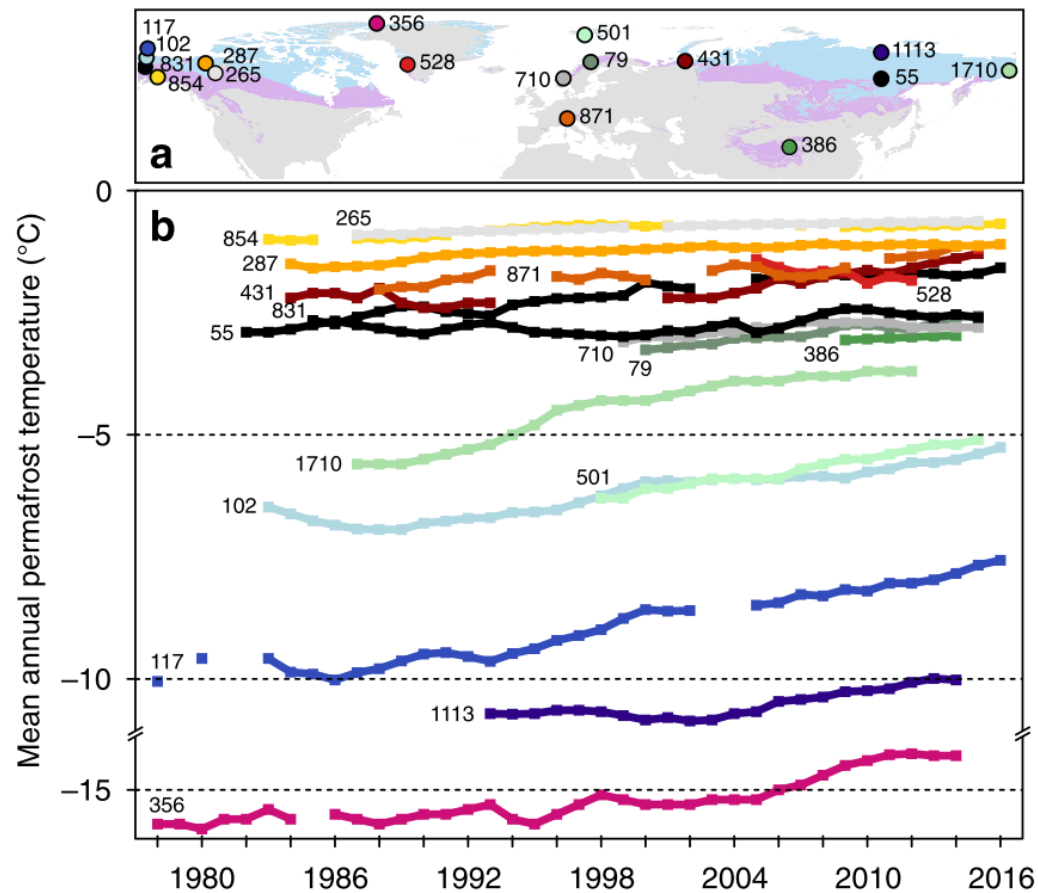


A passive seismic approach including fiber-optic sensing for permafrost monitoring on Mt. Zugspitze (Germany)

Fabian Lindner, Krystyna Smolinski, Jonas Igel, Daniel Bowden, Andreas Fichtner & Joachim Wassermann
EGU 2022 | 25.05.2022

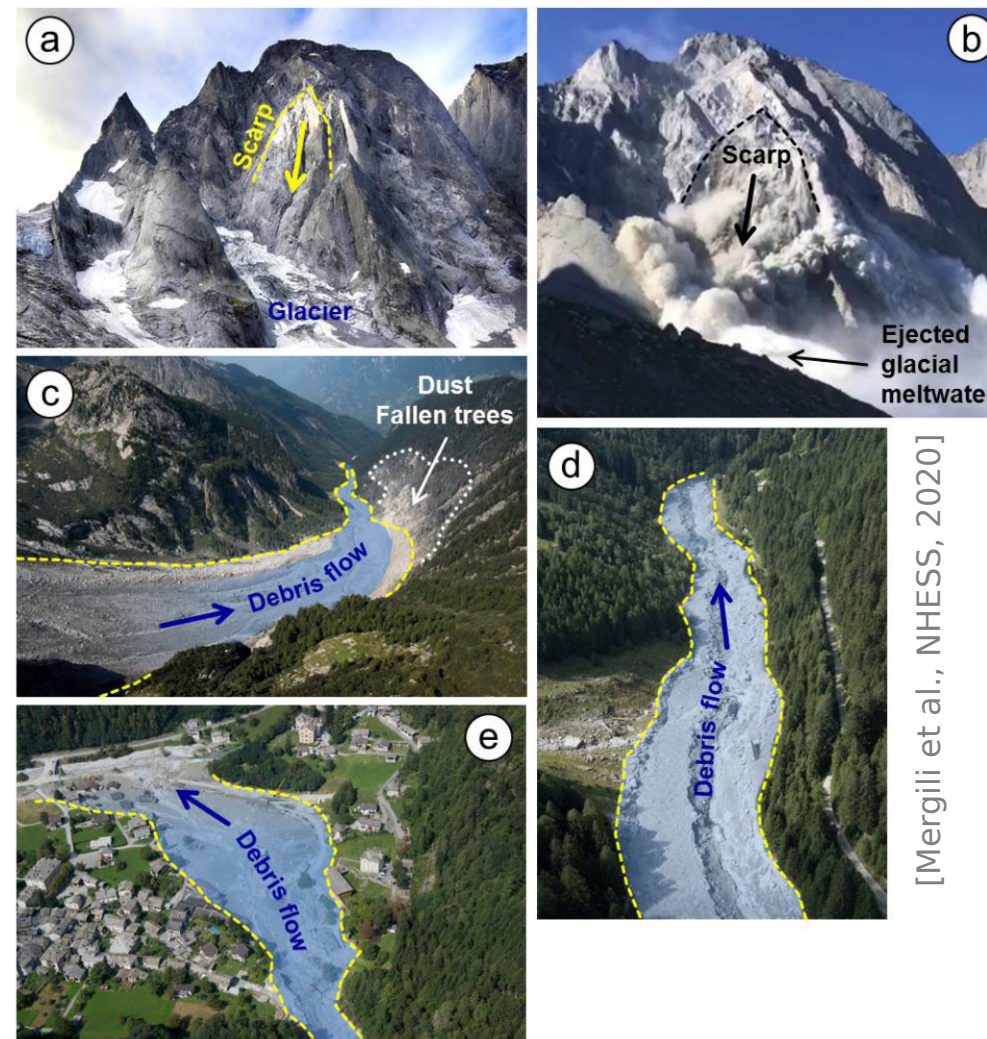


Permafrost degradation ...



