

# Climate Change

# New integrated Data Rescue Portal – Facilitating DARE projects

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# Problem to solve

# Extension of problem:

- Numerous archives in uncontrolled climatic environments exists
- Data is at risk to be damaged by extreme events
- Even today NMHSs write observations in notebooks without a clear push to have this digitized





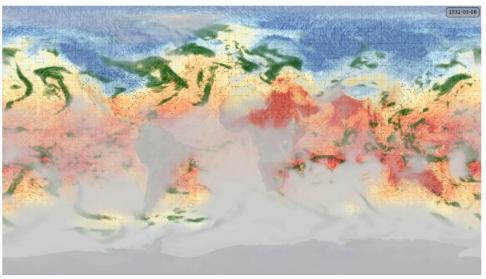




# Importance Data Rescue

Historical data is used for climate analyses:

- Historical data is included in climate models such as ERA5, E-OBS and 20CRv3
- Used for climate analysis, such as climate change attribution
- Including more data increases our understanding on climate and extreme weather events



20CRv3: grey fog masks indicate high uncertainty (Temperature, 1932-03-08)



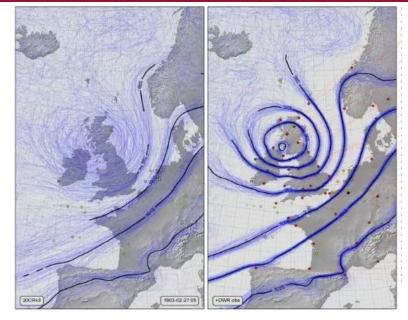




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Inlcuding 44 stations (red dots) increases the understanding of the pressure contours of the Ulysses storm in 1903, UK.









# Data Rescue Portal



### Mission:

- Share information as guidance
- Single entry point on current data rescue projects
- **Enabling collaboration among** organizations, development agencies, donors, scientists NGOs, etc.
- Accelerate data rescue in support of climate assessment and adaptation







Old WMO I-DARE portal

## Homepage DARE portal

plemented by ECMWF as part of The Copernicus Programme



Inventories Data sharing



The data rescue portal is designed to facilitate and coordinate the rescue of weather and climate data from around the world. The service runs an online user-based system that provides access to information on past, current and planned data rescue projects, as well as tools and guidance to facilitate each stage of the data rescue process.

#### Mission of the Data Rescue Portal:

- a collaborative framework on sharing information, best practices, know-how, guidance, metadata on data rescue projects and activities worldwide.
- provides a single entry point for accessing information on the status of climate data being digitized or in need of recovery and digitization.
- enables collaboration among organizations, development agencies, donors, scientists, NGOs, citizens, to work on the data recovery and digitization of climate heritage which is at risk of loss forever.
- through above and capacity building responds to the need for accelerating data rescue in support of climate assessment and adaptation, risk management and disaster risk reduction.

The practical information, data rescue projects and metadata inventories orginate from initiative of both the World Meteorological Organization (WMO) and Copernicus Climate

#### News

#### Upcoming presentation DARE Portal at EMS, Barcelona

#### 2024-08-26

The new data rescue portal will be presented at the EMS Annual Meeting in the session on Climate Monitoring: data reso



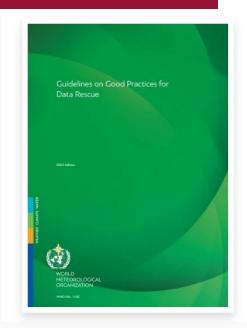
management, quality and homogenization on Friday afternoon the 6th September. Read the abstract on the website of the FMS.

Marlies van der Schee will present on the changes from the last portal and she will...



# Share information as guidance

- List success stories, including citizen science projects
- Reference to current scientific to data rescue projects and advances
- Links to important guidelines on data rescue, including the updated WMO DARE guidelines
- New items on DARE events or project highlights



Updated WMO guideline on DARE (2024 edition)









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The WMO has opened up a consultancy post for data rescue work for Diibouti. The expert will assess the current status of data recovery activities in Diibouti, both within the Agence Nationale de la Météorologie (ANM) and at the Centre d'Études et de Recherche de Diibouti (CERD), and develop an implementation plan to advance data recovery in accordance with the guidance provided in the Good Practice Guidelines for Data Recovery, 2024 Edition (WMO-No. 1182, WMO

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#### International ACRE Drought and Flood Conference, 23-26 September

