ECHO Project

Multi-parameter calibration of the GeoLab DAS fibre, Madeira, Portugal

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OPTODAS

NEKAPI
Seismometer to link ground motion

AQUA
DEPLOYED: 28/04/2026
ADCP and wave buoy to link waves and currents

WAVE BUOY

The problem:

$$\varepsilon_{ap} = \underbrace{g(\theta, GL)C(t_a)a(t_a)\varepsilon}_{\text{Strain term}} + \underbrace{\alpha\beta\Delta T}_{\text{Temperature term}} + \underbrace{J(t_p)(p_S + p_T)}_{\text{Pressure term}}$$

Apparent strain is not strain

Ship noise

Where?

GeoLab, a single 56 km-long dark optical fibre exclusively used for scientific purposes

Madeira Island

GEOLAB

Why?

Distributed Acoustic Sensing (DAS) is capable of extremely high spatial and temporal sampling rates, and offers a completely new perspective into Earth and Ocean dynamics

But DAS exhibits non-linear cross-sensitivity to strain, temperature, and pressure; decoupling these contributions is essential for reliable quantitative interpretation

Accurate local transfer functions enable absolute calibration and robust separation of the underlying physical fields at discrete positions

What?

Seismology

Transfer functions for ground motion using OBS and broadband land stations

DAS seismic waveforms portfolio based on fibre earthquake detections and catalogue events

T-wave source locations

Soundscape

Labelled whale calls catalogue

Detection algorithms tailored to the GeoLab fibre

Etology and population density estimates

Outreach

Scientific engagement activities tailored to Year 5 students, including instrument naming (NEMO, DORY, GLOWY, AQUA, and NEKAPI)

Promoting awareness of Earth Sciences and environmental conservation

Oceanography

DAS proxies for wave height and current velocity based on transfer functions between ADCP measurements and apparent strain

Transfer functions for temperature based on CTD and OBS data

Whale calls

Internal tides

GLOWY

Earthquakes and T-waves

How?

Transfer functions determined from correlation between DAS and reference instruments

DORY

CTD to link density and temperature

OBS to link ground motion, temperature, and pressure

NEMO

A short duration exploratory project to characterize sections of the GeoLab fibre in terms of ground motion, temperature, and pressure response

Aimed at better integrating DAS data with the models and datasets produced at Madeira's Oceanic Observatory

Outreach activity: OBS drawings by the students of class 5G at ESPAN

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PRR Plano de Recuperação e Resiliência

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