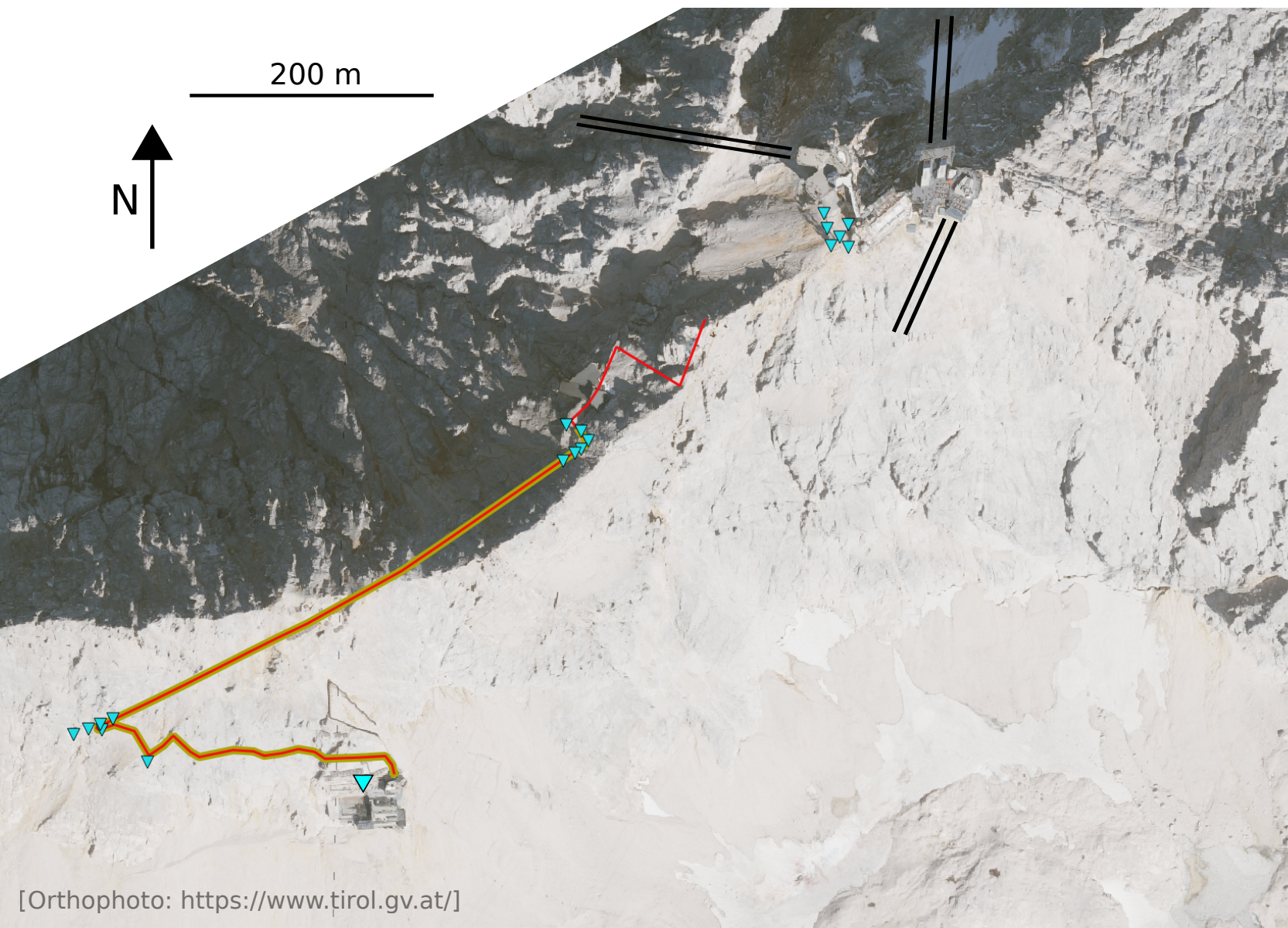
[Biskaborn et al., Nature Communications, 2019]

Rock slope stability ...

