



# Classification of underwater flow-transverse sedimentary bedforms



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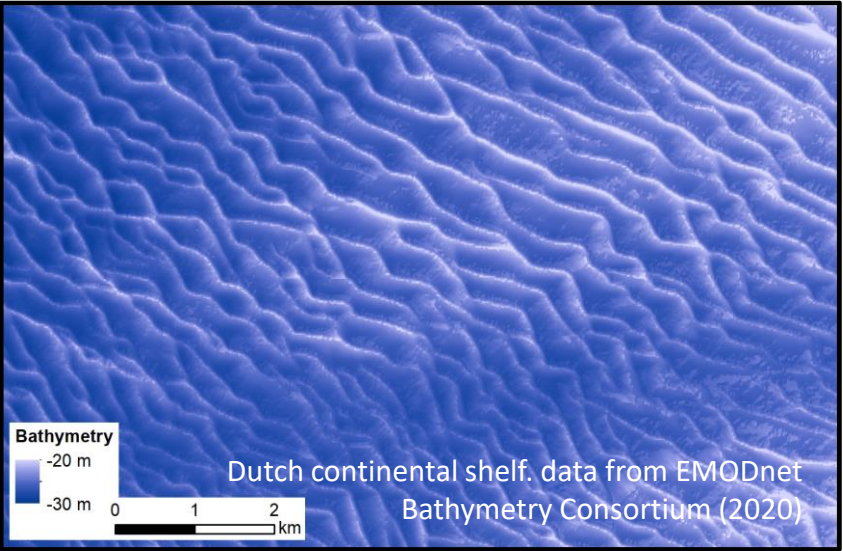
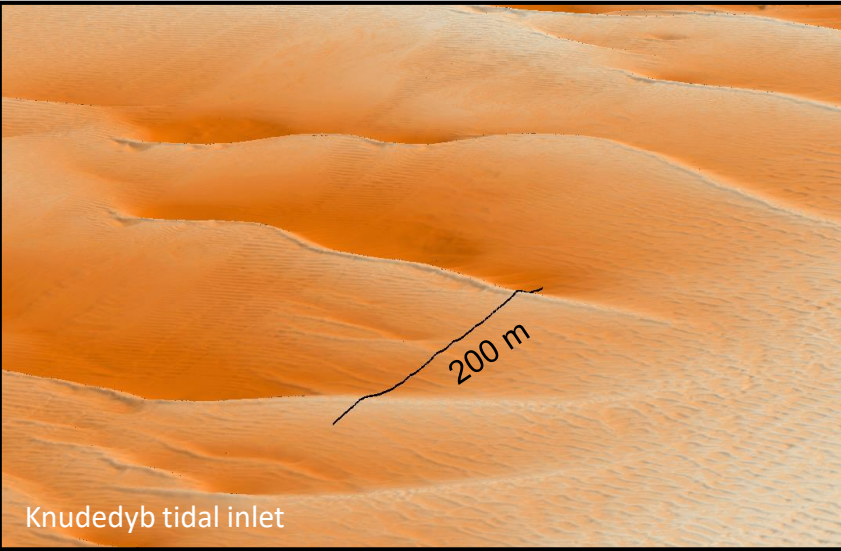


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# Underwater flow-transverse sedimentary bedforms





# Several classifications

Journal of Sedimentary Research (1990) 60 (1): 160–172.  
<https://doi.org/10.2110/jsr.60.160> | Article history

## Classification of large-scale subaqueous bedforms; a new look at an old problem

Gail M. Ashley

Panel members: G.M. Ashley, J.C. Boothroyd, J.S. Bridge, H.E. Clifton, R.W. Dalrymple, T. Elliott., B.W. Flemming, J.C. Harms, P.T. Harris, R.E. Hunter, R.D. Kreisa, N. Lancaster, G.V. Middleton, C. Paola, D.M. Rubin, J.D. Smith, J. B. Southard, J.H.J. Terwindt and D.C. Twitchell, Jr.

Definitions may differ depending on

- Environment (fluvial, coastal or deep-marine)
- Disciplines (sedimentology, engineering, oceanography)
- Traditions (country, working groups)

➔ Misinterpretations & difficult communication

➔ hindering progress & cross-disciplinary collaborations



Marine Geology

Volume 371, 1 January 2016, Pages 130-148





Marine Geology

Volume 192, Issues 1–3, 15 December 2002, Pages 7-22



## Large-scale sediment waves and scours on the modern seafloor and their implications for the prevalence of supercritical flows

William O. Symons<sup>a</sup>  , Esther J. Sumner<sup>a</sup>, Peter J. Talling<sup>b</sup>, Matthieu J.B. Cartigny<sup>b</sup>, Michael A. Clare<sup>b</sup>

## Classification and characterisation of deep-water sediment waves

Russell B. Wynn  , Dorrik A.V. Stow



# Aims

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bring together researchers working on many environments and disciplines



to discuss and define the different types of flow-transverse sedimentary bedforms



and produce an updated and extended classification scheme

# Description table

Standard, comprehensive description of bedforms and their environmental setting prior to classifying them

