EGU General Assembly 2025

A Machine-Learning-Based Procedure to Assess Land Degradation and Restoration Potential in the Mediterranean

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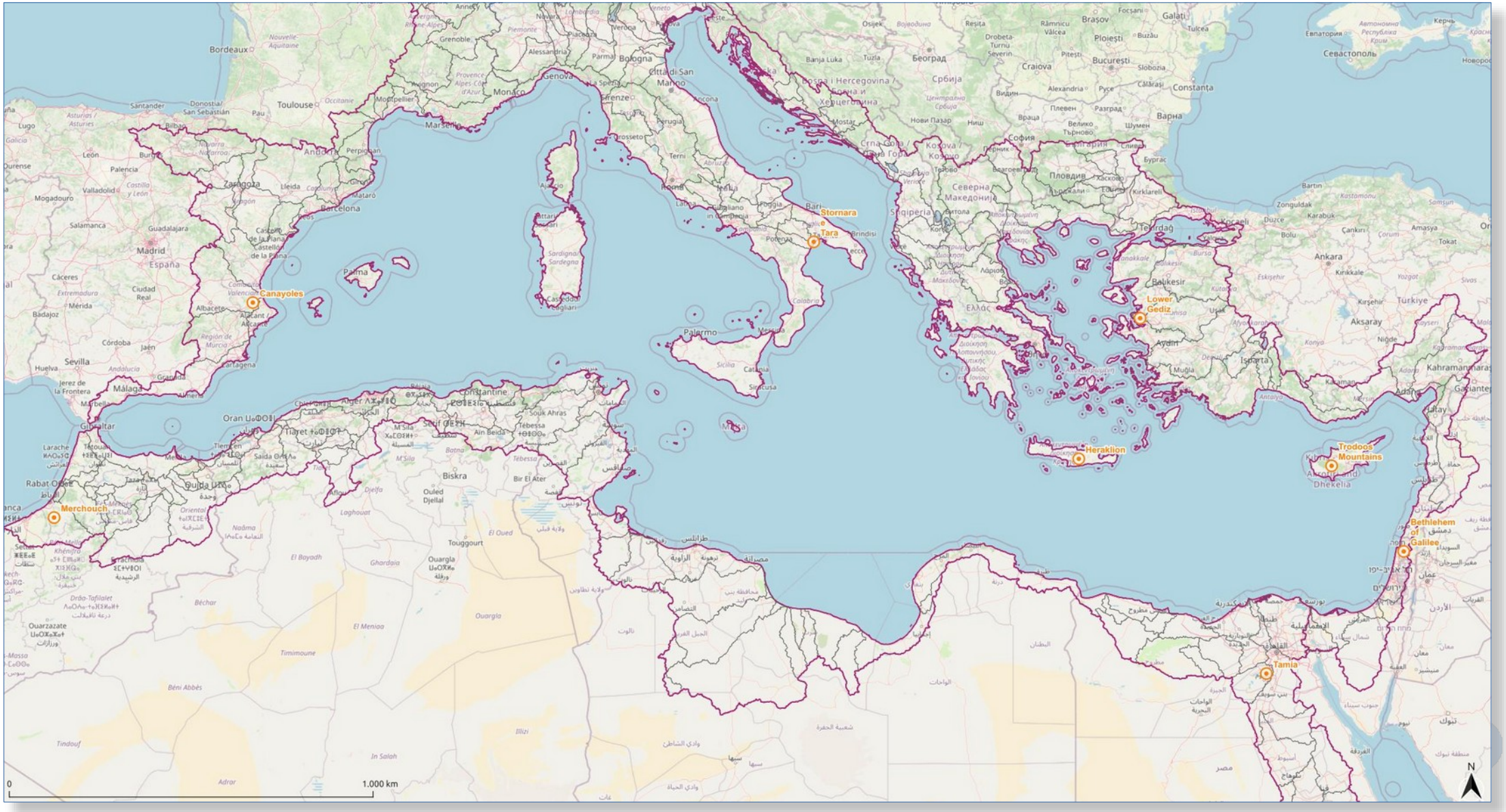
SoftWater