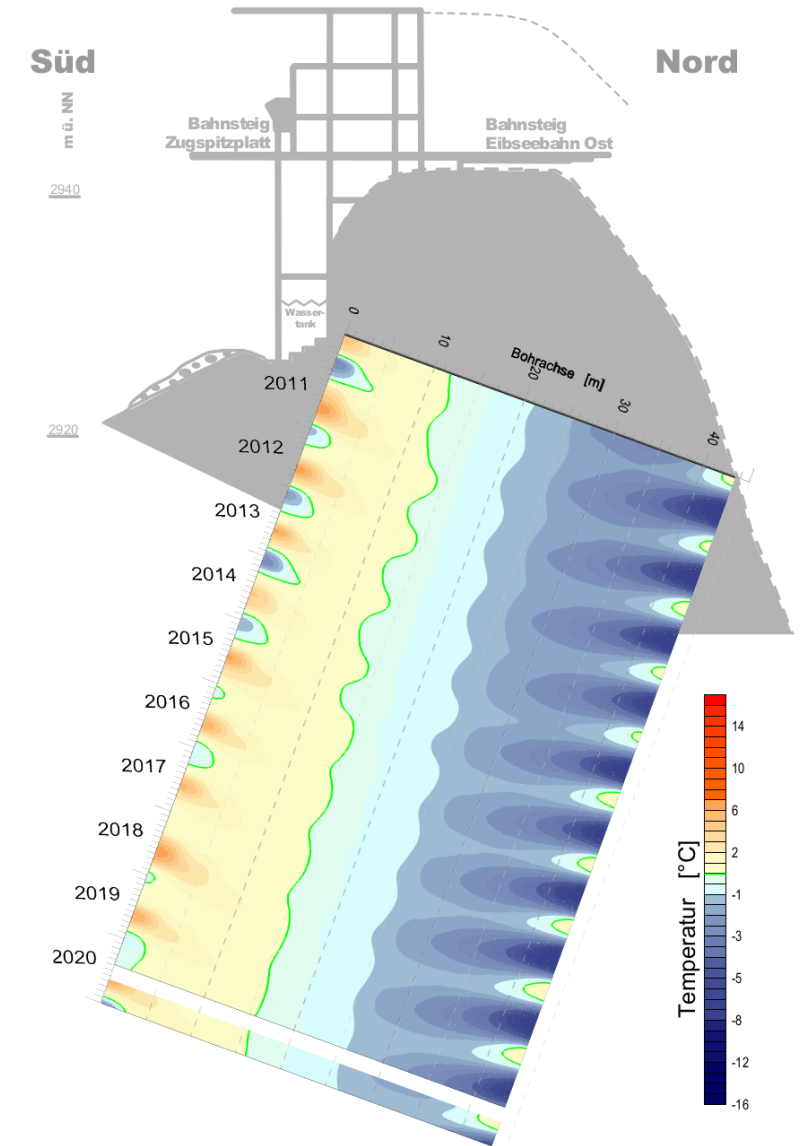
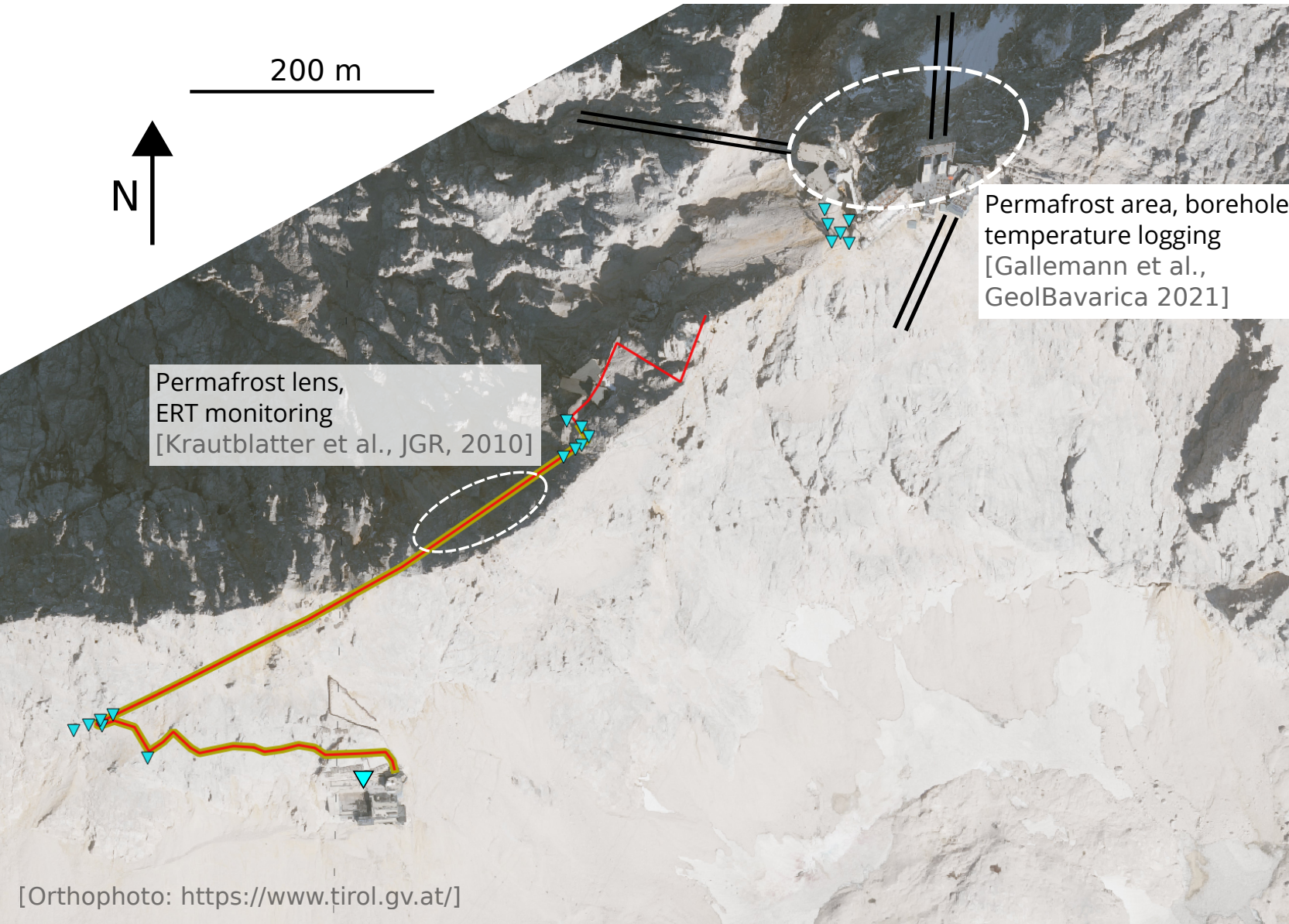


[Mergili et al., NHESS, 2020]