ACRE is organizing a 3-day ACRE meeting on the island of Corfu in Greece to discuss droughts and floods. These enhance stresses and induces wide ranging impacts across both natural ecosystems and human societies, with losses of life, habitat, drinking water and food production. However, the great bulk of drought and flood studies have... more

# News items at DARE portal









# DARE projects

## 139 project available:

- Register and let the world know on your work
- Make sure data is not recued twice
- Ask for assistance
- Attract possible donors



Project title*
Country
- None -
Institute (or other) name
Contact information (email address)
Rescue Status
0% ~
Rescue Status Date
dd-mm-jjjj 🗖
The date when the rescue status was estimated. This might be the date when you fill in this form
DARE maturity level
1. Archive paper, microfilm/microfiche and other outdated media records
2. Image media
3. Digitize data values
4. Archive digital media
5. Include data in global repositories
A CANADA CANADA CANADA

Locations of projects included on the portal



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# ACMAD Madagascar

### Project information



#### Description

THE ACMAD Collection was created in the late 1980s after the Royal Meteorological Institute of Belgium imaged documents containing daily and sub-daily data from 44 African countries. The film and fiche the images were saved on were themselves at risk of degradation, so a further rescue project was carried out by the Copernicus Climate Change Service to save the images onto a tape archive managed by the FCMWE

A digitisation project was developed involving students in Maynooth University, Ireland, to digitise sub-daily data from across Madagascar using images taken from the ACMAD Collection. This project was part of the second year of studies for geography students in the university and will be continued for future classes. Further funding from the WMO allowed for the further rescue of data. Variables digitised include precipitation, evaporation, temperature, cloud, humidity, barometric pressure and wind. So far, sub-daily data from the following stations and their time periods

#### Features

Contact information (email address)

Simon.Noone@mu.ie

Rescue Status

0%

Type of assistance required

We have plenty of data from Madagascar to be digitised. Please contact if interested.

Need assistance

Yes

Country

Ireland

Institute (or other) name

Maynooth University

WMO Region

WMO Region I (Africa)

Parameters

Surface pressure

Wind

Precipitation

<u>Temperature</u>



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# Hydroclimatic Data Rescue Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo

### **Project information**



#### Description

Our project focuses on the transcription of a long-term dataset of hydroclimatic time series data for the Congo Basin, currently preserved in archives as handwritten records. This dataset includes daily records of precipitation and temperature from the 1960s within the Congo Basin.

At the start of this project, we conducted a comprehensive inventory of all available hard-copy records of precipitation and temperature hosted in the archives of L'Institut National pour l'Étude et la Recherche Agronomiques (INERA) in Yangambi, Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC). These archives contain post-1960 hydroclimate data recorded at 37 meteorological stations across the DRC. We

#### Features

Contact information (email address)

derrick.muheki@vub.be

Rescue Status

75%

Rescue Status Date

Mon, 09/02/2024 - 12:00

Need assistance

No

Country

Congo

#### Institute (or other) name

Vrije Universiteit Brussel and L'Institut National pour l'Etude et la Recherche Agronomiques (INERA)

WMO Region

WMO Region I (Africa)

More information

This project is led by the Department of Water

Locations of projects included on the portal



# Monitoring AI/ML and data rescue

Workshop:
Al for Data Rescue

26th March 2024
10:00 - 15:00 UK Time

Online

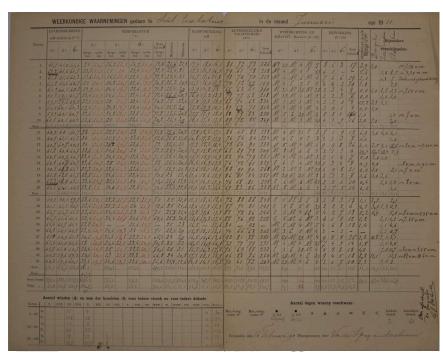
Fringe

Workshop AI for Data Rescue (March 2024):

- Commercial AI/ML tools make too many mistakes to be useful
- Source code are not available open source to tailor to DARE needs

### KNMI 2-week hackathon:

 Team of Scientist and Developers people working part-time on the problem to retrieve data from meteorological observation sheets from (former) Dutch Caribbean islands by using AI/ML



Observations, St. Eustatius, January 1911



# Conclusion

- Visit the website at <u>https://datarescue.climate.copernicus.eu/en/</u>
- Include your data rescue project to the portal
- Stay tuned on this important topic by following the News item