REACT4MED project

Inclusive Outscaling of Agro-ecosystem REstoration ACTions for the MEDiterranean

Out and Up-scaling to Mediterranean region


Canayoles
Stornara
Tara
Lower Gediz
Heraklion
Trodoos Mountains
Bethlehem of Galilee
Tamia
Merchouch
Barcelona
Palermo
Marseille
Toulouse
Bordeaux
Madrid
Sevilla
Málaga
Gibraltar
Palma
Sardegna
Sicilia
Biskra
Touggourt
Ouargla
Béchar
Timimoune
Béni Abbès
In Salah
Tindouf
Adrar
Ouarzazate
Rabat
Oran
Algiers
Constantine
Tébessa
Souk Ahras
Annaba
Bir El Ater
Ouled Djellal
El Oued
Ghardaia
El Meniaa
Laghouat
El Bayadh
Naâma
Saida
Tlemcen
Tiaret
Batna
M'Sila
Sétif
Djelfa
Afflou
Illizi
Ankara
İzmir
Antalya
Adana
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Edirne
Tekirdağ
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Kastamonu
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Sivas
Erzincan
Trabzon
Rize
Artvin
Erzurum
Kars
Ağrı
Van
Muş
Bitlis
Hakkâri
Şırnak
Siirt
Batman
Mardin
Diyarbakır
Elazığ
Tunceli
Bingöl
Malatya
Adıyaman
Şanlıurfa
Gaziantep
Kilis
Osmaniye
Hatay
Mersin
Isparta
Burdur
Afyonkarahisar
Kütahya
Uşak
Manisa
Denizli
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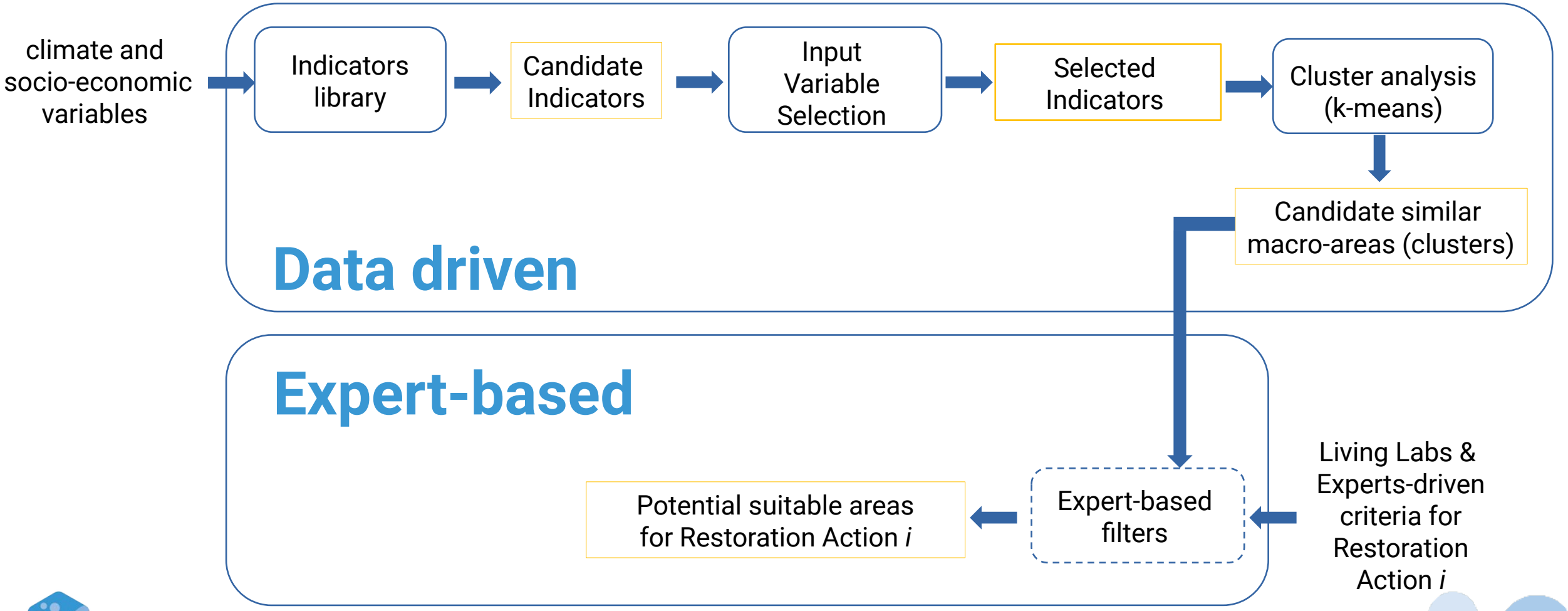
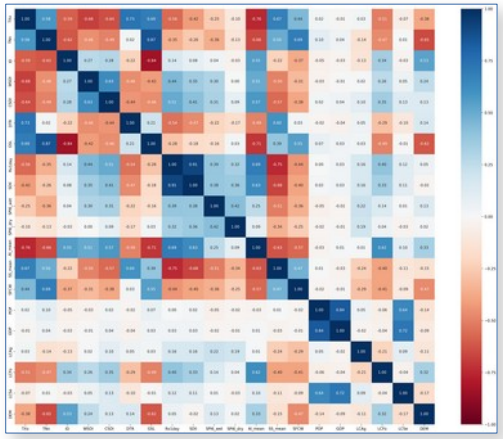
Konya
Karaman
Antalya
Adana
Kahramanmaraş