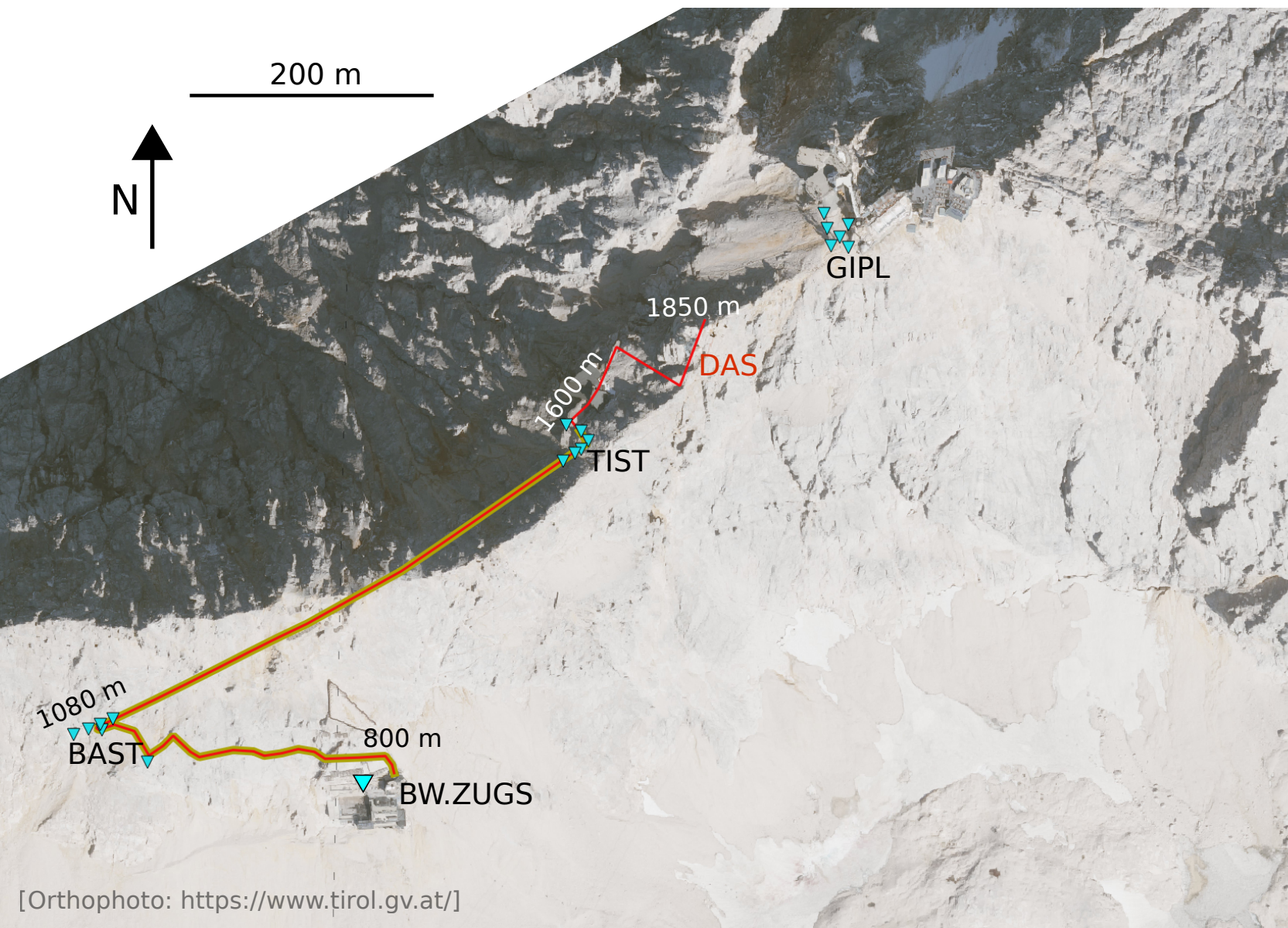
Mt. Zugspitze & Permafrost



Mt. Zugspitze & Permafrost



Mt. Zugspitze: seismic instrumentation



