Eleni Karali |16th EMS Annual Meeting & 11th European Conference on Applied Climatology (ECAC) | 13 Sep 2016, Trieste, Italy

Communicating climate change adaptation through web-based platforms.

Status quo in Europe, main challenges and relevant lessons learned.



European Environment Agency European Topic Centre on Climate Change Impacts, Vulnerability and Adaptation

Overview

• Climate Change Adaptation – Progress in policy and knowledge production



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Overview

- Climate Change Adaptation Progress in policy and knowledge production
- Knowledge dissemination Web based adaptation platforms

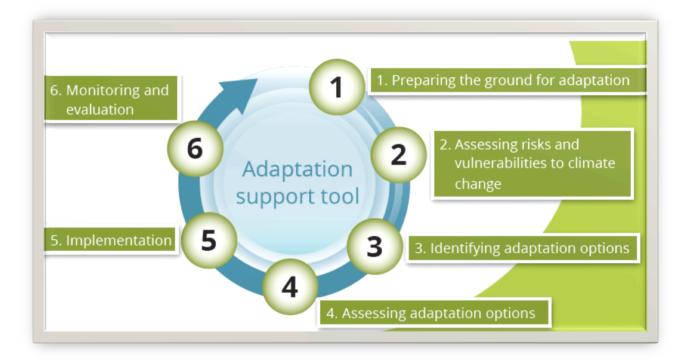


Overview

- Climate Change Adaptation Progress in policy and knowledge production
- Knowledge dissemination Web based adaptation platforms
- Overview of climate change adaptation platforms in Europe



Progress in climate change adaptation policy and practice





Progress in climate change adaptation policy and practice

- 21 countries with an adopted NAS
- 12 countries had Action Plans (National and/or multi-sectoral)
- 4 countries at the monitoring and evaluation stage

EEA member countries	2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012	2013 2014 Adaptation policy progress as reported by European countries to Question 12 of the self- assessment survey	
Austria		Implementation	_
Belgium		Implementation	_
Bulgaria		Formulation	_
Croatia		n/a	_
Cyprus		Formulation	_
Czech Republic		Formulation	_
Denmark		Implementation	_
Estonia		Formulation	_
Finland		Monitoring and evaluation	-
France		Monitoring and evaluation	-
Germany		Implementation	-
Greece		Agenda setting	-
Hungary		Decision	-
Iceland		n/a	-
Ireland		Decision	-
Italy		Formulation	-
Latvia		Formulation	_
Liechtenstein		Formulation	_
Lithuania		Monitoring and evaluation	-
Luxembourg		n/a	_
Malta		Implementation	_
Netherlands		Implementation	_
Norway (*)		Monitoring and evaluation	_
Poland		Decision	_
Portugal		Decision	_
Romania		Decision	-
Slovakia		Formulation	
Slovenia		Formulation	– Source: EEA (2014) National adaptation policy
Spain		Implementation	processes in European countries – 2014. EEA
Sweden		Formulation	
Switzerland		Implementation	Report No 4/2014
Turkey		Decision	_ • •
United Kingdom		Implementation	_

Note: No policy

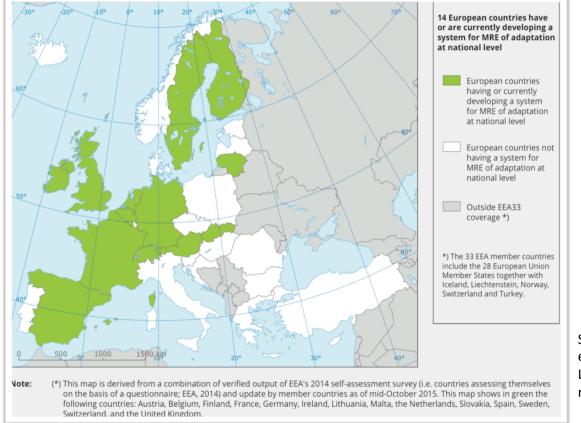
National adaptation strategy (NAS) in place

National adaptation strategy (NAS) and national and/or sectoral adaptation plans (NAP/SAP) in place

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Progress in adaptation policy and practice