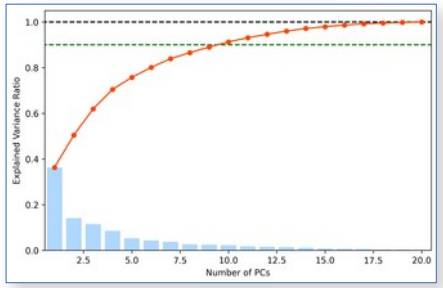
Methodology

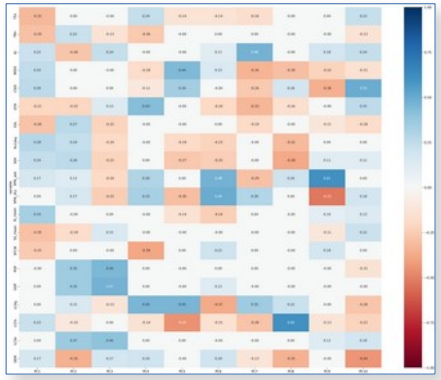


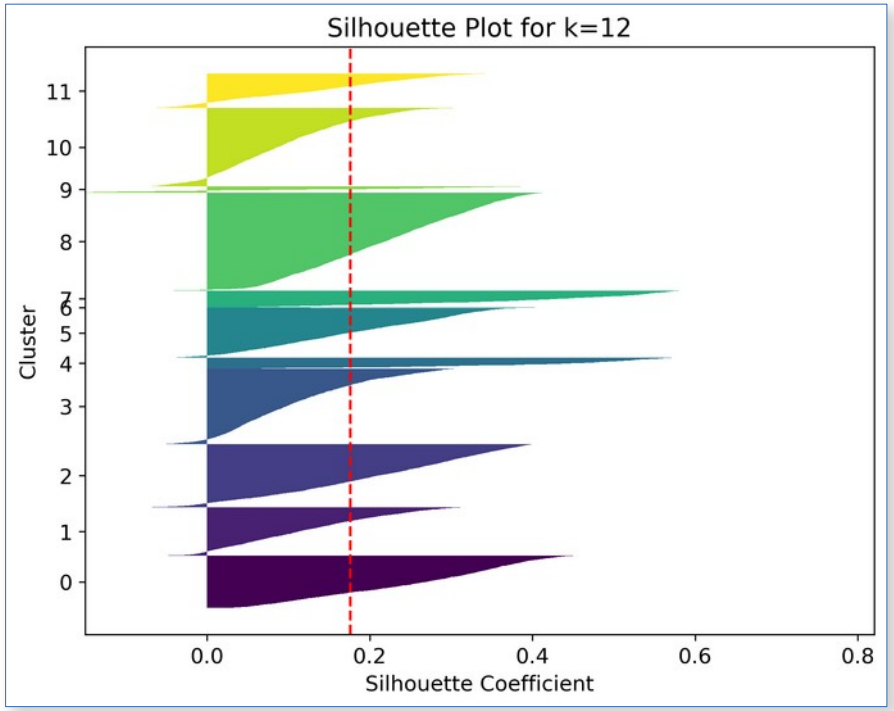
Machine learning-based tool

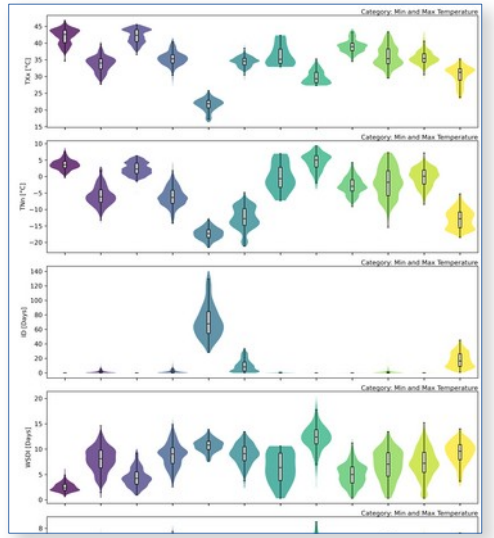
climate and socio-economic variables → Indicators library → Candidate Indicators → Input Variable Selection → Selected Indicators → Cluster analysis (k-means)