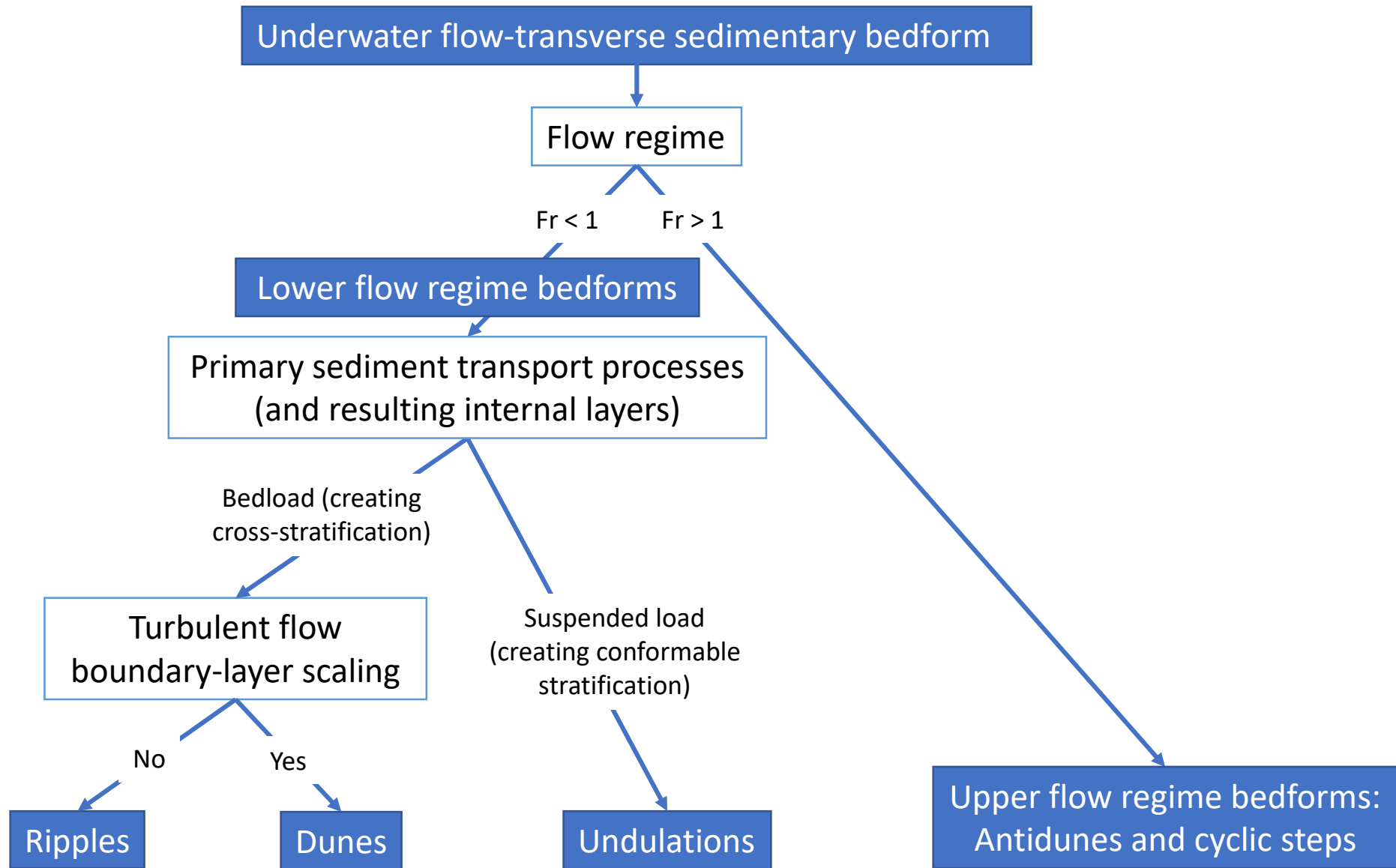
Used independently of bedform type and classification

Aim: help communication



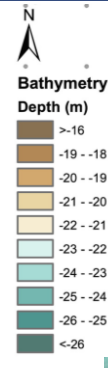
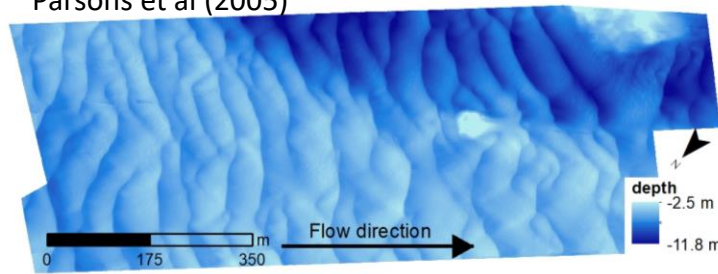
Morphology	Size, coverage, 2D and 3D shapes, hierarchy, orientation compared to flow, dynamics
Sediment	Characteristics, availability, internal architecture
Hydrodynamics	Main hydrodynamics, flow structure and variation, non-dimensional numbers
Environment	Water depth, large-scale bed topography, anthropogenic context, biota

