

Sand Flux in a Desert Site of Mongolia

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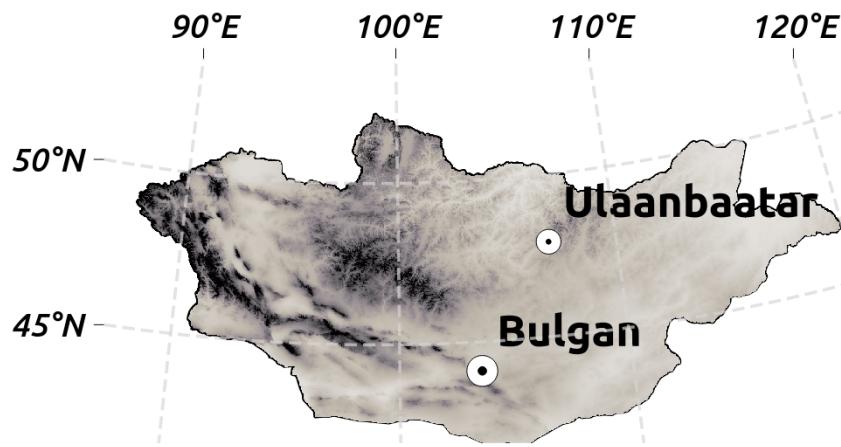
Study purpose

- To demonstrate atmospheric and surface conditions during DSS 2011 Apr 24, Apr 28-29.
- To illustrate sand flux vertical gradients using BSNE sand trap
- To determine parameters for Q /Sand flux/



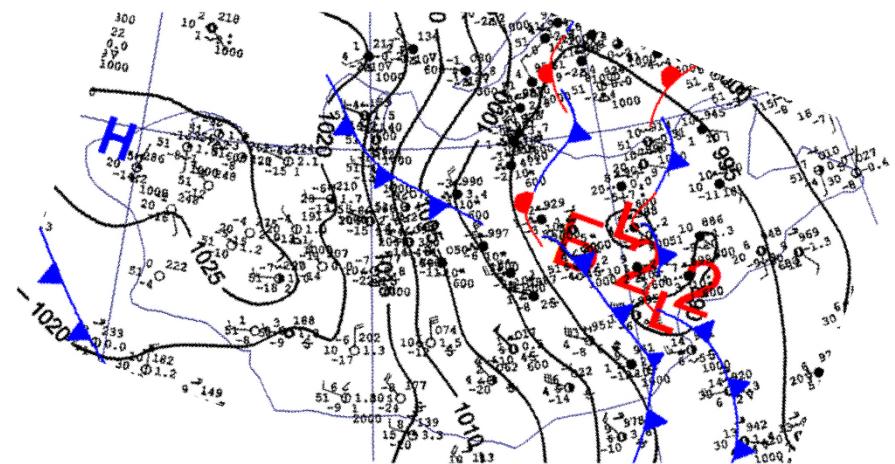
Sand flux measurement by BSNE

a)



A site location in ASTER DEM map of Mongolia

b)



Weather chart on 8 am April 29, 2011 (by IRIMHE)

c)

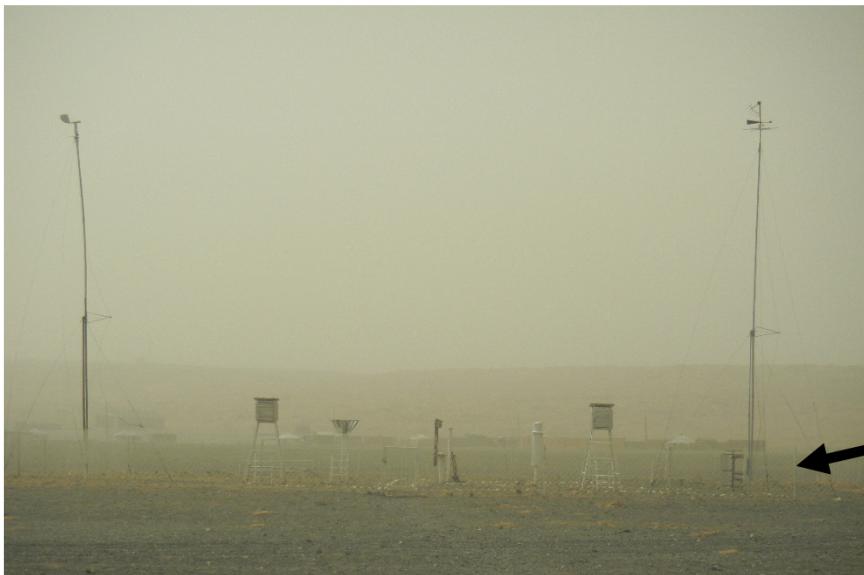


Photo of Bulgan site on 9 am April 29, 2011

d)