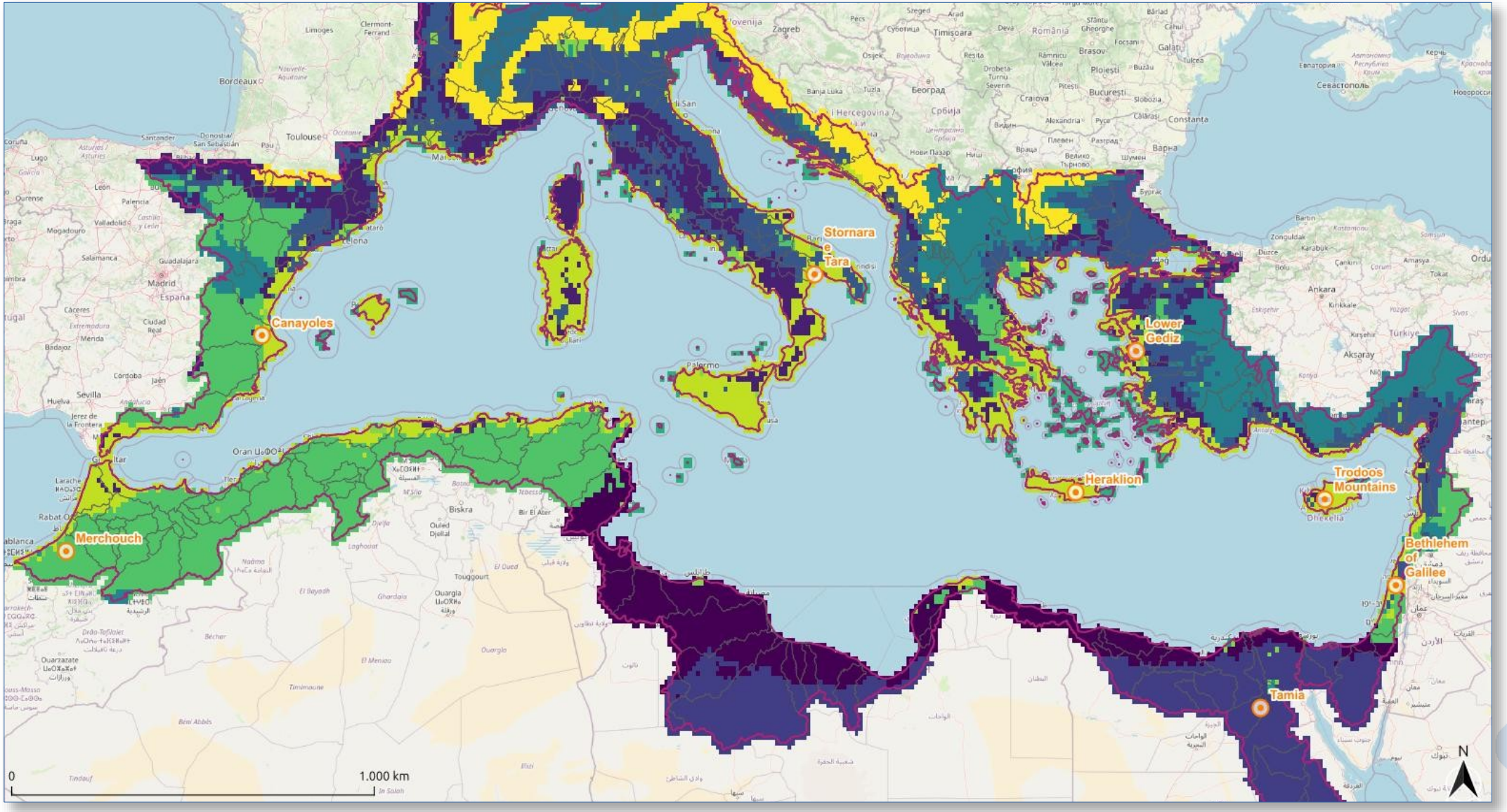




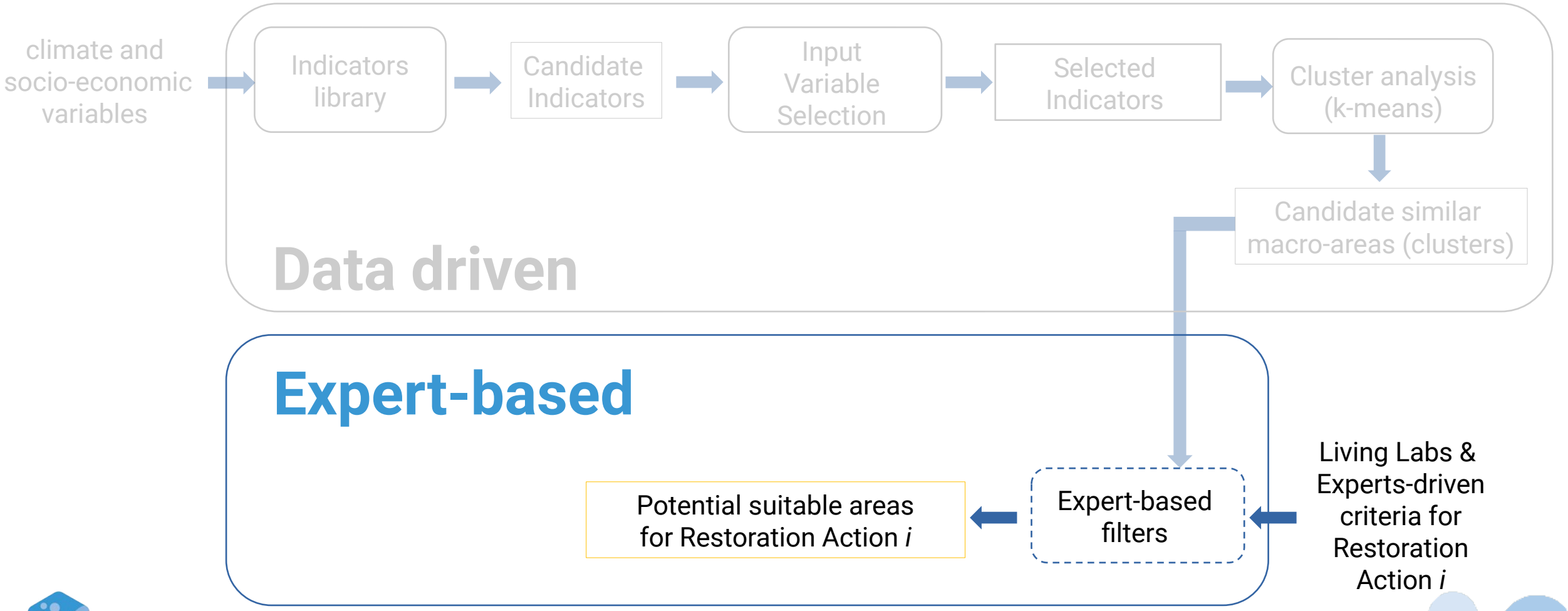


SoftWater

Similar macro-areas: 12 clusters



Methodology

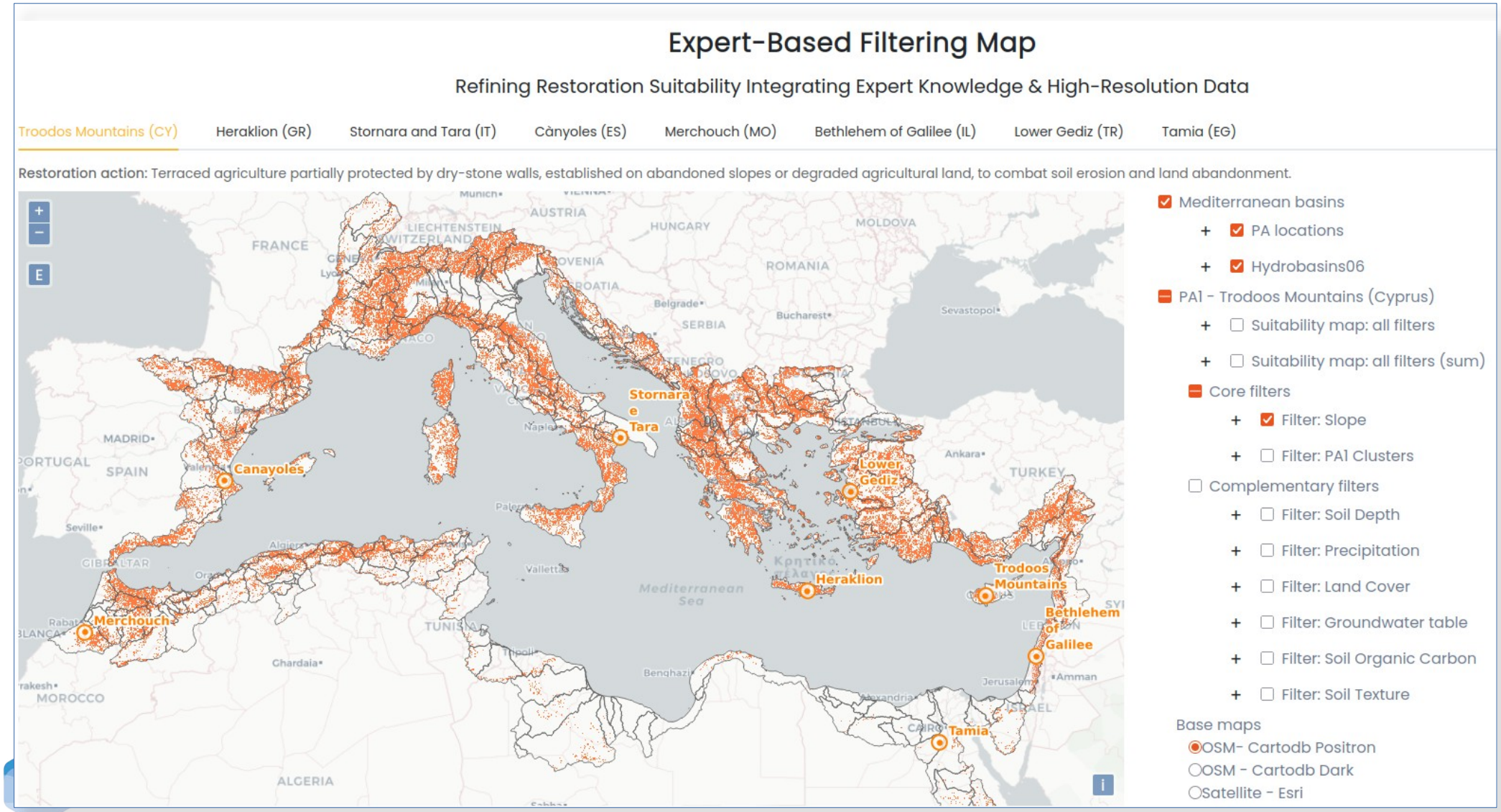


Expert-based filter

Restoration action: dry stone terraces mantainance and reconstruction – Trodoos Mountains (Cy)

Filter name	unit	Bench terraces criteria	Dataset	Spatial extent	Spatial resolution
Slope (%)	%	15 - 60 (8.53° - 30.96°)	Copernicus 90-m DEM (slope)	World	90 m