BW.ZUGS

permanent station, since 2006

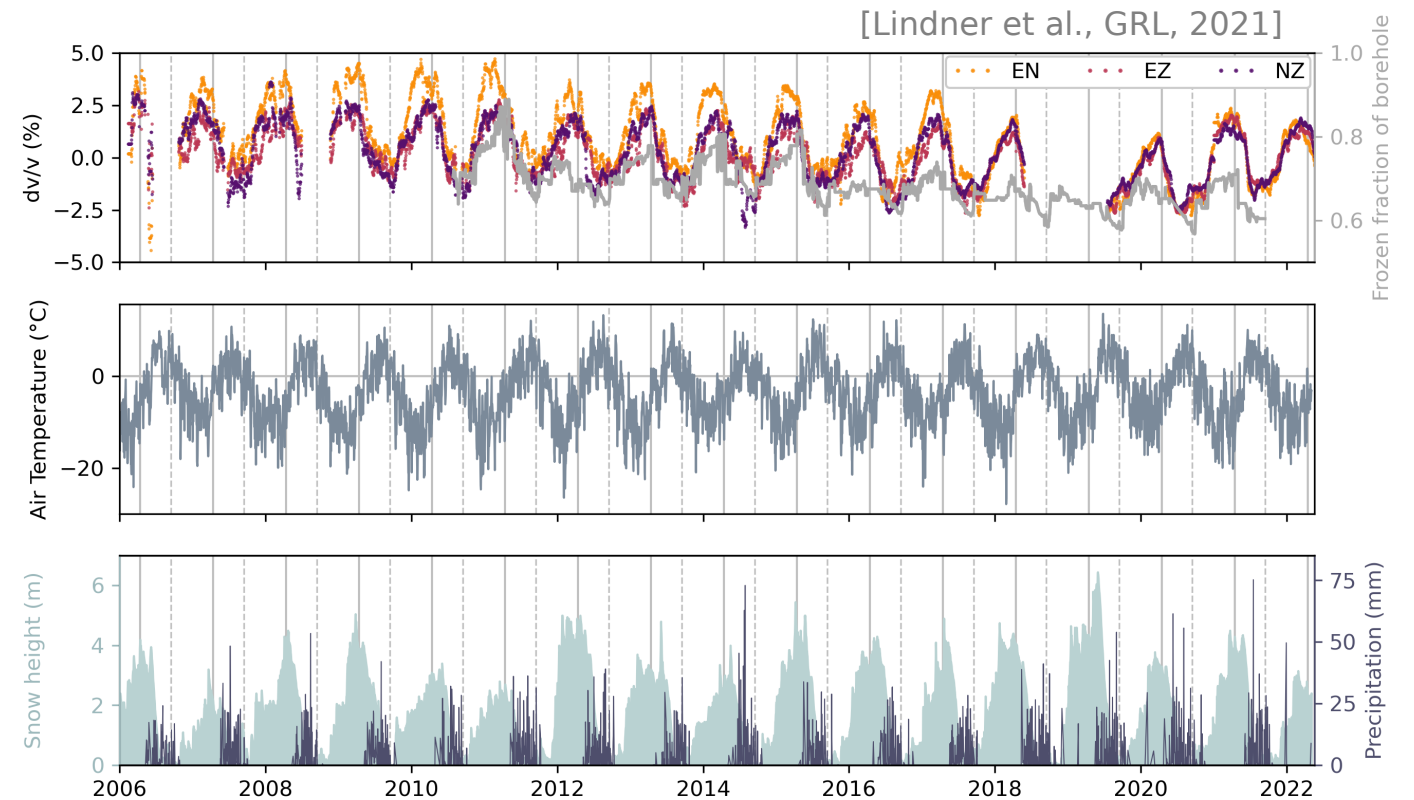
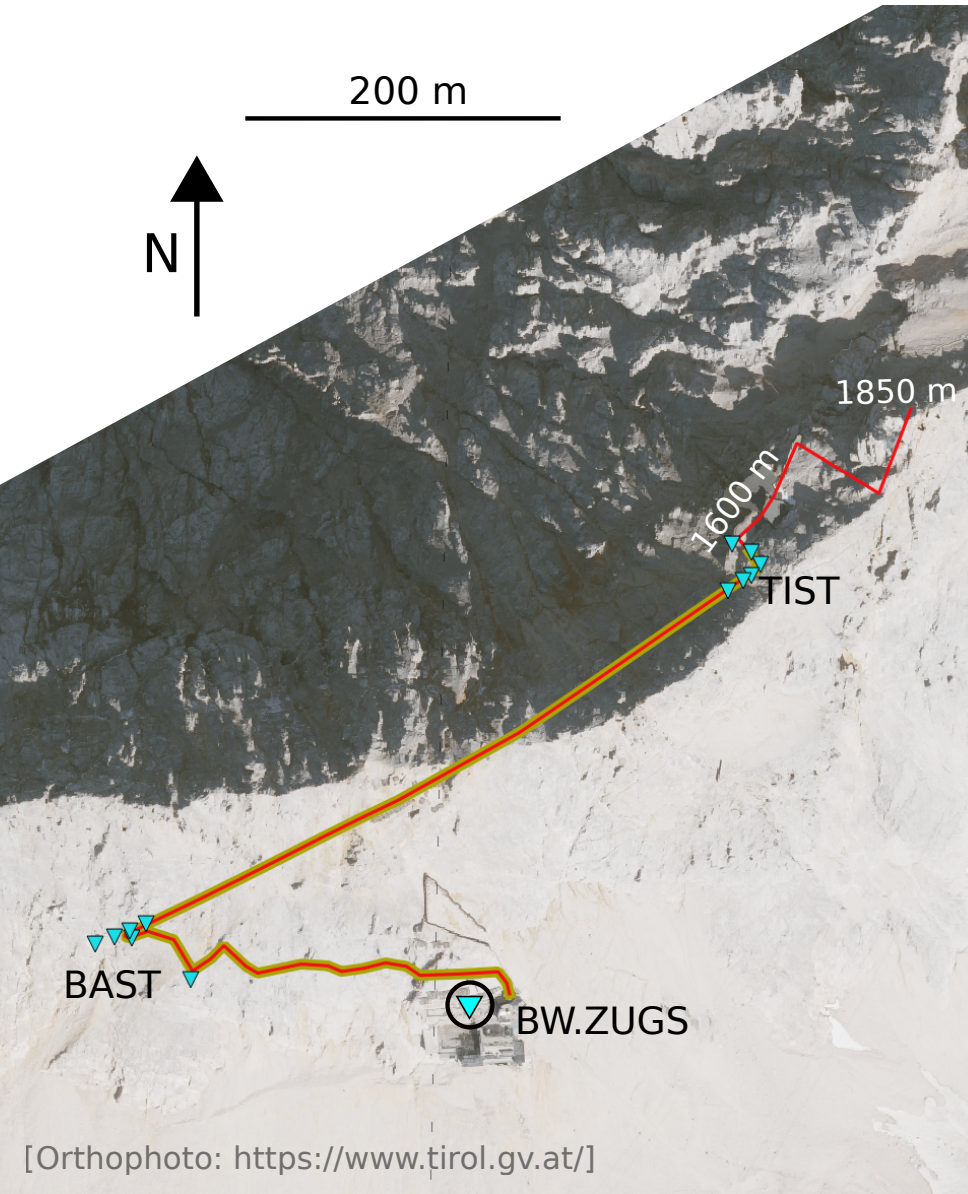
BAST, TIST, GIPL