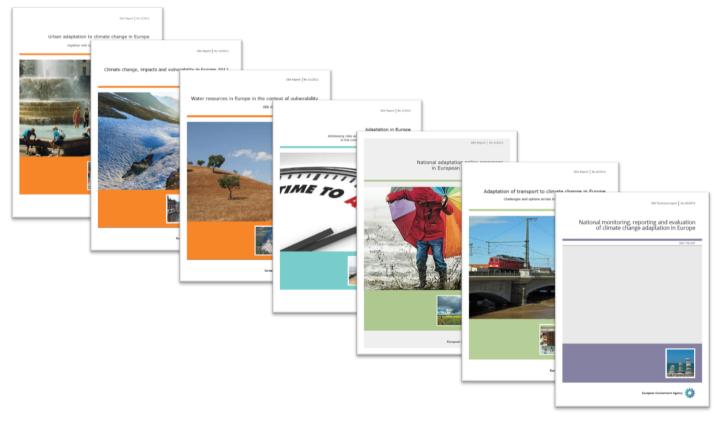


Source: EEA (2015) Monitoring, reporting and evaluation of adaptation at national level – Lessons from across Europe. EEA Technical report. No 20/2015.

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CCA knowledge production



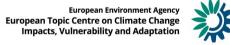


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• Dynamic



• Dynamic: variety of target audience(s), remits, budget, scopes, aims etc.

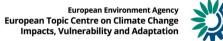


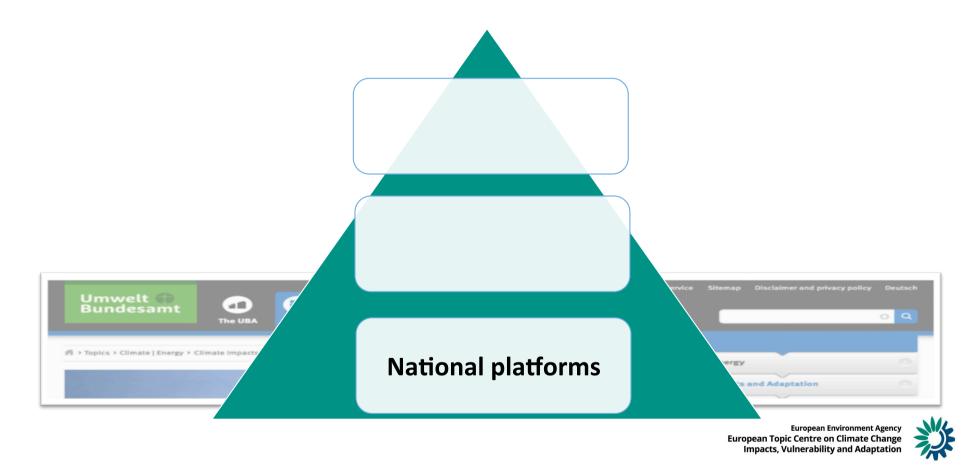
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- Dynamic: variety of target audience(s), remits, budget, scopes, aims etc.
- Multi-level