Soil depth (cm)	cm	> 20	Global 1-km Gridded Thickness of Soil, Regolith, and Sedimentary Deposit Layers, Oak Ridge National Laboratory (ORNL)	World	1 km
Soil texture (top soil)		all classes except fine and very fine with more of 35-40% clay	Soil texture map in 12 USDA classes , available at each depth (0, 5, 15, 30 cm)	World	250 m
Soil organic carbon (top soil 0-30 cm)	t/ha	> 4 t/ha (assuming a bulk density of 1.3 g/cm³)	GSOC v1.5 is the first global soil organic carbon content map (country-based) from GloSIS (FAO)	World	1 km
Land cover		shrub, herbaceous vegetation, cropland	CORINE Land Cover 2018 (vector/raster 100 m), Europe, 6-yearly	Europe	100 m
Rainfall, average	mm/yr	300 - 1000 (0.82 - 2.74 mm/d)	LanDs PrAvg (current long-term annual average)	Med	about 12 km
Groundwater table	m	> 2 m below ground surface (< -2 m)	Groundwater table depths (10-year mean from 2004-2014 annual means)	World	30 arc sec (1 km)

Expert-based filter: Slope filter



Filter

Boolean mask

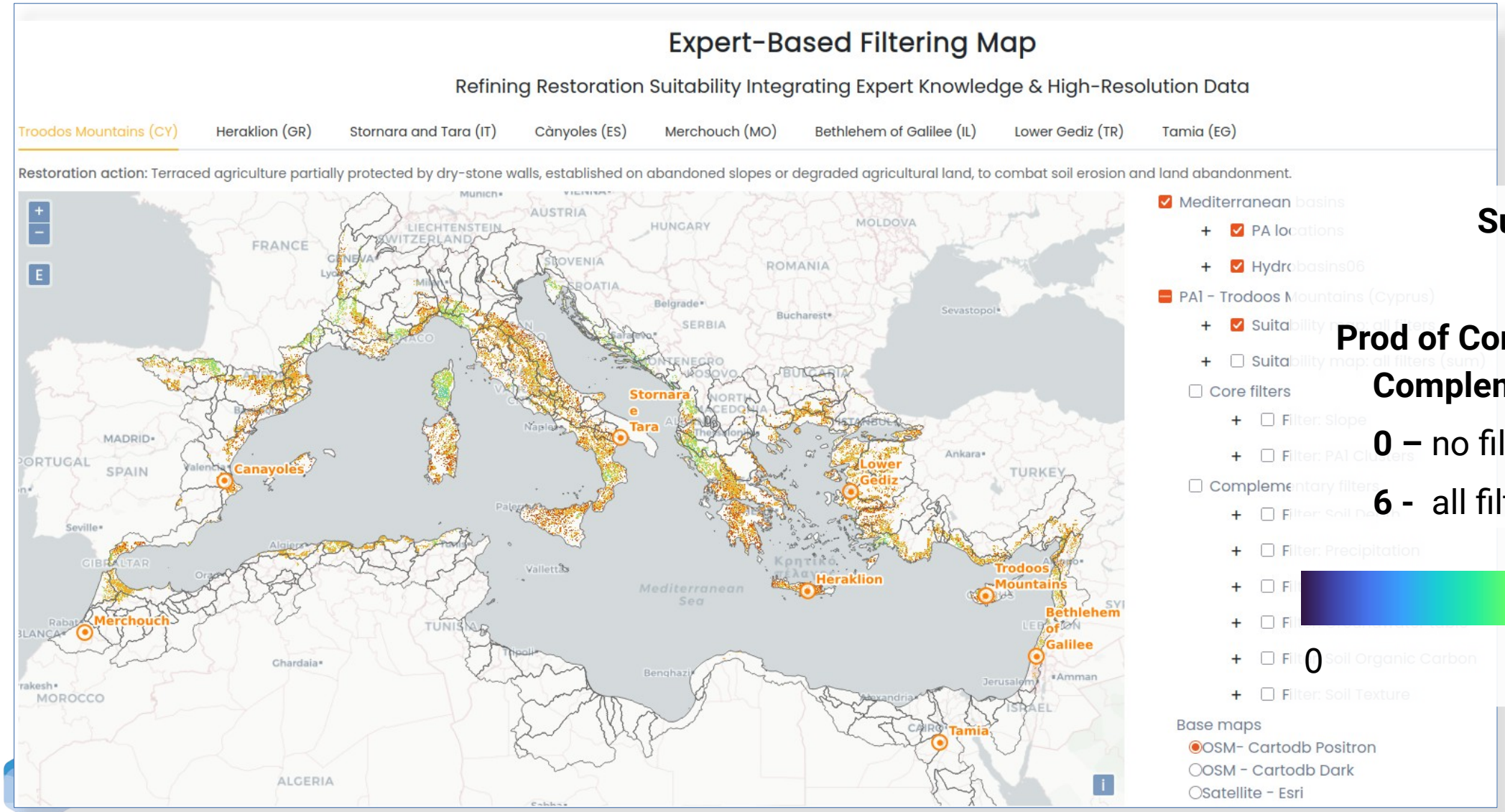
where:

0 – not satisfied

1 – satisfied

(15% < slope < 60%)

Expert-based filter: Suitability map



Suitability

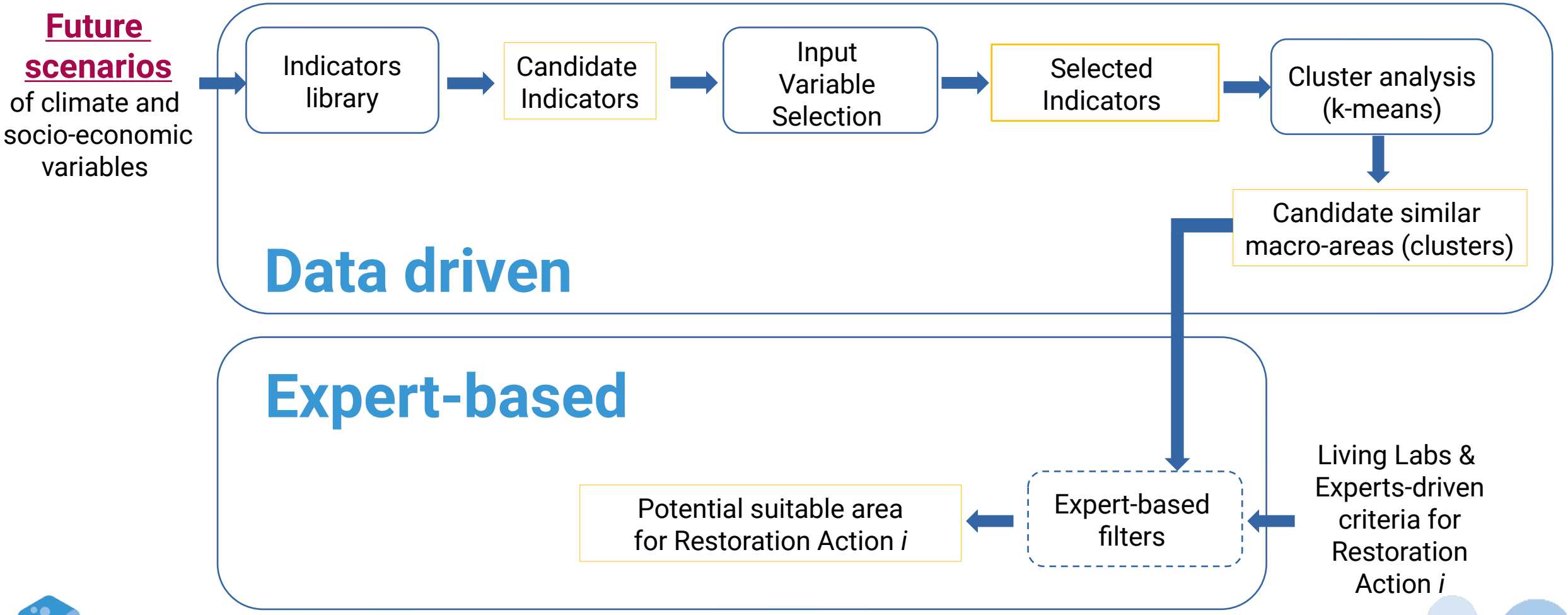
Prod of Core filters * Sum of Complementary filters:

0 – no filter not satisfied

6 - all filters satisfied

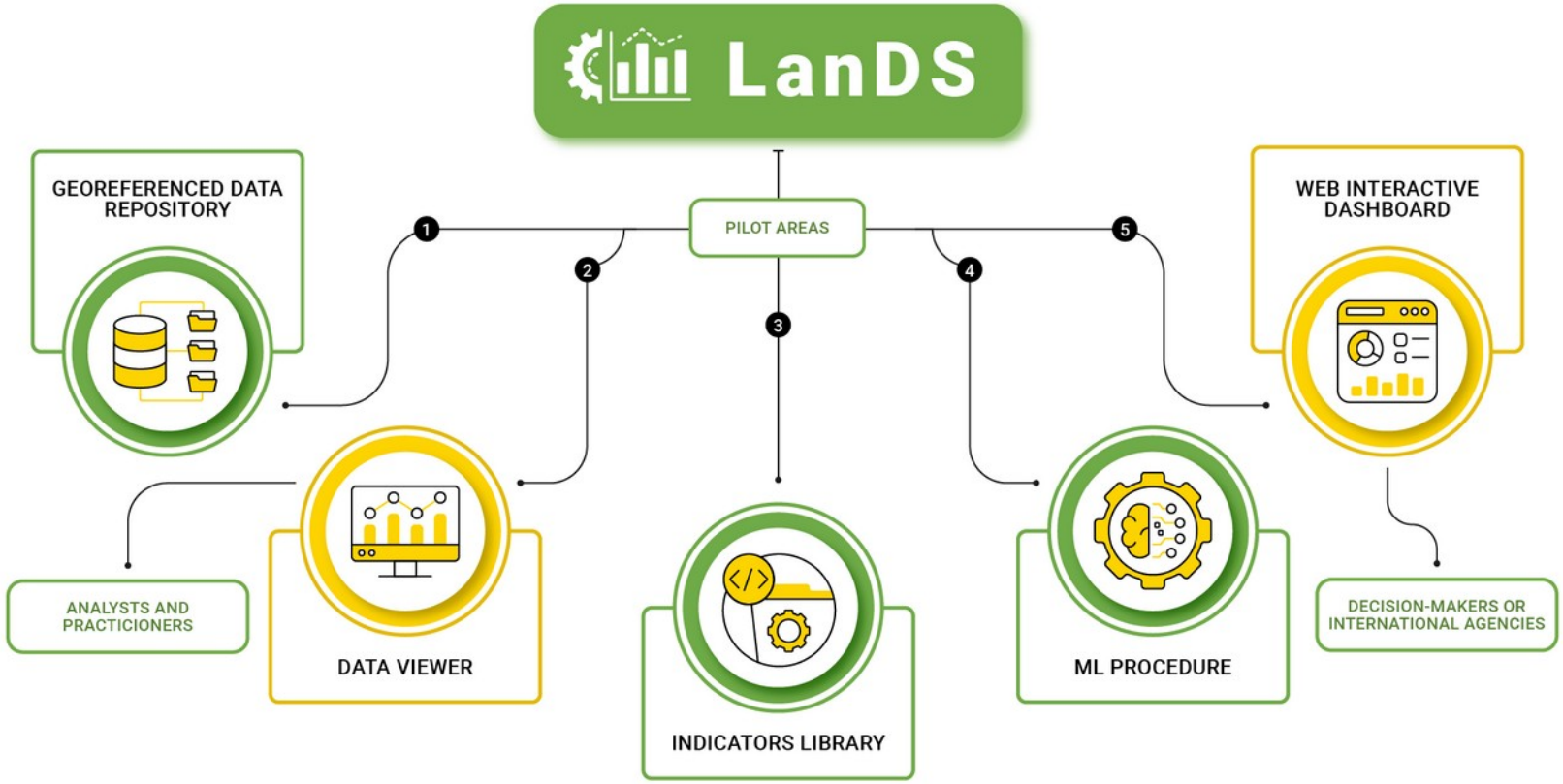
0 6

Methodology: future suitability



The LanDS Toolbox

Design of a **decision-support toolbox** to support **out- and upscaling** of best land restoration practices against land degradation



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Room 2.92

Matta et al.

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THANKS!

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