seismic arrays, since summer/fall 2021

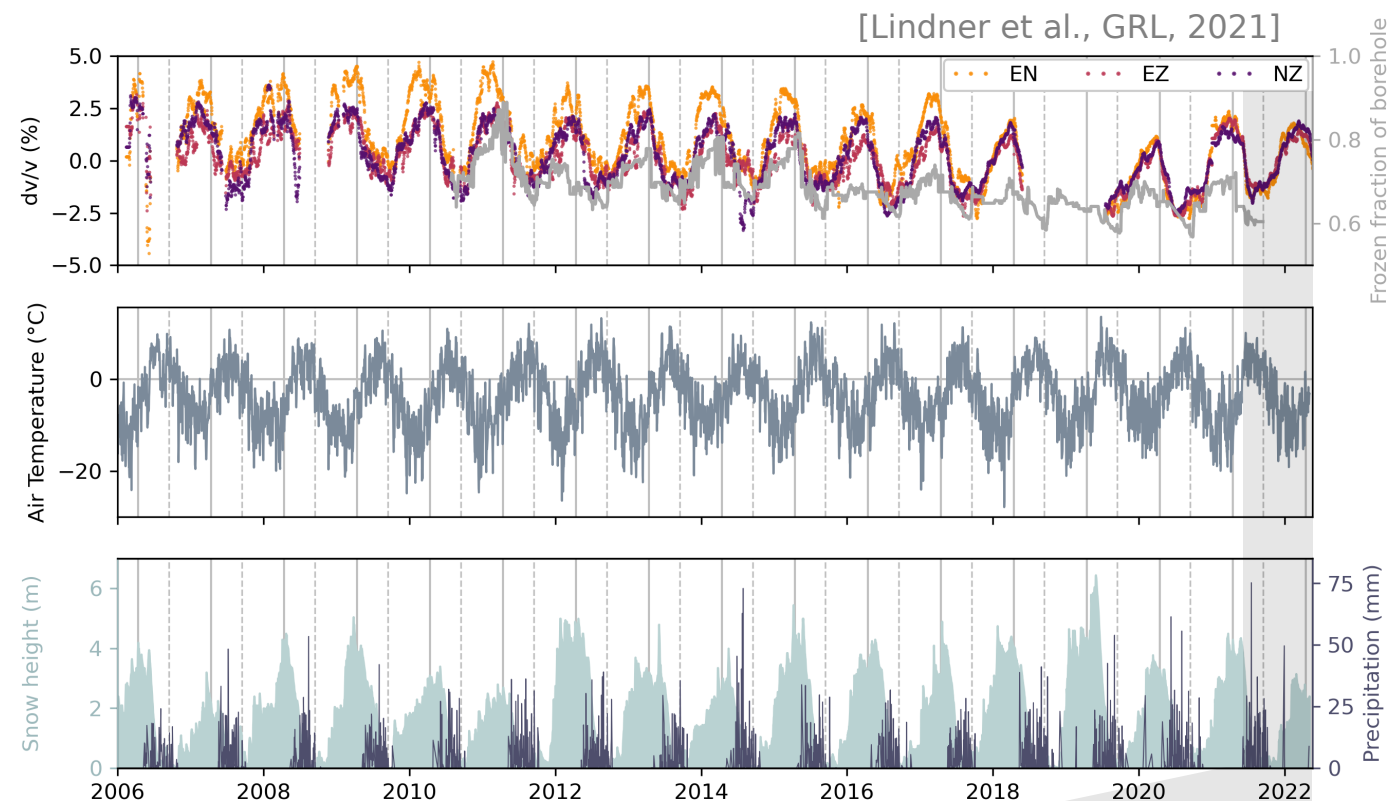
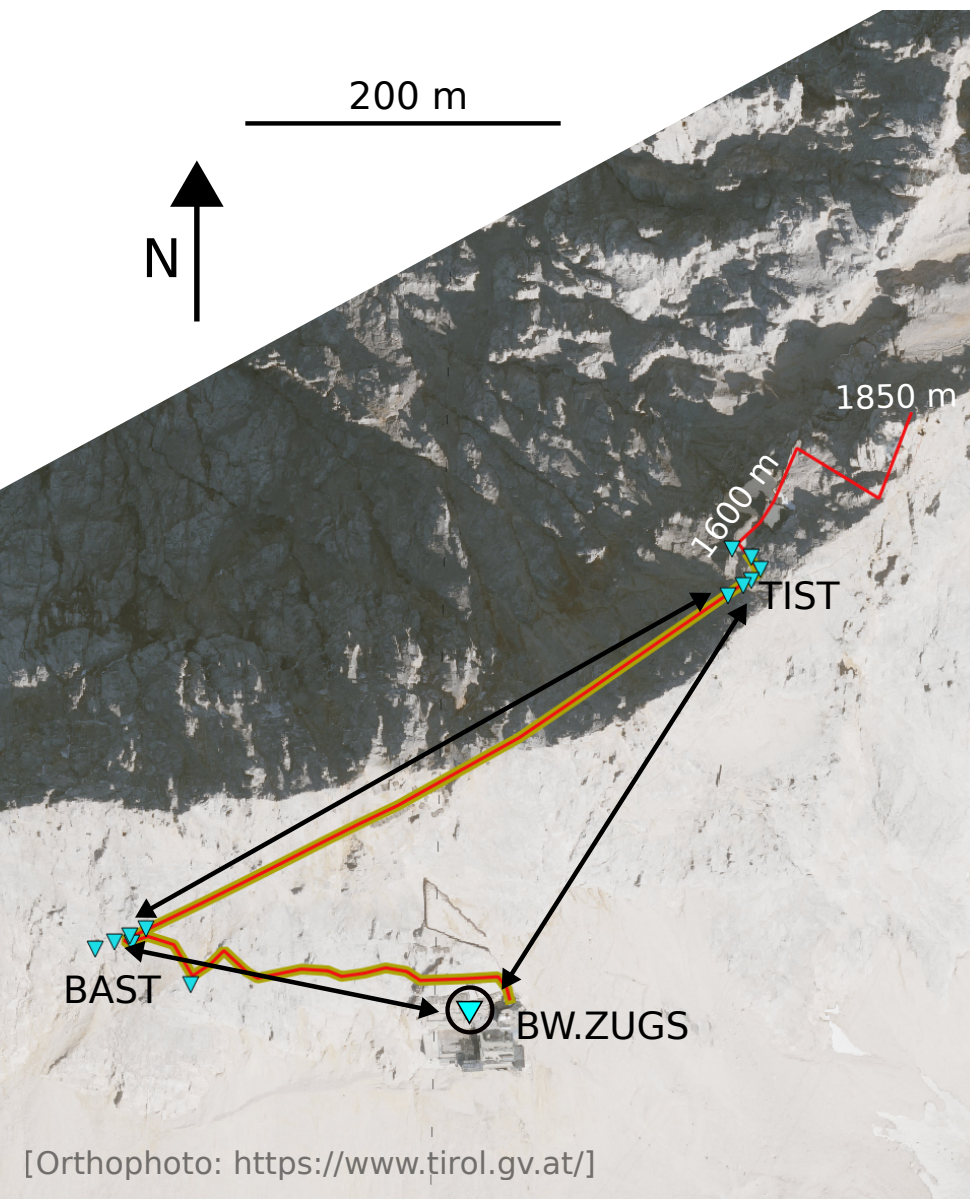
DAS