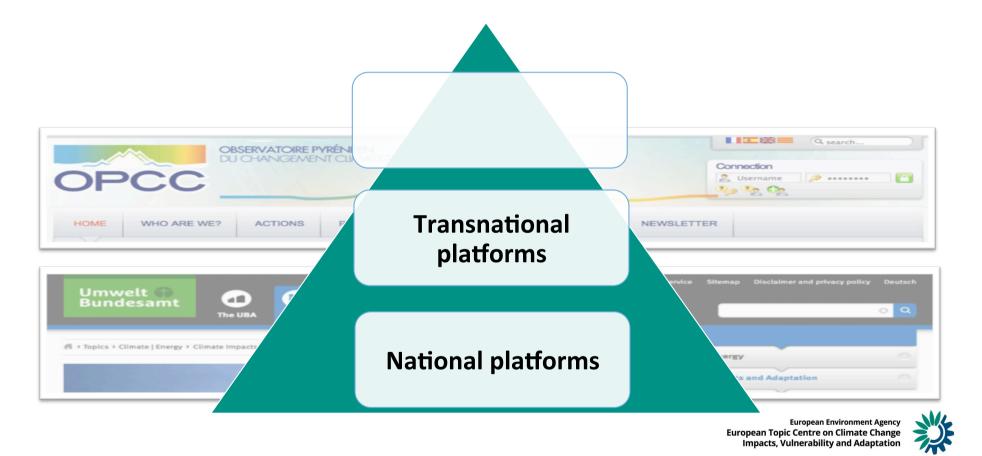


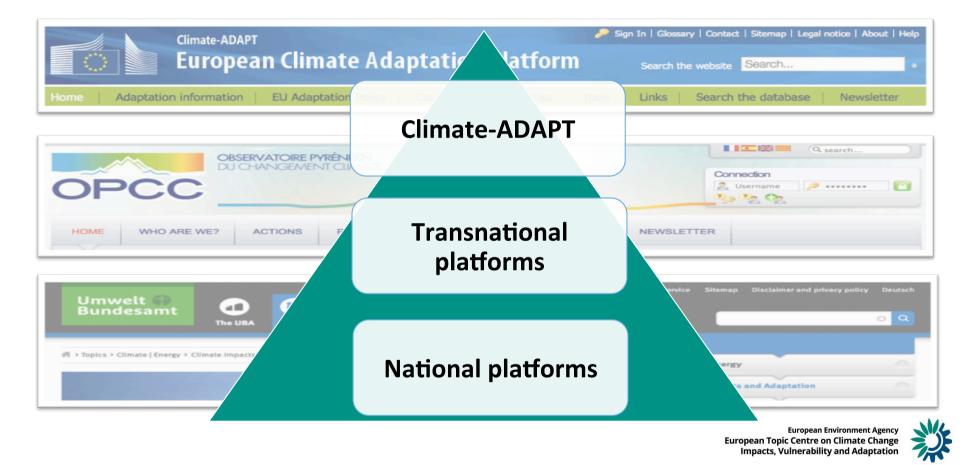
- Dynamic: variety of target audience(s), remits, budget, scopes, aims etc.
- Multi-level: different governance levels complementarity across platforms



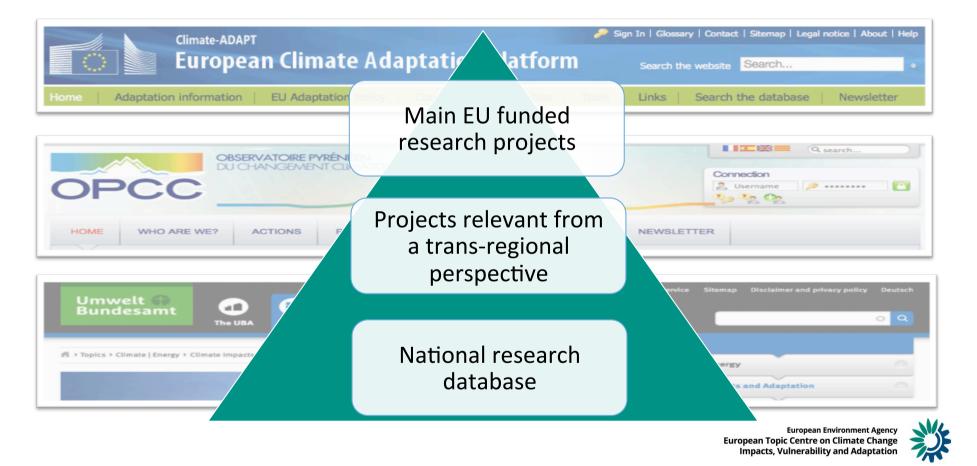


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Technical report No 5/2015



European Environment Agency European Topic Centre on Climate Change Impacts, Vulnerability and Adaptation

Technical report No 5/2015 – Data collection



• Three expert workshops on adaptation platforms



Technical report No 5/2015 – Data collection



- Three expert workshops on adaptation platforms
- Targeted interviews



Technical report No 5/2015 – Data collection



- Three expert workshops on adaptation platforms
- Targeted interviews
- Member countries consultation



Technical report No 5/2015 – Content (1)



- Climate-ADAPT
- 3 Transnational platforms
- 14 National platforms





Technical report No 5/2015 – Content (2)