# Process-based classification

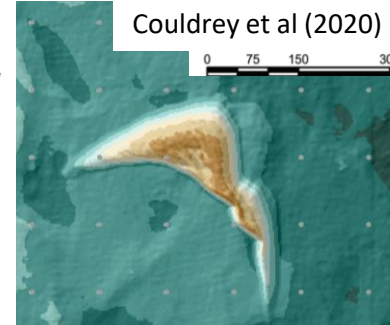


# Morphological and environmental classification

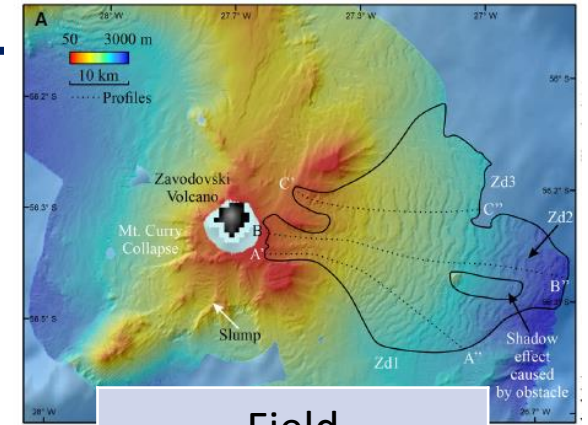
Parsons et al (2005)



Couldrey et al (2020)



Casalbore et al (2021)



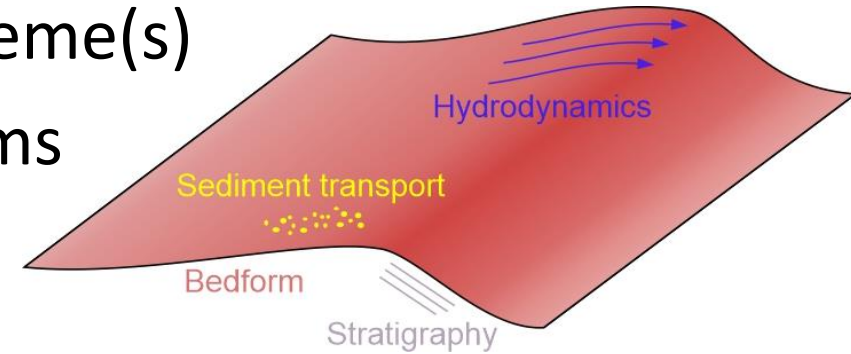
Coverage	Field	Isolated	Field
Water depth	shallow water	shallow water	deep water
Size	large	very large	very large
Hierarchy	primary	primary	
Three-dimensionality	3D	3D	
Plan shape	sinuous	barchan	
Steepness	low-angle	high-angle	
Symmetry	asymmetric	asymmetric	asymmetric
Crest shape	round-crested	round-crested	sharp-crested
Environment	alluvial	marine	marine
Sediment	sand	sand	
Bedform type	dunes	dune	sediment waves

10.5194/egus



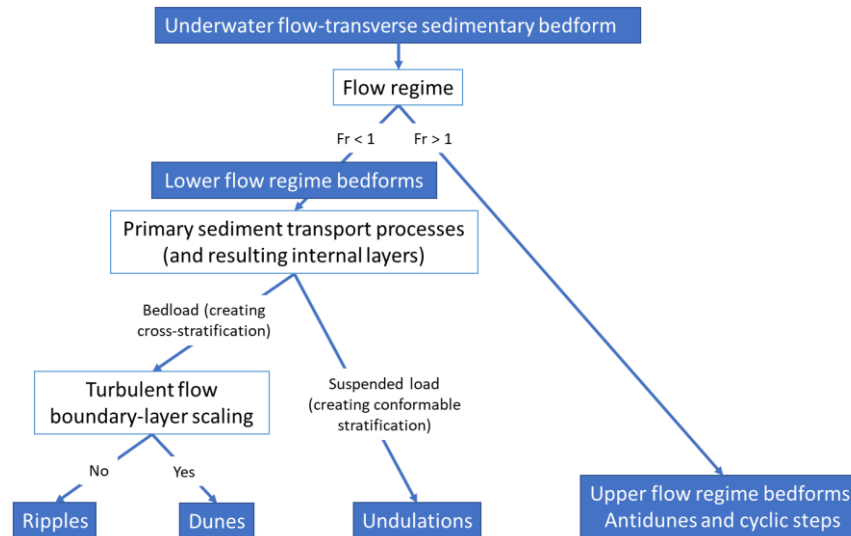
# Conclusions

Produce an updated and extended classification scheme(s) for underwater flow-transverse sedimentary bedforms



- ➔ Description table
- ➔ Process-based classification
- ➔ Morphological classification

Morphology	Size, coverage, 2D and 3D shapes, hierarchy, orientation compared to flow, dynamics
Sediment	Characteristics, availability, internal architecture
Hydrodynamics	Main hydrodynamics, flow structure and variation, non-dimensional numbers
Environment	Water depth, large-scale bed topography, anthropogenic context, biota



Coverage
Water depth
Size
Hierarchy
Three-dimensionality
Plan shape
Steepness
Symmetry
Crest shape
Environment
Sediment
Bedform type