fiber-optic cable for distributed acoustic sensing, interrogated in Dec. 2021 and Mar. 2022, July 2022, ...

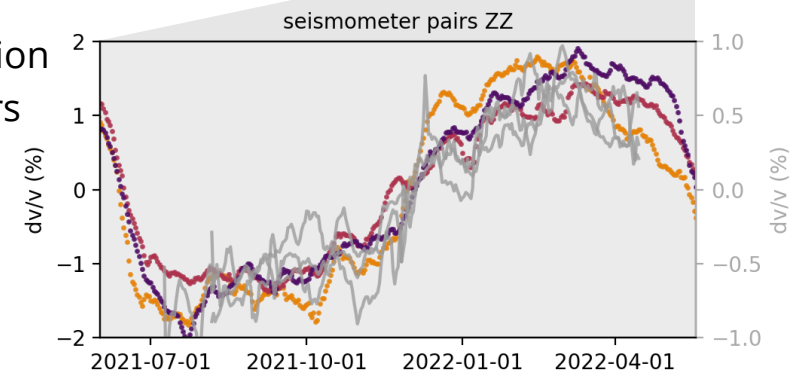
Single-Station Seismic Monitoring: BW.ZUGS



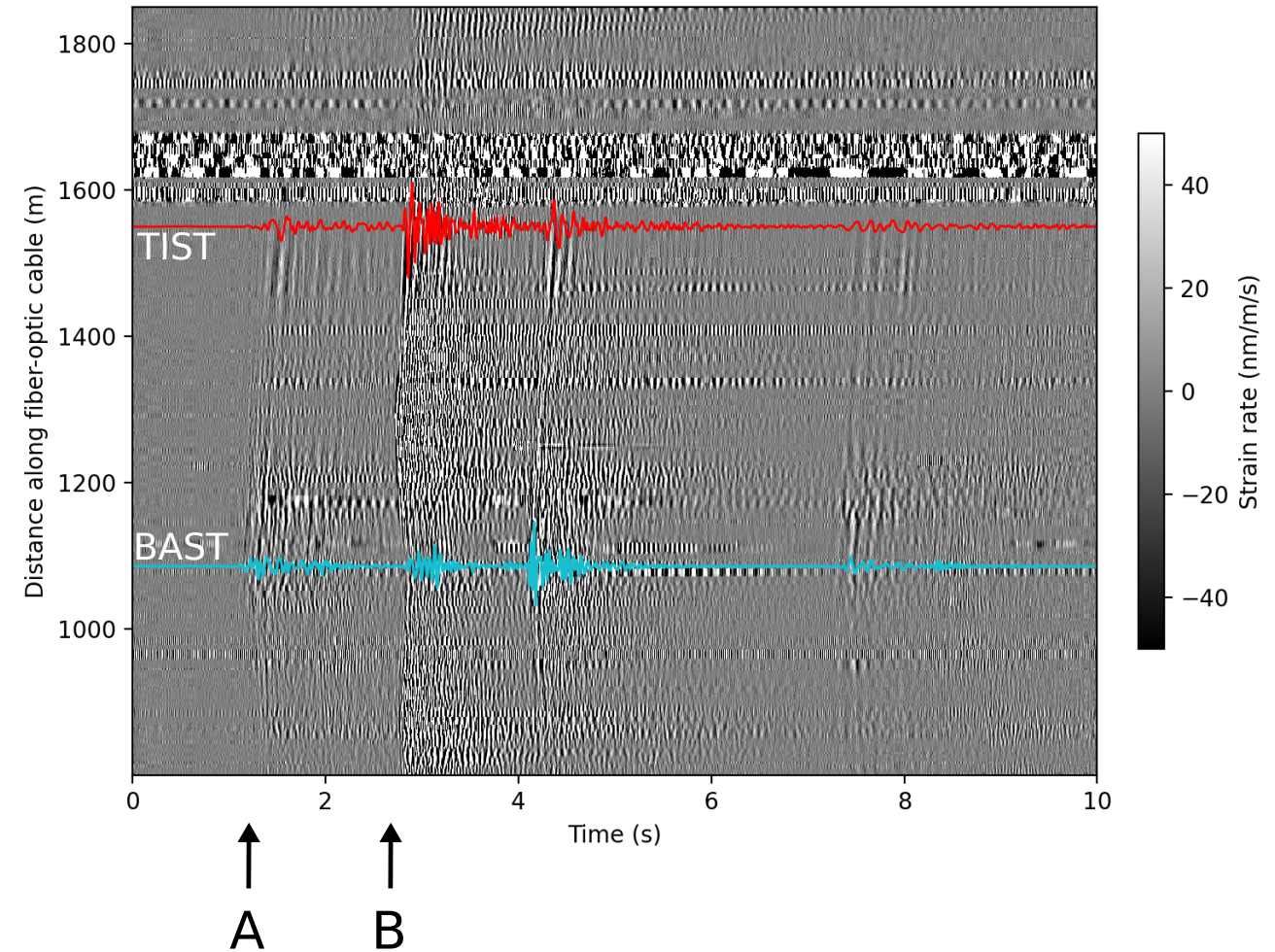
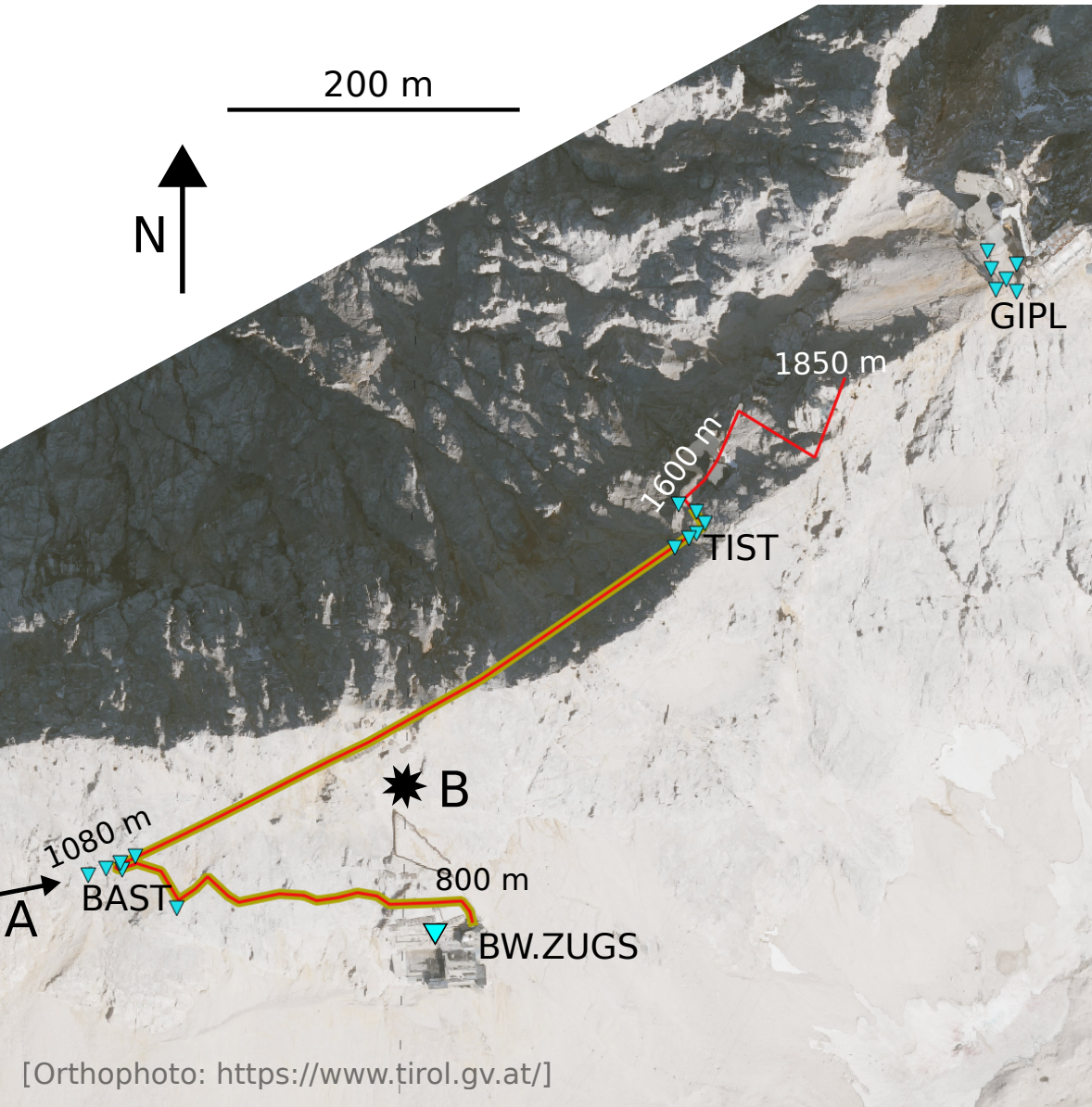
Single Station vs Station Pairs