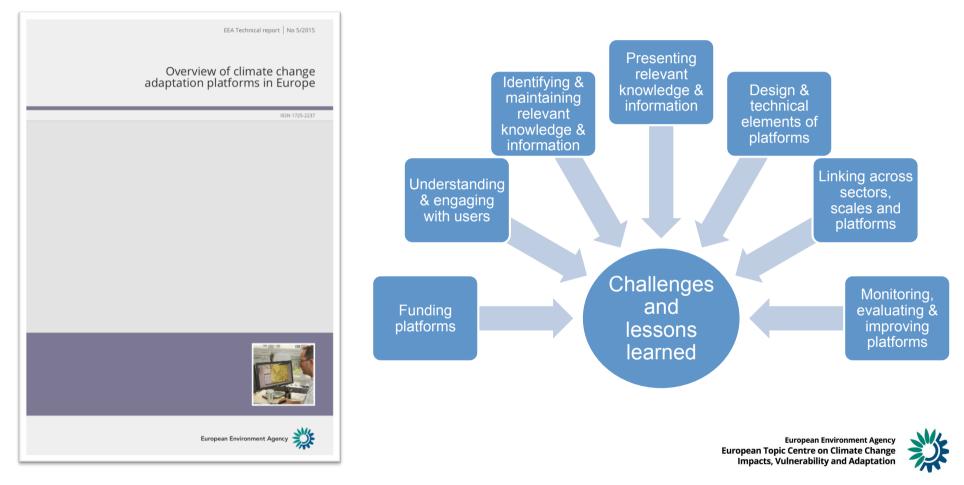


- Scope
- History
- Targeted users
- Funding models
- Links across adaptation platforms
- Links with climate services and DRR

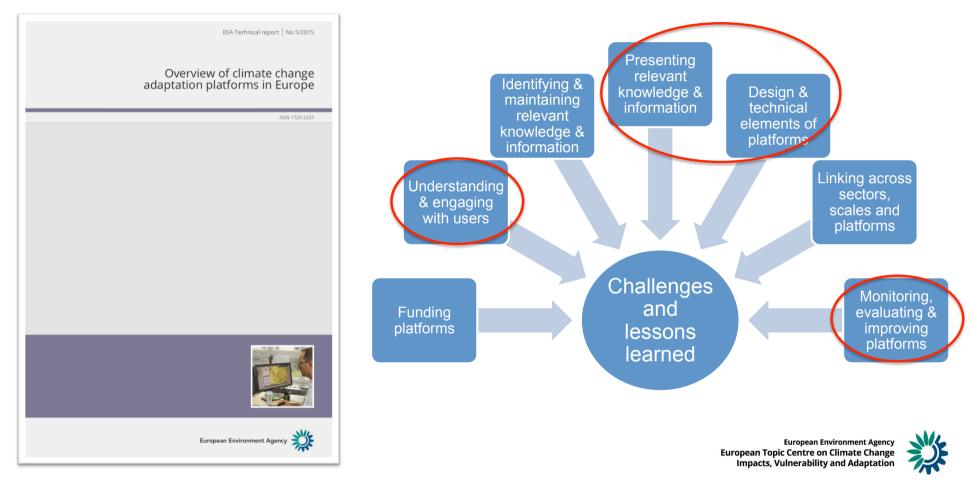




Technical report No 5/2015 – Content (3)



Technical report No 5/2015 – Content (3)



Challenges - Understanding, engaging and communicating with users

- Identify the targeted audience of the platform;
- Understand the user profiles (needs, capabilities, cost profiles, expectations);
- Establish and maintain user's feedback mechanisms;
- Sustain users' support and interest;
- Maintain a balance between providing information and working with intended users.



Challenges - Selecting and presenting knowledge

- Maintain balance between relevance, user-friendliness and scientific quality and completeness of presented knowledge;
- Ensure quality control and assurance of content;
- Carry out a dynamic and regular update of the platform's content;
- Be in line with user needs, capabilities and expectations.



Challenges - Selecting and presenting knowledge

- Amount of information;
- Balance between generic and bespoke information;
- Trade-off when dealing with broad spectrum of users and scales;
- (Mis-) match of technical requirements with user needs, capabilities and capacities;
- Multiple languages.



Challenges - Monitoring & evaluating platforms' quality and relevance

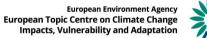
- Monitor the use of the platform;
- Evaluate platforms against their specified goals indicators for assessing its success or failure;
- Interpret (diverse) users' feedback;
- Identify areas that need improvement;
- Communicate evaluation results;
- Use evaluation to support learning.





Lessons learned - Understanding, engaging and communicating

- Clearly identify and understand targeted users;
- Match their scope with the available resources and information;
- Use multiple methods to engage users according to their skills and preferences;
- Promote awareness of the platform and its content.





Lessons learned - Selecting and presenting knowledge

- Develop a framework to guide the selection of content;
- Develop criteria (or other tools) for quality assurance;
- Set specific procedures for identifying the updates;
- Establish a clear process for content submission;
- Language;
- Ensure a logical flow for navigation;
- Provide supportive guidance for the use of tools.





Lessons learned - Monitoring & evaluating platforms' quality and relevance

- Develop a monitoring and evaluation scheme from an early stage;
- Link the evaluation of the platform's success with its mandates and aims.



Recent activities

- EEA experts' workshop June 2016
- Climate-ADAPT database





Thank you for your attention

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http://etc-cca.eionet.europa.eu/