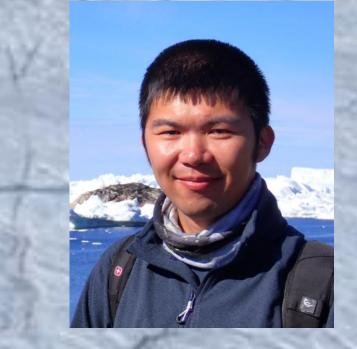


Topographic controls on the distribution of dark ice on the surface of the Greenland Ice Sheet





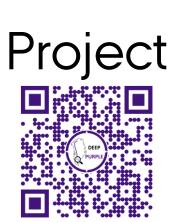
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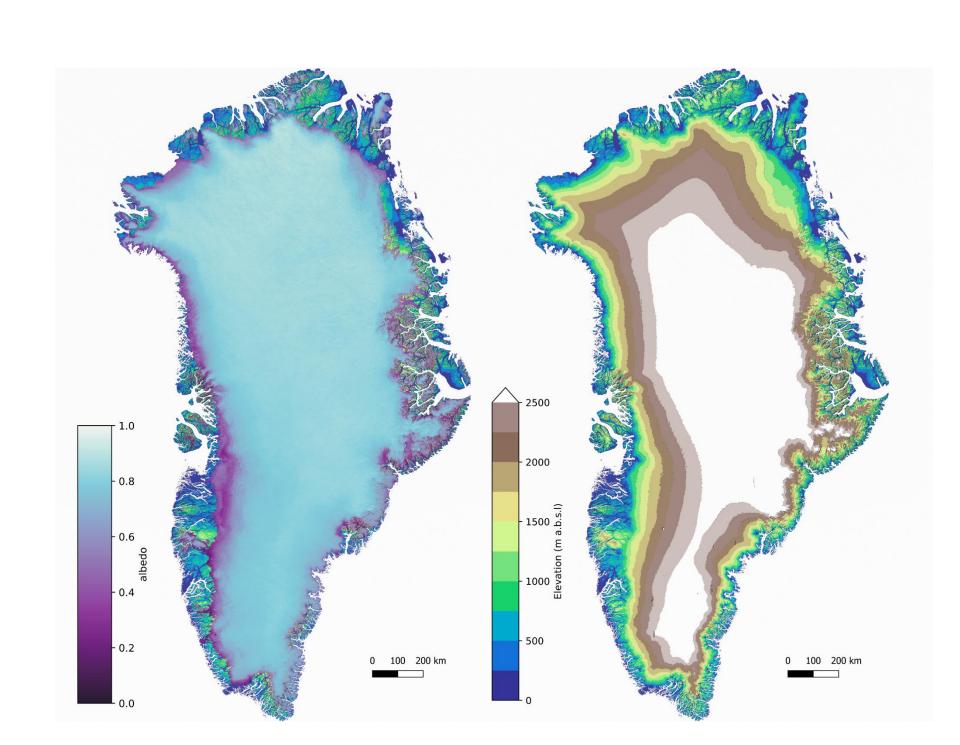