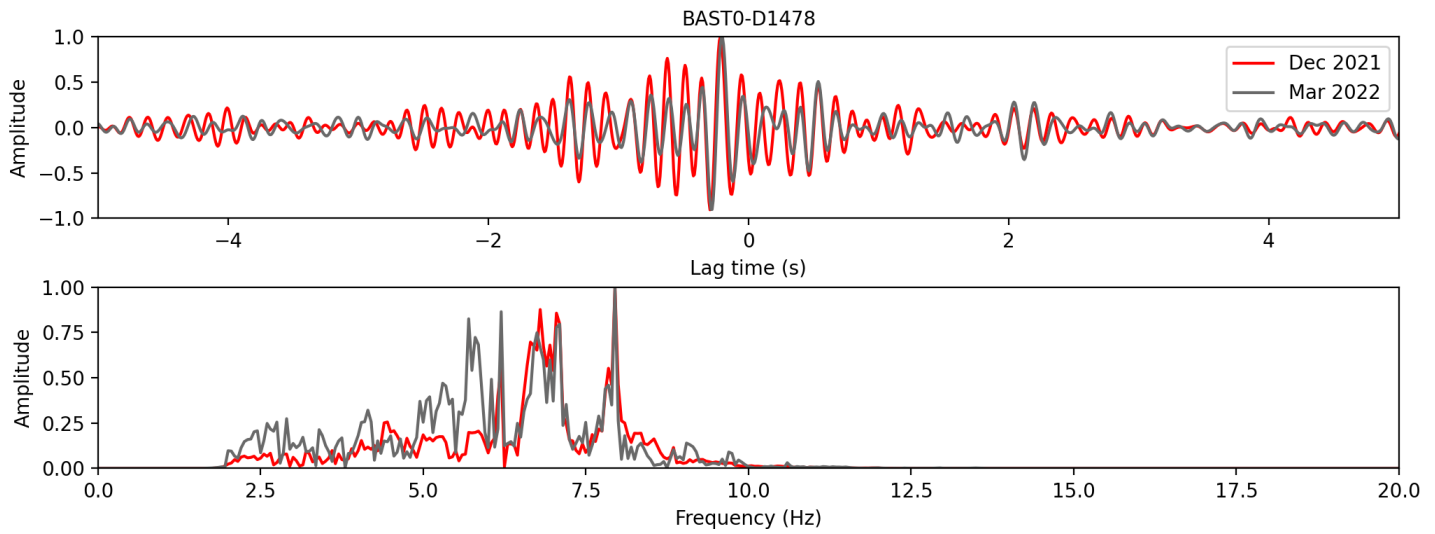
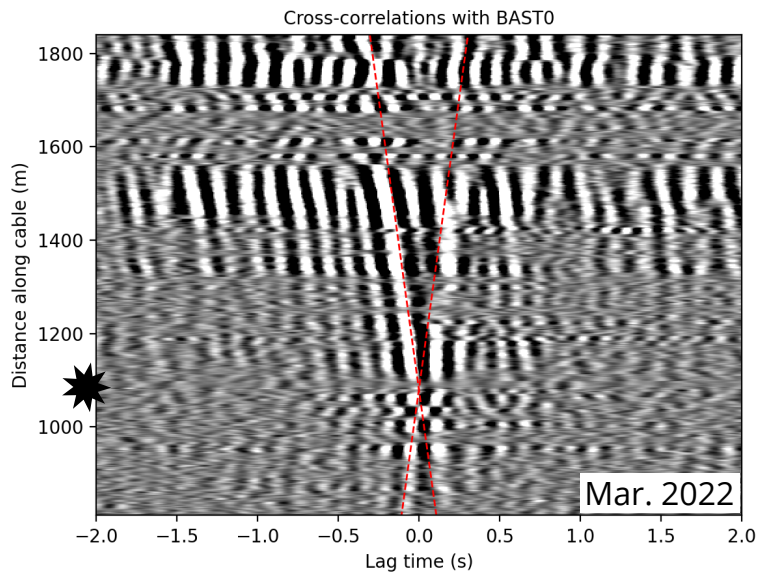
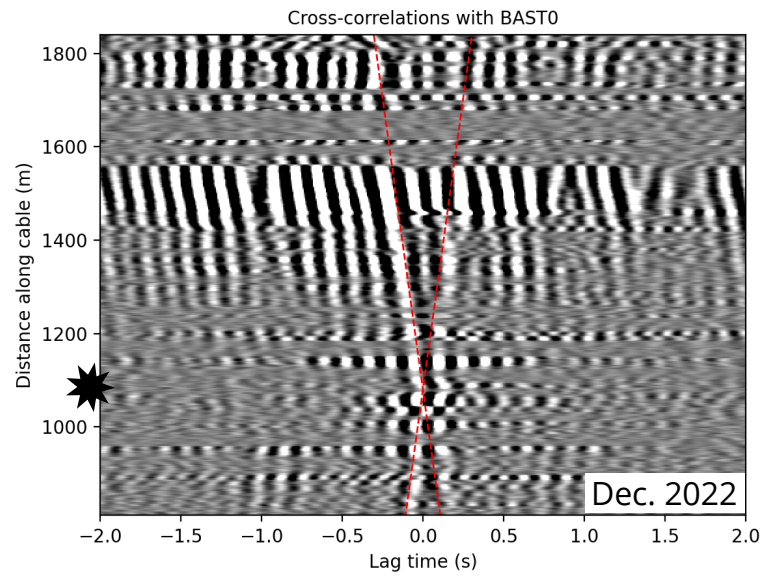
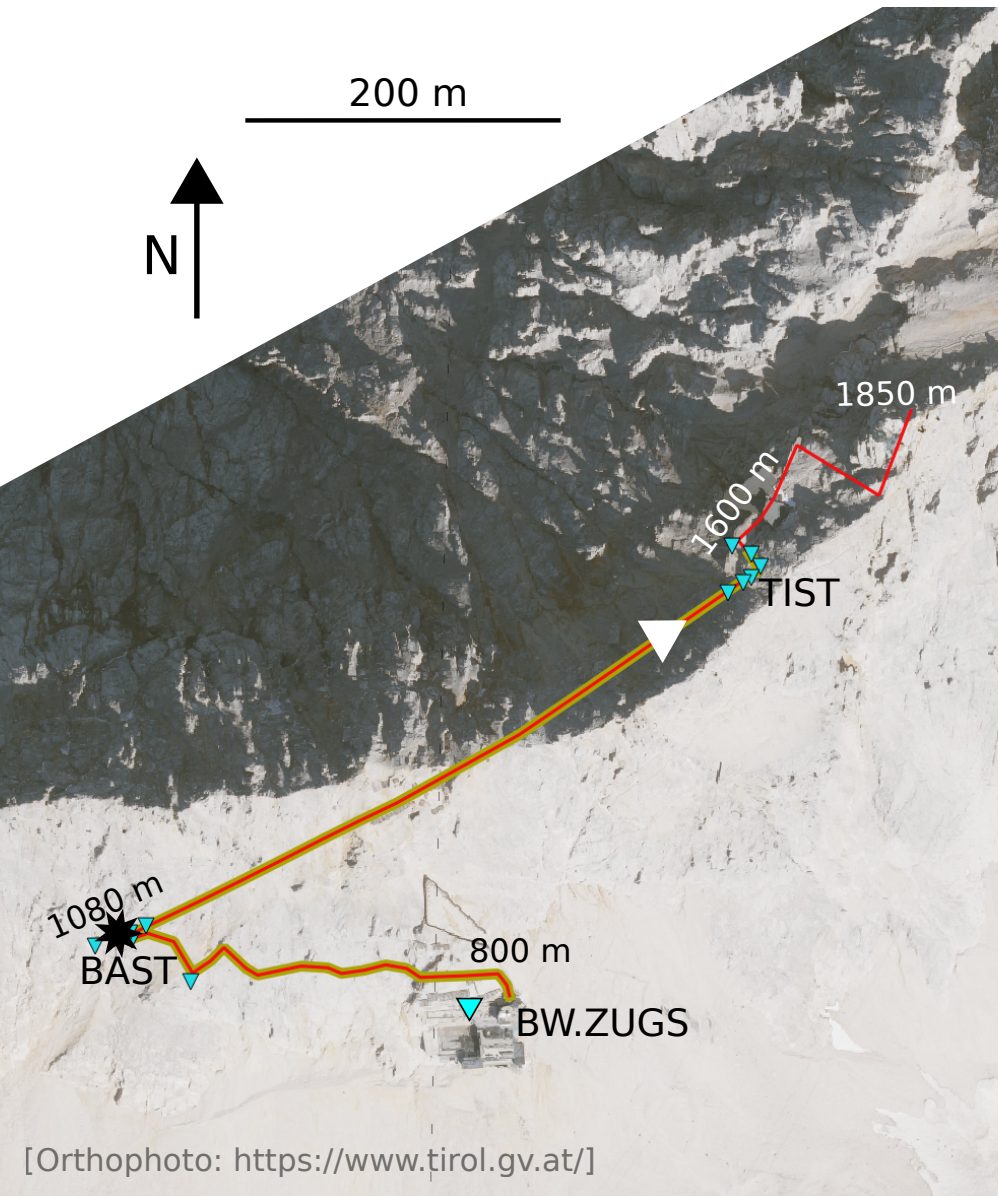
color: single station
gray: station pairs



Distributed Acoustic Sensing: avalanche blasts



Distributed Acoustic Sensing: cross-correlations with seismometer



Conclusions / Outlook

- * Seasonal freeze-thaw cycles and permafrost degradation revealed by single seismic station; confirmed by extended instrumentation.
- * High temporal sampling with seismometers and geophones, high spatial coverage through distributed acoustic sensing.
- * Detailed spatio-temporal permafrost monitoring with passive seismology?



Zugspitze - Permafrost DAS
Experiment

Seismology and Wave Physics - E...

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=veoJEcZx4Zg>



Biskaborn, B. K. et al. (2019). Permafrost is warming at a global scale. *Nature communications*, 10(1), 1-11.

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