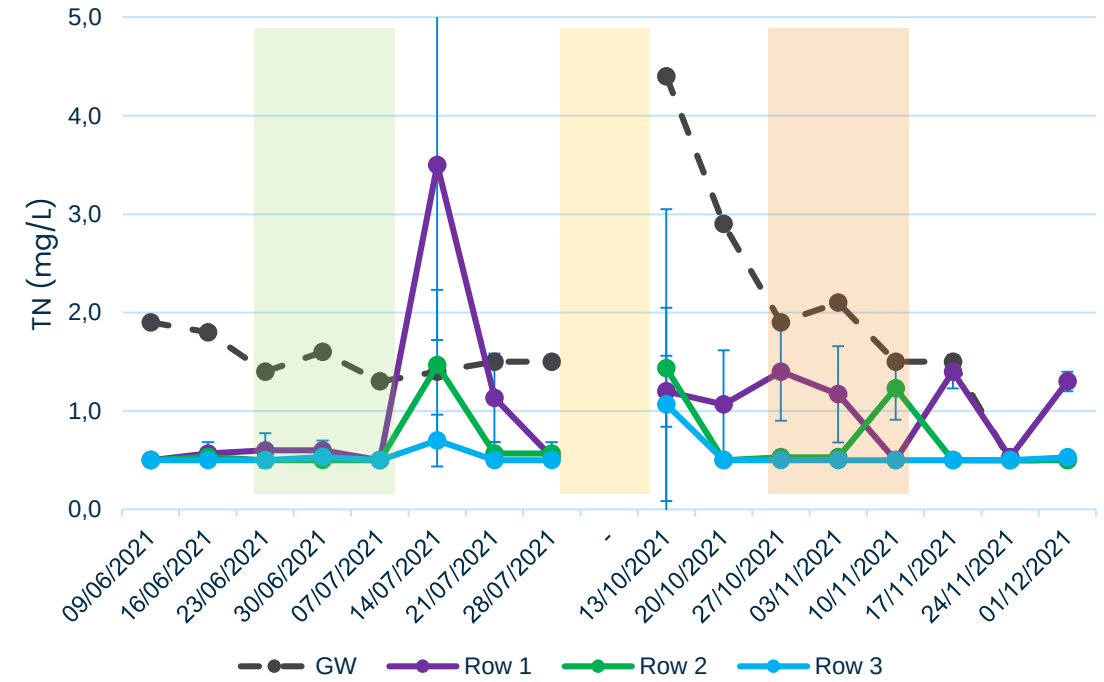


Results- TN

Testing panel



Control panel



Preliminary conclusions

- System maintains **high performances** also with flow rate variation
- The two panels show **similar** behaviour
- Performances **decreasing during overflow**
- The most of the removal happened with **two levels**
- Two weeks of **overflow affect plants** well being

Previous studies

Science of the Total Environment 711 (2020) 134731



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Science of the Total Environment

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/scitotenv

Review

A review of nature-based solutions for greywater treatment: Applications, hydraulic design, and environmental benefits

Fulvio Boano^{a,*}, Alice Caruso^a, Elisa Costamagna^a, Luca Ridolfi^a, Silvia Fiore^a, Francesca Demichelis^a, Ana Galvão^b, Joana Pisoeiro^b, Anacleto Rizzo^c, Fabio Masi^c

pubs.acs.org/estwater

Article

Assessment of the Treatment Performance of an Open-Air Green Wall Fed with Graywater under Winter Conditions

Fulvio Boano,^{*} Alice Caruso, Elisa Costamagna, Silvia Fiore, Francesca Demichelis, Ana Galvão, Joana Pisoeiro, Anacleto Rizzo, and Fabio Masi

Journal of Environmental Management 300 (2021) 113646



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Journal of Environmental Management

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/jenvman

Evaluation of the influence of filter medium composition on treatment performances in an open-air green wall fed with greywater

Fulvio Boano^{a,b,*}, Elisa Costamagna^a, Alice Caruso^a, Silvia Fiore^{a,b}, Marco Chiappero^a, Ana Galvão^c, Joana Pisoeiro^c, Anacleto Rizzo^d, Fabio Masi^d

^a DIATI (Department of Environment, Land and Infrastructure Engineering), Politecnico di Torino, Corso Duca degli Abruzzi 24, 10129, Turin, Italy

^b CleanWaterCenter@PoliTo, Politecnico di Torino, Corso Duca degli Abruzzi 24, 10129, Turin, Italy

^c CERIS, Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Av. Rovisco Pais, 1049-001, Lisbon, Portugal

^d IRIDRA Srl, Via La Marmara 51, 50121, Florence, Italy





www.nice-nbs.eu

Thank you



elisa.costamagna@polito.it



www.linkedin.com/in/elisa-costamagna



**Politecnico
di Torino**