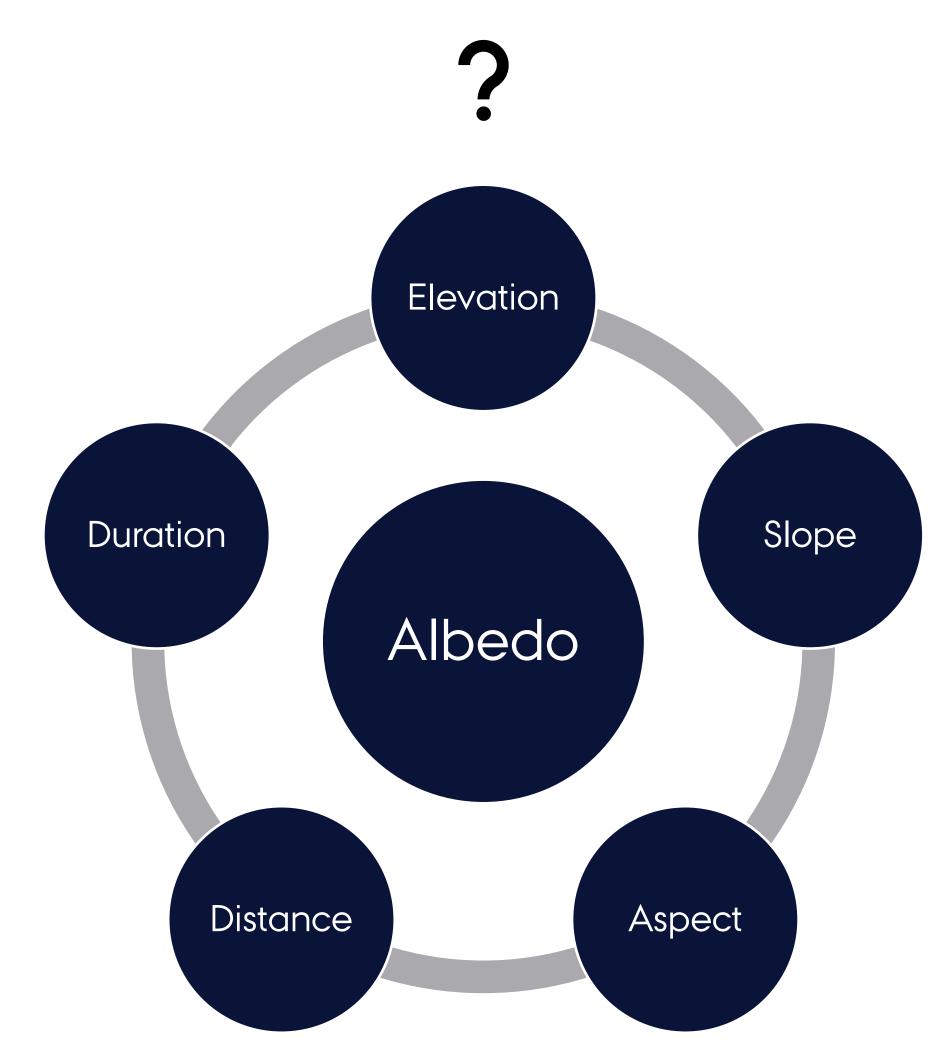




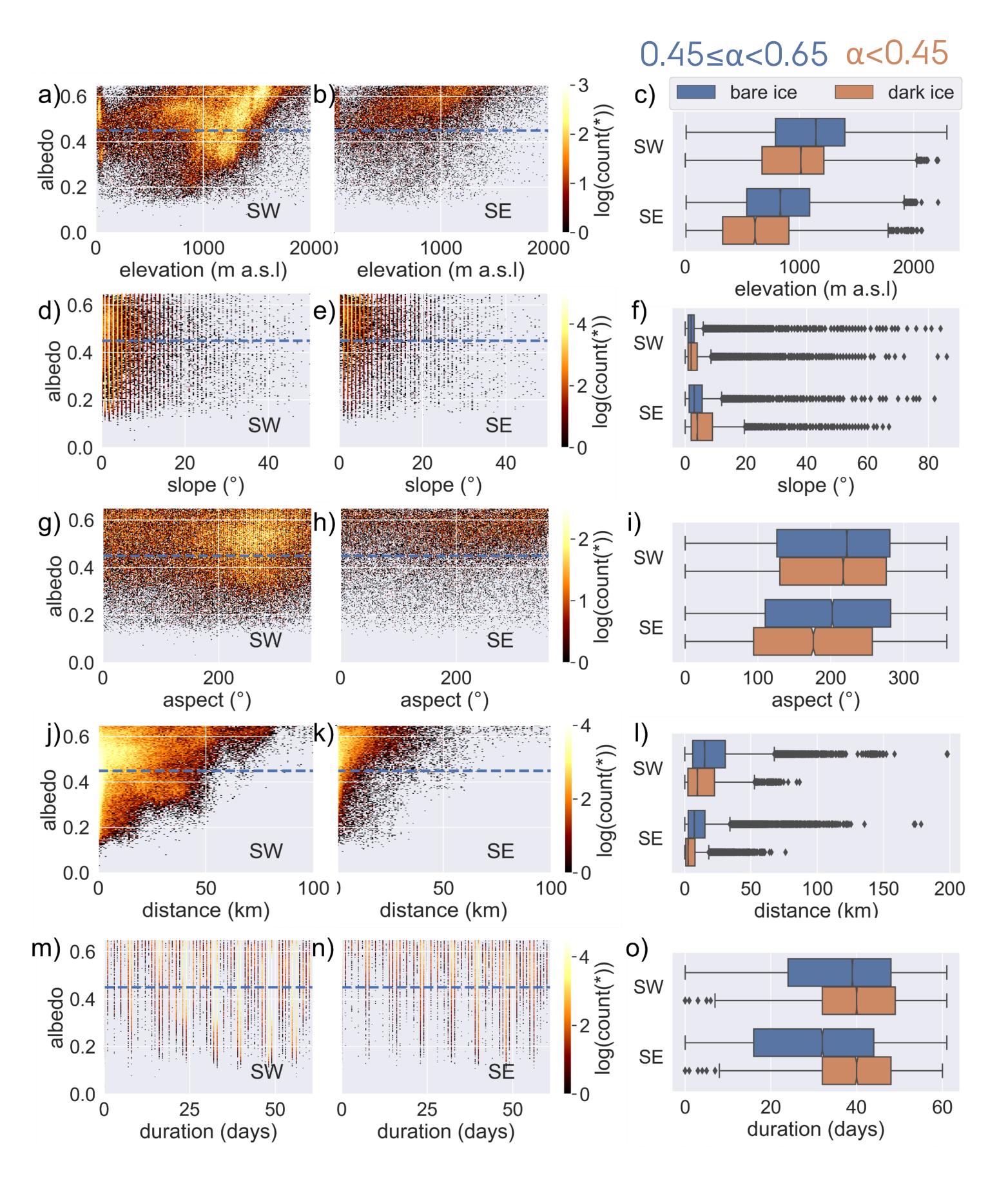


Can the extent of dark ice in the southeast and the southwest of the GrIS be explained by geotopographic and phenological factors?