BSNE
(installed on Mar, 2009)

e)



A bin
(a compartment of BSNE)

Sand flux calculations

$$[1] q(z) = c^* \exp(a + bz);$$

Bagnold, 1941

$$[2] q(z) = q_0 * \exp(-z/z[q]);$$

Martin and Kok 2017

$$Q = q_0 * \exp(-z/zq) ==> Q = q_0 * zq''$$

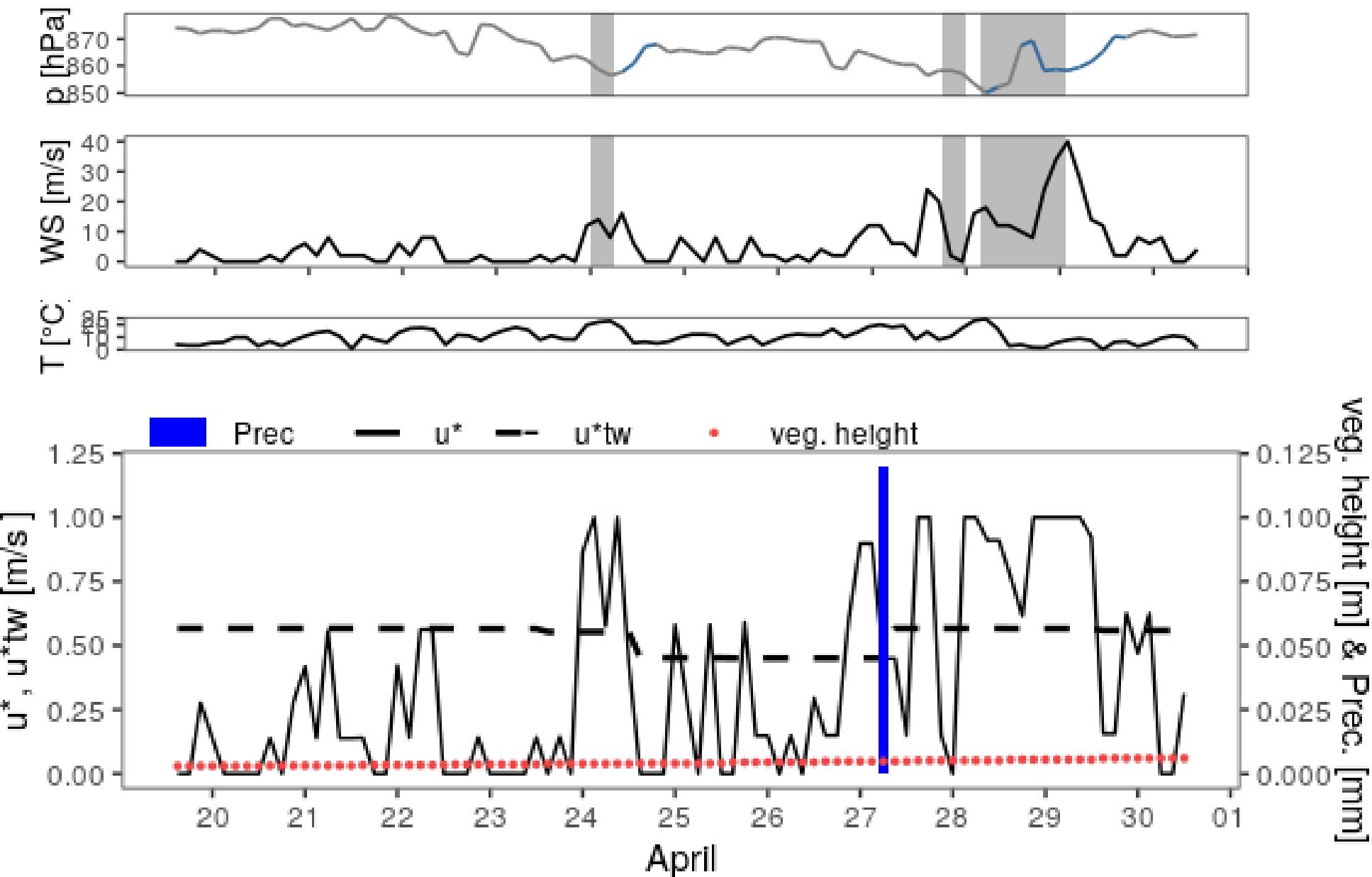
$$q(z) = q_0 \exp\left(-\frac{z}{z_q}\right)$$