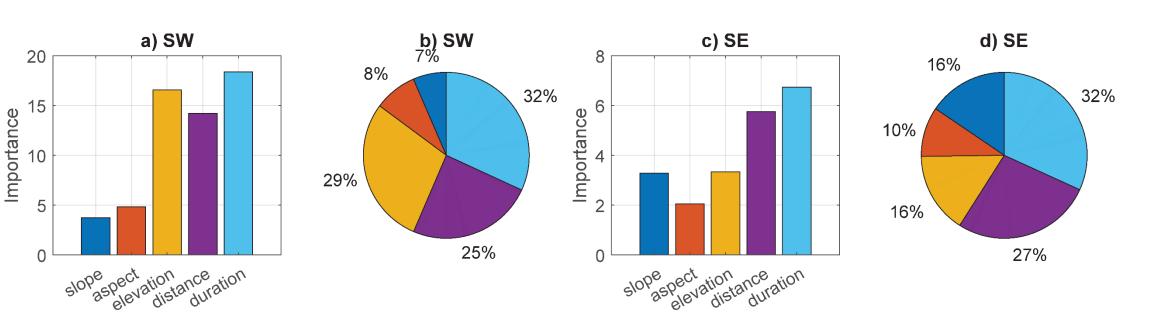


Results: regional comparison and statistical analysis



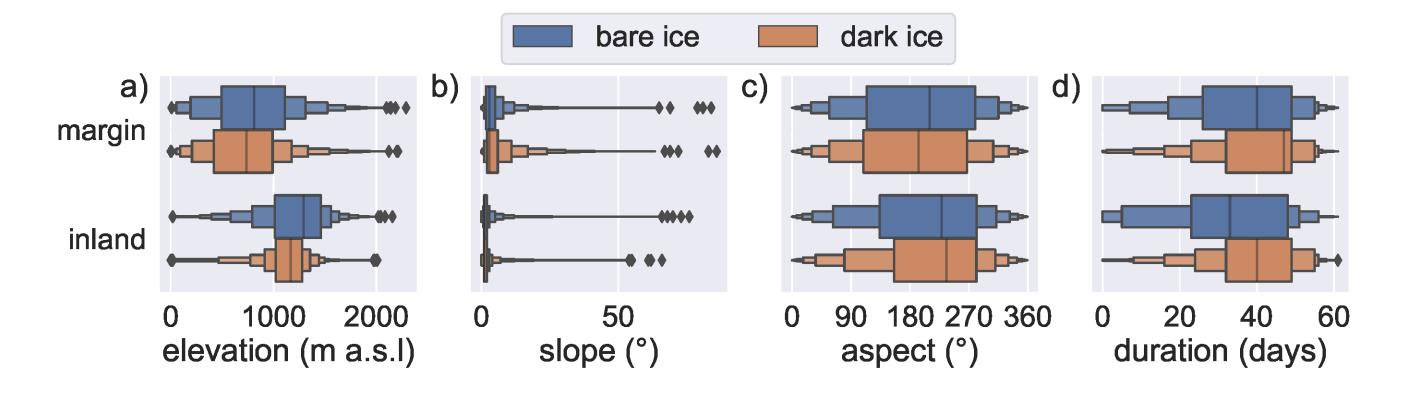
Heatmap shows the association between albedo and analyzed factors. Boxplot shows the distribution of bare ice and dark ice in the southwest and southeast GrIS.

Results: predictor Importance



Relative importance of all factors estimated from a random forest classification model.

Results: subregional analysis in SW GrlS



Take home message:

- Phenological factor is primary control, geo-topographic factors are secondary
- Slope and aspect influence darkening via snow-free duration and algal growth
- Longer (median=40 days) snow-free duration is prerequisite for ice to become dark

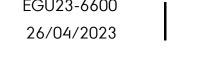
Reference and Acknowledgement

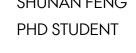
- 1. The project receives funding from the European Research Council (ERC) under the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation program under grant agreement No 856416.
- 2. DEMs provided by the Polar Geospatial Center under NSF-OPP awards 1043681, 1559691, and
- 3. Feng, S., Cook, J. M., Anesio, A. M., Benning, L. G. and Tranter, M. (2023) "Long time series (1984–2020) of albedo variations on the Greenland ice sheet from harmonized Landsat and Sentinel 2 imagery," Journal of Glaciology. Cambridge University Press, pp. 1–16. doi: 10.1017/jog.2023.11.













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