$$Q = \int_{z=0}^{z=\infty} q(z) dz = q_0 z_q$$

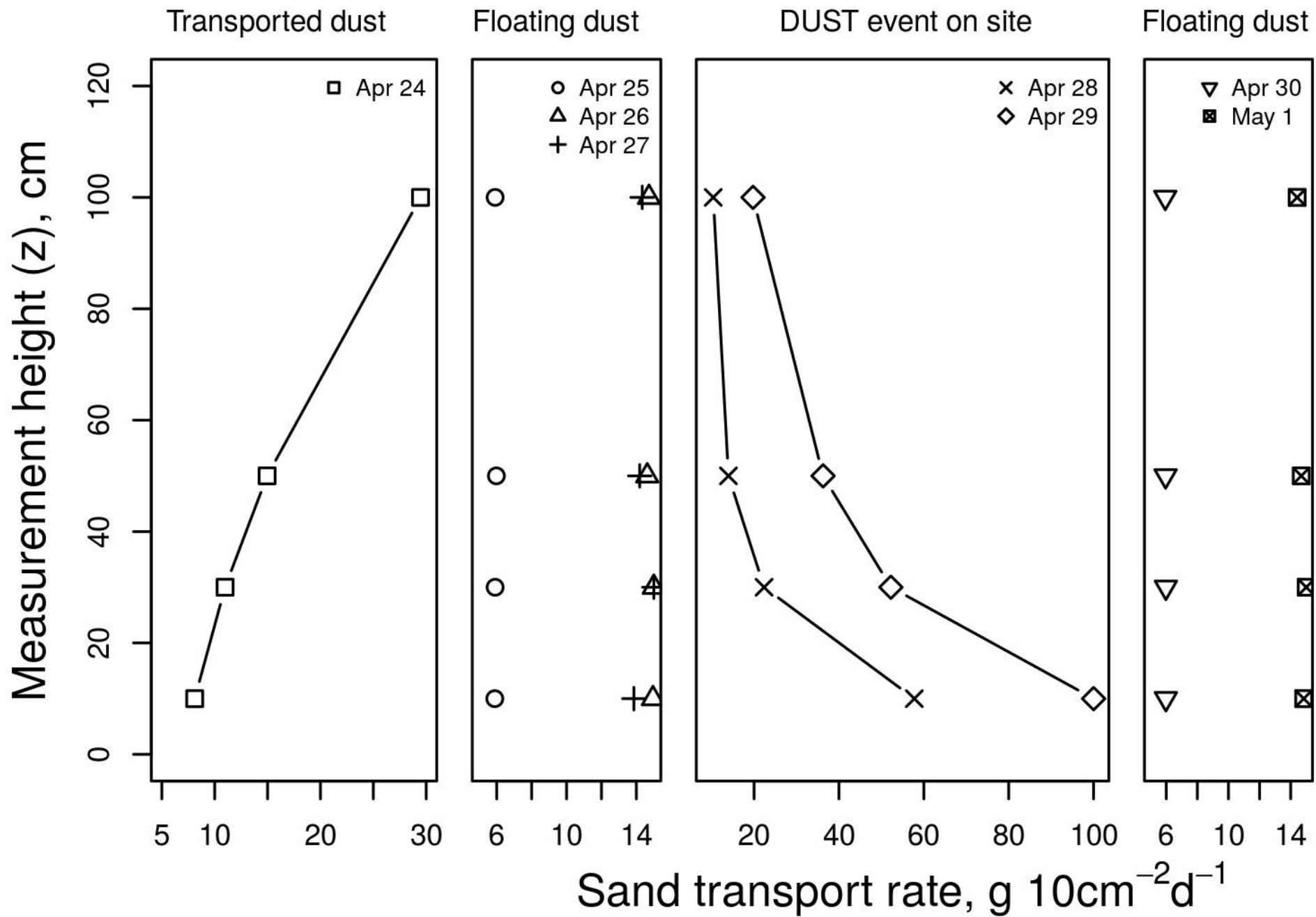


Atmospheric and land surface conditions

A)



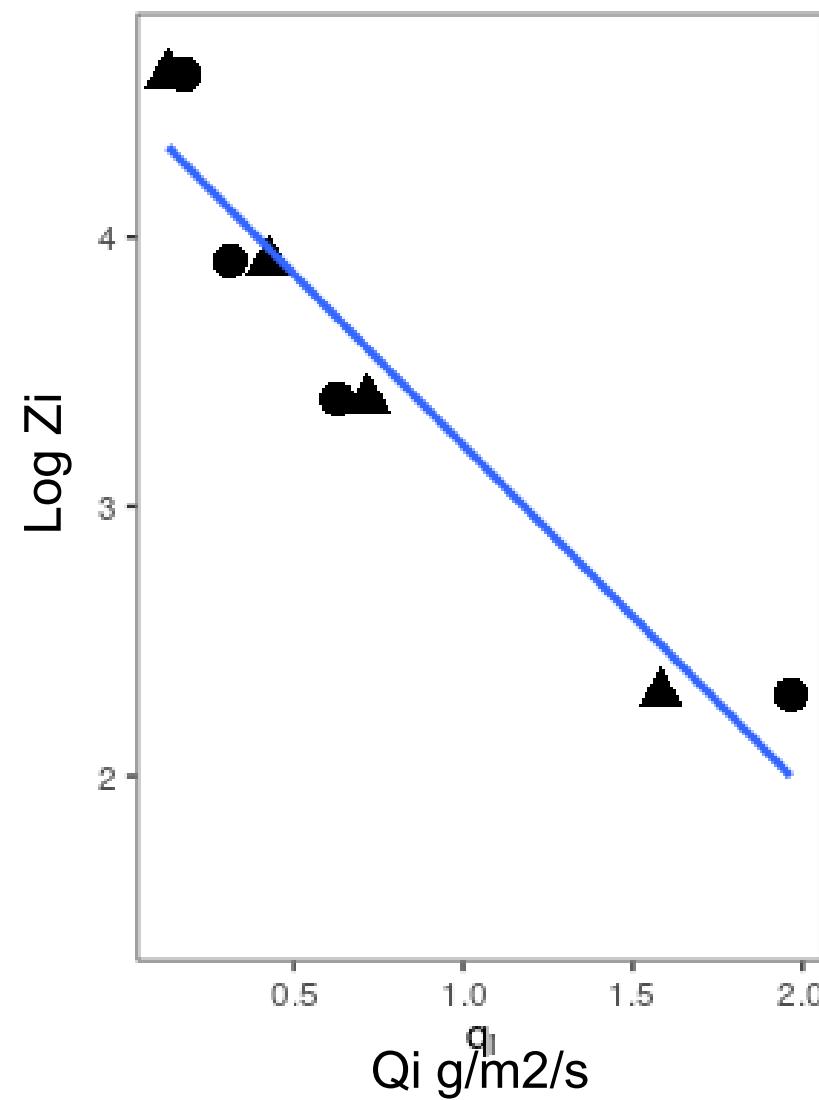
Sand flux vertical gradients



The determined saltation height (Zq) and sand flux (Q)

1

● 2011-04-28 ▲ 2011-04-29



2

Table: Retrieved q_o using the Zq

Date	Zq (m)	q_o	Q (g/m/s)
04/28/11	0.37	1.81	0.68
04/29/11	0.36	1.88	0.67

Using equation: $Q = q_o * Zq$

3

